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LINKRUNNER® 10G **User Guide**

Tap a link to go directly to the app's chapter. Scroll down to view the full list of Contents.



NetAlly Network Testing Apps



AutoTest



Ping/TCP



Capture Switch



Cable **Discovery**



Path Analysis



Performance



iPerf



LANBERT™



App Store



Link-Live

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For additional product resources, visit: NetAlly.com/Products/LinkRunner10G

For customer support, visit:

NetAlly.com/Support

Register your LinkRunner 10G

Registering your product with NetAlly gives you access to valuable information on product updates, troubleshooting procedures, and other services.

Register on the NetAlly Support Page.

LinkRunner 10G User Guide

Introduction

The LinkRunner 10G is a rugged, hand-held tool for testing and analyzing copper and fiber networks. It features applications developed by NetAlly for network discovery, measurement, and validation, which are available from the Home and Apps screens.

All NetAlly hand-held testers include access to Link-Live Cloud Service at Link-Live.com. Link-Live is an online system for collecting, organizing, analyzing, and reporting your test results. Test data is automatically uploaded once your tester is properly configured. Visit Link-Live.com and "Claim" your LR 10G to access these features.

How to Use this Guide

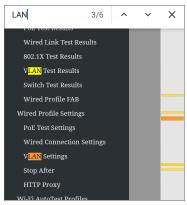
This user guide describes the LinkRunner 10G's testing functionality and basic elements of the system interface.

The guide is meant for users who are knowledgeable about network operations, tests, and measurements.

The LinkRunner 10G is also referred to as just LR 10G or the "unit" in this guide.

- Tap blue links to go to their destinations.
 <u>Underlined blue links</u> open external websites.
- Tap bookmarks in the list on the left to go to the corresponding section.
- Tap headings in the Contents list that starts on page 2 to go to the corresponding sections.
- To search for a word or phrase:
 - Tap the browser menu icon in the upper right.
 - 2. Select Find in Page from the menu.

- 3. Enter the search text.
- 4. Tap the find icon Q. This displays the text at the top of the screen. Tap the up and down arrows to search forwards and backwards for the text. In the image below, the user has searched on "LAN". Tap the highlight bars on the right to go to the corresponding manual text.



Online and Local Versions of This Guide and Videos

- Manuals are also available for download at: https://www.netally.com/support/userguides/
- To view the User Guide on your LinkRunner 10G, you must have a network connection with access to the internet. When you tap on Guides > User Guide on the Home Screen, this user guide is downloaded and displays on your unit.
- After you have downloaded the User Guide to your unit, the guide is stored in a local cache for the browser. You do not have to repeat the download unless you change the device language or clear the browser cache.
- The Guides icon on the Home Screen (used to access this guide) also gives access to training and information videos specific to this product.

International Versions of This Guide

A Chinese or English LinkRunner 10G user guide is available if you change the device language to one of those languages. The English user manual is used if you change the language to German, Japanese, or Korean.

Differences Between Models

The Model number of your LR 10G appears on the About Screen and is printed on the back panel of your tester. This manual covers all models and identifies features specific to each model if there are differences. In general:

LINKRUNNER-10G-100, LINKRUNNER-10G-200

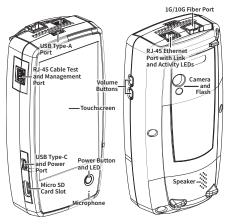
- LinkRunner-10G-100: Does not include an AllyCare subscription.
- LinkRunner-10G-200: Includes an AllyCare subscription.
- For both models:
 - Existing LR10G-200 or LR10G-100 models without AllyCare in 2024 have the Discovery and Path Analysis Apps disabled until the software is upgraded to v2.5, which requires having an active AllyCare subscription.

 New units or existing LR10G-200 or LR10G-100 units covered by AllyCare in 2024 and upgraded to v2.5 retain access to Discovery and Path Analysis even after AllyCare expires.

For more information, see LinkRunner 10G Specifications.

Buttons and Ports

Button and port functions on your LR 10G tester are described below.



FEATURE	DESCRIPTION
Fiber Port 1G/10GBASE-X	Connects to an SFP adapter and fiber cable for network testing. NOTE: 100FX SFPs are not supported.
RJ-45 LAN Port 10M/100M/1G/ 2.5G/5G/10G- BASE-T	Connects to a copper Ethernet cable for network testing Supports PoE (with compatible unit hardware)
Transmit LEDs	Green LED lit: Linked Yellow LED flashing: Activity
USB Type-A Port	Connects to any USB device
RJ-45 Cable Test and Management Port	Connects to an Ethernet cable for patch cable testing and unit management

FEATURE	DESCRIPTION
USB Type-C On-the-Go Port	Connects to a USB Type-C connector for file transfer and to the included AC adapter for charging the tester
Microphone	Allows voice input
Camera and Flashlight	Captures images and acts as a flashlight
Micro SD Card Slot	Used for removable storage expansion (See Inserting a Micro SD Card below.)
Volume Buttons	Increase or decrease the audio volume
Speaker	Produces audio
Power Button	Press and hold to display menu for Power off or Restart Green LED: tester is powered on Red LED: tester is charging

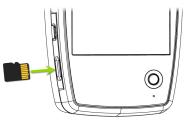
See Test and Management Ports for detailed explanations of the port functions.

See Updating Software for requirements on updating system software.

Refer to the product Specifications if needed.

Inserting a Micro SD Card

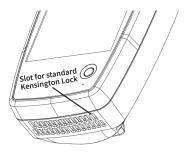
A Micro SD card must be inserted with the *metal* contacts facing the front (towards the touchscreen) of the tester, as shown below.



The card should slide in easily when properly oriented. You may need a paperclip or thumbnail to carefully push the SD card in far enough to engage the spring mechanism for insertion and removal.

Using a Kensington Lock

The slot for a standard Kensington lock is the right front vent hole on the bottom of the tester, as shown below.



Charging and Power

Your LinkRunner 10G includes a USB-C 15V/3Apower adapter.

CAUTION: Only the NetAlly-supplied power adapter is supported.

To begin charging the internal lithium-ion battery, plug the included power adapter into an AC outlet and the USB-C charging port on the left side of the tester. The Power button turns red when the tester is in charging mode and turns off at full charge. Refer to the Specifications for battery run duration and charge times.

PoE Charging

Power over Ethernet (PoE) can provide alternative power to your tester's battery. (Test units that include the **Charge Battery via PoE** setting in General Settings, support PoE.)

 Negotiated PoE class levels 4-8 (≥ 25.5 W) provide enough power to run the test unit indefinitely and to charge the battery. Negotiated PoE class levels 0-3 (≤ 15.4 W)
provide some power to extend battery run
time but not enough to charge the battery.

Use the following steps to enable PoE charging:

- Connect the top RJ-45 port on the unit to a network switch with PoE or to a PoE injector.
- Make sure the tester is powered on or in display sleep mode.
- If your test unit displays the Charge Battery via PoE setting in General Settings, tap the setting to enable PoE charging.
- 4. Detect the PoE availability by running an AutoTest Wired Profile with a PoE test that passes. (The PoE Test must be enabled and configured with a Powered Device Class that is supported by your switch or PoE Injector.) See Wired Profile Settings and Results.

NOTE: If the AutoTest app is not currently open, the last Wired Profile in the profile list runs automatically when you power on the

unit or LR 10G detects a new copper link in the top Wired Test Port.

See Buttons and Ports for port locations and descriptions.

Powering On

- To start the tester, hold down the Power Button for approximately one second until the Power Button LED turns green.
- When the display goes into Sleep mode, the Power Button LED remains on. Tap the Power Button briefly to wake up the display. (Set the timing for display sleep and auto power off in the Device Settings.)
- To shut down or restart, hold down the Power Button for one second until the "Power off" and "Restart" dialog box appears on the touchscreen, and then tap Power off or Restart.
- If the tester is unresponsive to a normal power off, press and hold the Power Button for five seconds to perform a hard shutdown.

Safety and Maintenance

Observe the following safety information:

Use only the Adapter provided or Power over Ethernet (PoE) to charge the battery.

Ensure that the Adapter is easily accessible.

Use the proper terminals and cables for all connections.

CAUTION: To avoid possible electric shock or personal injury, follow these guidelines:

- Do not use the product if it is damaged.
 Before using the product, inspect the case, and look for cracked or missing plastic.
- Do not operate the product around explosive gas, vapor, or dust.
- Do not try to service the product. There are no serviceable parts.
- Do not replace the battery. There is risk of explosion if the battery is replaced by an incorrect battery type.

- Dispose of battery packs and electronics in compliance with your institution's disposal instructions.
- Use as directed. If this product is used in a manner not specified by the manufacturer, the protection provided by the product may be impaired.

Safety Symbols



Warning or Caution: Risk of damage to or destruction of equipment or software.



Warning: Risk of electrical shock.



Not for connection to a public telephone system.

Cleaning

To clean the display, use a lens cleaner and a soft, lint-free cloth.

To clean the case, use a soft cloth that is moist with water or a weak soap.

Scratches on the dark-colored plastic can be removed by *lightly* scrubbing a 1:2 mixture of toothpaste to water onto the affected surface with a bristled brush

CAUTION: Do not use solvents or abrasive materials that may damage the product.

Legal Notification

Use of this product requires acceptance of the Terms and Conditions available at http://NetAlly.com/terms-and-conditions or which accompanies the product at the time of shipment or, if applicable, the legal agreement executed by and between NetAlly and the purchaser of this product.

Open-Source Software Acknowledgment: This product may incorporate open-source components. NetAlly will make available open-source code components of this product, if any, at Link-Live.com/OpenSource.

NetAlly reserves the right, at its sole discretion, to make changes at any time in its technical information, specifications, service, and support programs.

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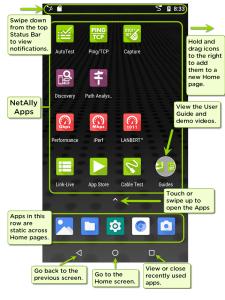
LinkRunner 10G User Guide

Home and System Interface

This chapter explains how to use the features of the system Home screen and user interface to navigate and organize your device.

The LinkRunner 10G interface supports many of the operations typical of any hand-held device. Use dragging and swiping motions on the touchscreen to navigate through apps, open side menus, drag down the Notification Panel from the Status Bar at the top of the Home screen, or drag up the Apps screen from the bottom.

Home Screen



Like other hand-held devices, your LinkRunner 10G Home screen is customizable. The image above shows the default configuration, but you can add, remove, and reorganize app icons and widgets to serve your purposes.

You can also create more Home pages by tapping, holding, and dragging an app icon to the right from the main Home screen.

See the Apps screen section for instructions on adding more apps to your Home pages.

Navigating the System

The navigation actions you can perform to move through screens and panels on the LinkRunner 10G are the same as those you would use to navigate many other phone or tablet devices.

The main device navigation buttons appear at the bottom of the touch screen.



The back icon returns to the previous screen.



The circle icon opens the Home screen.



The square icon displays your recently used applications for easily switching between then. This is also the screen where you can close, or stop, the open applications.

TIP: Double tap the square icon to switch back to the previous app you were using and to switch back and forth between two app screens (like a testing app and this User Guide).

Swiping

Touch and drag your finger or "swipe" up, down, left, and right to move through pages of the Home screen and applications, scroll up or down, and pull out navigation drawers and panels.

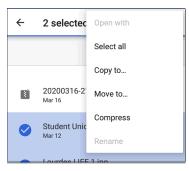
Long Pressing

Touch and hold or "long press" files or application icons to reveal additional operations.

For example, you can long press a file name in the Files Application to reveal the top toolbar with options for sharing , deleting, or moving the file.



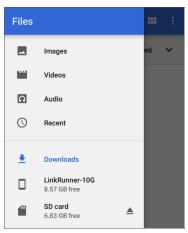
Additional options often appear in an overflow menu, designated by the action overflow icon



You can also long press on text on most screens to open options for copying and sharing the text.

Left-Side Navigation Drawer

In the Files app, tap the Menu icon or or swipe right to open the navigation drawer. It displays the folders in your file system.



NOTE: In the Files app, you may need to tap the action overflow icon at the top right and select Show Internal Storage to navigate to the LinkRunner-10G folder and sub-folders, as shown above.

See the Navigation Drawer topic for additional information.

System Status Bar and Notifications



The Status Bar across the top of the screen displays notification icons from the system as well as LinkRunner 10G-specific icons related to your network connections and test statuses.

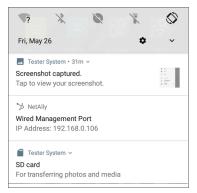
See Test and Port Status Notifications for details about the icons and notifications related to LinkRunner 10G network connections, testing, and management.

Tap and swipe down on the Status Bar to open the Notification Panel.

Notification Panel

The Notification Panel contains notifications from your device, such as downloads and installs, inserted hardware, captured screenshots, app and connection statuses, and updates. The panel also displays common system settings icons for quick access.

Swipe (touch and drag) downwards on the Status Bar at very top of the screen to slide down the Notification Panel.



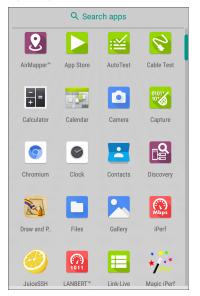
- Tap the title and down arrow von a notification (or swipe down on it) to expand the box and view more details or options.
- Tap the middle of a notification to open the related app, image, or device settings or to perform other related actions.
- Swipe left on a notification to dismiss it.

NOTE: Because they are essential to the LR 10G testing functions, you cannot dismiss the test and management port-related test and port status notifications.

 Tap CLEAR ALL at the lower right of the panel to dismiss all system notifications.

Apps Screen and Store

To access the apps that are not shown on the Home screen, swipe up on the Home screen or tap the up arrow icon \wedge .

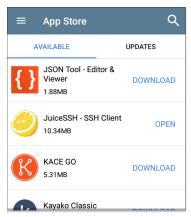


The Apps screen displays all the apps on your device. The image above is an example. Your Apps screen may contain different third-party apps.

- Tap an app's icon to open the app.
- Hold and drag an icon upwards to add it to your Home screens.
- Touch and hold (long press) an icon to view App Info or access widgets you can add to the Home screen and other actions you can perform.

App Store

From the Home Screen or Apps Screen, open the NetAlly App Store to download third-party system applications to use on your LinkRunner 10G.



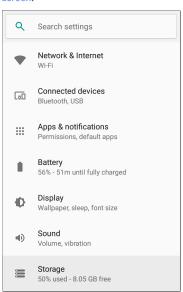
NOTE: Your unit must be "claimed" to Link-Live Cloud Service at Link-Live.com to access the App Store.

- Tap the search icon to search for an App.
- Tap **UPDATES** to view available updates of installed apps.

<u>Live.com</u>, and select the floating action button (FAB) at the lower right corner to Request or Upload an App.

Device Settings

To access the system device settings, tap the Settings of icon at the bottom of the Home screen.



The device settings screen lets you adjust the display; adjust sound (including volume for external USB speakers or headsets); set date and time; view installed applications and memory devices; or reset to factory defaults.

Quick Settings Panel

You can also access some of the most common device settings from the Quick Settings Panel by swiping down from the Status Bar at the top of the touchscreen.



Swipe down twice to open the full Quick Settings Panel.

- Touch and drag the slider control at the top of the panel to adjust the screen's brightness.
- Tap an icon in the panel to enable or disable the corresponding feature.

- Touch and hold an icon to open the relevant device setting screen, if there is one. For example, touch and hold the Auto-Rotate icon to open Display settings.
- Tap the pencil icon at the bottom of the Quick Settings Panel to configure the icon controls that appear in the panel.

Auto Power Off

Activating the Auto Power Off function helps to extend the battery run time.

- 1. From the Device Settings 🤄 , select **Display**.
- On the Display settings screen, tap Device auto power off.
- In the pop-up dialog box, select how long you want the unit to remain On with no activity occurring. The unit automatically powers off after the selected period of inactivity has passed.

Similarly, you can adjust the setting that controls when the display goes into **Sleep** mode from the **Display** settings screen.

Language

Your device supports Chinese, English, German, Japanese, and Korean language displays. See Changing the Device Language for information on changing the device interface language. The user guide is available in Chinese and English. See How to Use this Guide.

Using Wi-Fi Adapters

The LR 10G does not support Wi-Fi or Bluetooth. Either service shuts down immediately if you try to enable it using the system interface. However, you can connect to Wi-Fi using a supported external USB adapter, which you must purchase separately.

When in use, the USB-to-Wi-Fi adapter behaves like another network connection.

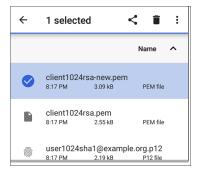
For additional information, see <u>Supported Wi-Fi/Bluetooth Adapters</u>.

Sharing

The system Files app lets you share files from internal or external storage to a printer or the Link-Live cloud service. You can upload one selected file or multiple files at once.

NOTE: Many apps on your unit allow you to save settings and configuration information directly to Link-Live. See Saving App Settings and Configurations.

- On the Home Screen, open the Files app by tapping the icon
- Navigate to the folder containing the files you want to share using the Navigation menu or the left-side navigation drawer.
- 3. Long-press on one or multiple files to select.

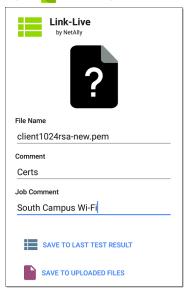


4. Tap the share icon in the top toolbar to open the Share pop-up dialog.



- 5. Tap to choose a sharing method and follow the system prompts to share the file or files.
- 6. (Optional) If uploading to Link-Live:

a. Tap the Elink-Live option.



b. Enter any **Comments** you would like attached to your file.

- c. Select SAVE TO LAST TEST RESULT or SAVE TO UPLOADED FILES. Your files are then uploaded and viewable on Link-Live.com. (The SAVE TO LAST TEST RESULT option attaches the image to your most recently run AutoTest, Performance, iPerf, or Cable Test results on Link-Live.com.)
- See the Link-Live chapter for more information on using Link-Live with your LinkRunner 10G.

Sharing a Screenshot

To take and share a screenshot:

- Press and hold the Power button and the Volume Down button at the same time for one second. (See Buttons and Ports for button locations). The unit beeps and adds a notice to the Notification Panel.
- Access the file either by opening the Notification Panel and tapping the screenshot notice or by using the Files app.

Follow the Sharing procedure to share the image using Link-Live, Bluetooth, or another configured application.

Changing the Device Language

The LinkRunner 10G supports Chinese, English, German, Japanese, and Korean language displays.

To change the device's interface language:

- Go to the <u>Device Settings</u> screen by tapping the Settings icon at the bottom of the Home screen.
- 2. Scroll to and select System.
- Select Languages & input and then Languages. This displays the Language preferences screen.
- 4. On the Language preferences screen, select+ Add a language.
- Tap the language option you want. This returns you to the Language preferences screen.
- Touch and hold the icon

 to the right of the language, and then drag the language to

the top (number 1) place on the list.



The LR 10G displays the chosen languages, as available, in the priority order shown on the Language preferences screen.

NOTE: This user guide supports Chinese and English. If you choose German, Japanese, or Korean as the device language, the system uses the English user guide. See How to Use this Guide for more information about the user guide.

NOTE: Manuals are also available for web download at: https://www.net-ally.com/support/user-guides/

LinkRunner 10G User Guide

LinkRunner 10G Settings and Tools

The LinkRunner 10G features a common set of tools and **General Settings** that apply to multiple NetAlly apps and testing behaviors. This chapter covers settings, icons, and notifications *specific to LinkRunner 10G*.

(See the **Device Settings** topic for information on the system settings.)

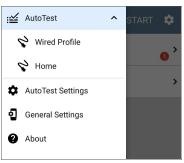
Access common settings and informational screens for the NetAlly testing apps (like AutoTest or Capture) by opening the left-side Navigation Drawers
or Settings

Navigation Drawer

Many system apps, including the NetAlly test apps, contain additional settings, tools, and information in a "navigation drawer" that slides out from the left side of the screen.

To open the navigation drawer:

- Tap the menu icon at the top left of one of the testing application screens.
- Touch and drag (swipe) to the right from the very left side of the app screens.



As an example, the AutoTest navigation drawer (above) provides access to the enabled AutoTest profiles, AutoTest Settings, General Settings, and the About screen.

Settings for each specific app are described in the chapter for the app.

About Screen



The About screen displays the model number, serial number, MAC addresses, software versions, SFP details, and current AllyCare contract status for your LinkRunner 10G.

You can enable a **User-Defined MAC** in the application General Settings or in the Wired Profile Settings. (**User-defined**) then appears next to the MAC address on the About screen and in relevant test screens.

Exporting Logs

The About screen contains the Export Logs function, which allows you to save your unit's logs for analysis by NetAlly's customer support team.

Tap the EXPORT LOGS link to download a .tgz file to the Downloads folder on your unit. Open the Files app to transfer the file using email or another method. (See Managing Files.)

Import/Export for All Apps

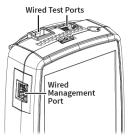
Tap the action overflow icon **1** on the About Screen to display a menu for importing or exporting of settings for *all* applications that allow import/export. See Import/Export Settings for details.

Restarting the Test Unit

To restart your test unit, tap the action overflow icon I on the About Screen and select the **Restart Tester** option.) (This functions the same as holding down the power button and then tapping the **Restart Tester** option.)

Test and Management Ports

The LinkRunner 10G has two wired RJ-45 copper ports and a fiber port, each with specific test or management functions described in this section.



Either the top copper port or fiber port can act as the Wired Test Port, so in total, the LR 10G has *two* network interfaces:

1) Wired Test and 2) Wired Management.

See the sections below for more information on the ports. Also see Buttons and Ports and the technical Specifications as needed.

Test Ports

Wired Copper Test Port: The copper test port is the RJ-45 port on the top of the unit. To disable, unplug the connection.

Wired Fiber Test Port: The SFP and fiber test port is also on the top of the unit. To disable, unplug the connection.

NOTE: If both the top fiber and copper ports are connected to an active network, the LR 10G uses the fiber link as the Wired Test Port connection.

LinkRunner 10G runs Wired AutoTests, Captures, Discovery, and other comprehensive network analysis apps over the test port.

You must also run an AutoTest Wired Profile to establish a link on the Wired test ports. If the AutoTest app is not currently open, the last Wired Profile in the profile list runs automatically when you power on the unit or LR 10G detects a new copper link in the top Wired Test Port. Wired fiber connections must be started manually in the AutoTest app.

Note that the General Settings affect how you can use the test port. (The General Settings are accessible from the left-side navigation drawer from most NetAlly testing apps.)



Management Port

Wired Management Port: The wired management port is the RJ-45 port on the left side of the unit

Selecting Ports

Some of the individual NetAlly testing apps let you select which port interface to use for tests or analysis.

To change the port, tap an app's settings icon to display the settings screen. Then tap

Interface to select the port from a dialog.



- The top Wired Port refers to the Test port.
- An AutoTest Wired Profile must run to establish test port links.
- The last listed Wired Profile runs automatically when you start up the LR 10G if a connection is available.

Test and Port Status Notifications

LinkRunner 10G shows notifications from the NetAlly testing apps and unit ports in the top Status Bar and Notification Panel. Swipe down on the Status Bar to view the notifications.

On each notification, you can tap the title and down arrow to expand the box and view more details or options.



Various LR 10G icons appear in your Status Bar, as listed in the following sections.

NOTE: Read Test and Management Ports for descriptions of the port functions.

See General Settings for settings that control port functions.

Test Port Notifications

Active network connections on the test ports are established using the AutoTest app.

You can set up a Wired Test Port connection (called the "Wired Port" in app settings) for either the top RJ-45 Ethernet port or the top Fiber port by running an Auto Test Wired profile.

NOTE: If both the fiber and top copper ports are connected to an active network, the LR 10G uses the fiber link as the "Wired Port" for testing.

√I NetAlly
√
Wired Port

Speed: 1 G FDx

IP Address: 10.250.2.191

Periodic AutoTest is running or has completed. When Periodic AutoTest is running, the Wired Test Port may not be available to other testing apps.

:≚ AutoTest ^

Periodic AutoTest Running

Passed: 3

Failed: 2

Skipped: 1

Time Remaining: 54 m

Management Port Notifications

You can establish a Management Port connection using the left-side RJ-45 Management port.

NetAlly

Wired Management Port

IP Address: 192.168.0.123

A Wired Management Port connection is established through the left-side RJ-45 Management port. Its details are displayed under the Management Port notification (above).

If your Management connection is lost, the following notification displays.



No Management Port Connection

Discovery Notifications

The Discovery notifications show the progress of the discovery process. See the Discovery app chapter for more information.

- The active discovery process is running and has progressed to the specified percentage.
- No links are currently available for active discovery, either because none of the ports enabled for discovery are connected or AutoTest is running. Discovery is temporarily disabled when AutoTest is running.

PoE

PoE Indicates that your unit is connected to a Power over Ethernet source. See PoE Charging for more information.

VNC/Link-Live Remote

A remote VNC connection is active through a standalone VNC client and/or the Remote function in Link-Live Cloud Service.



Remote Connected

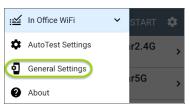
Clients

10.0.0.14

LinkRunner 10G General Settings

LR 10G's General Settings control test and management-related connections that affect multiple test apps.

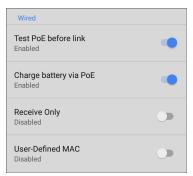
NOTE: Access the General Settings from the left-side navigation drawer in the NetAlly testing apps, such as AutoTest, Discovery, Capture, iPerf, etc.



See also Test and Management Ports and Test and Port Status Notifications for related information on port functionality and status icons.

Wired General Settings

Wired General Settings control functions of the Wired Test Port.



Use Wired test port: Enable or disable wired tests, connections, and measurements in the testing apps, including AutoTest Wired Profiles.

NOTE: the tester reboots when you leave the General Settings screen after you toggle this option. (This changes the powered state of the wired test port.) Test PoE before Link: By default, an AutoTest Wired Profile performs the Link test before the PoE test can complete. Enable this setting to make your LR 10G complete the PoE test before the Link test. Enabling this setting forces PoE negotiation to be completed before establishing link, improving compatibility with some switches.

Charge Battery via PoE: (Available if supported by tester hardware.) This setting is enabled by default. If you do *not* want your CyberScope tester to charge when connected to a switch with PoE, tap the toggle button to disable. An AutoTest Wired Profile must run and detect PoE availability before the tester can use it for charging.

See also PoE Charging.

Receive Only: Enable this setting to prevent the LR 10G from transmitting packets on the Wired Test Port. You can also use the Stop After function in Wired AutoTest Profile Settings to hide the AutoTest cards that require transmit capability. Set the AutoTest Stop After setting to Switch. Otherwise, when Receive Only is

enabled, the Wired DHCP/Static IP test shows a Result Code of "Interface is configured to only receive packets," and the subsequent tests do not run.

User-Defined MAC: This setting affects the Wired Test Port only.

 Tap the toggle field to enable a user-defined MAC for the LR 10G. This displays the current user-defined MAC definition. (If you have not previously provided a definition, the field shows the factory default MAC address.)

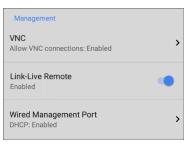


 To enter a new definition, tap the User-Defined MAC definition field, enter a new definition, and then tap OK. When enabled, (User-defined) appears next to the MAC address on the About screen and on relevant test result screens.

NOTE: This definition can be overridden by a profile-based user-defined MAC. See Wired Connection Settings for more information

Management

These settings affect management-related functions on the LR 10G, including remote access.



VNC

Tap VNC to open the VNC settings screen and configure your tester's VNC connections for

remote operation.

See Using VNC for more information about connecting to a VNC client or Link-Live Remote.



Allow VNC Connections: (Disabled by default.) Tap the toggle button to enable remote connections from VNC clients and display VNC options.

Port number: Tap to enter a port number other than the default.

Password: Tap to enter a password, which a VNC user must enter to access the LR 10G interface remotely.

NOTE: If you set a Password here in the VNC settings, the password is required to connect to both a standalone VNC client and the Remote feature at Link-Live.com.

Web viewer: Tap the toggle to enable or disable web viewer access

Web viewer port: Tap to enter a port number other than the default.

☐ Link-Live Remote

This setting enables or disables the LR 10G's remote control function in Link-Live Cloud Service at Link-Live.com.

NOTE: The Link-Live Remote feature is only available to customers with an active AllyCare subscription. Your LR 10G must be claimed. See NetAlly.com/Support for more information.

Access the Remote function on the **Units** page at Link-Live.com by selecting the claimed LinkRunner 10G.



DHCP: This setting controls IP address assignment of the RJ-45 Wired Management Port on the left side of the LR 10G. By default, DHCP is enabled. Tap this field and tap the toggle button to disable DHCP and enter static IP information.

Preferences

Wiring Standard: This setting controls the wiring colors shown in the Cable Test and Switch Test. Select the wiring standard in use, T-568A or T-568B, to display the appropriate cable colors.

Distance Unit: This is the unit LR 10G uses for distance measurements in the testing apps, specifically Cable Test. Tap the field to switch between Feet and Meters.

Save Locally Only: Tap this toggle field to change your tester's default behavior for saving

files. (The default is to give you the option to save to Link-Live *or* locally.)

Technical Product Support

Enhanced Logging: Enabling this setting allows your device to gather advanced logging details in order for NetAlly's customer support team to assist with using our products. Only enable this setting if you are directed to by our team.

Trending Graphs

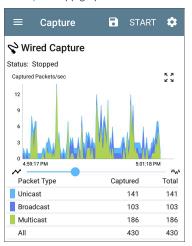
Many of the LinkRunner 10G testing apps feature time-based line graphs of recorded measurements, which you can pan and zoom to view different time intervals. For example, the image below shows the Response Time graph from the Ping Test Results Screen.



The graphs update in real time and then save and display data for up to 24 hours (depending on test type and/or link status).

A legend indicates the measurements that correspond to each plotted color.

For another example, the image below shows the Capture app graph.



 To pan, or move backward and forward in time, touch and drag (swipe) left and right on each graph.

- To zoom in on a specific point, double tap the point on the graph. The view zooms in 2x (or displays half the amount of time) for each double tap.
 - To zoom in or out, decreasing or increasing the time interval displayed, drag the slider or tap the slider bar below the graphs.
 - The largest time interval (maximum zoom out) is the total time data has accumulated.
- To reset the graph to the default time interval, tap the zoom reset icon ⁵/₄.
 - The zoom reset icon appears after you zoom or pan on the graph.
 - The default time interval varies across different apps.

The following apps and screens contain trending graphs:

- Ping/TCP Ping Test
- Capture
- Discovery Interface Statistics
- Performance
- iPerf

Common Icons

The icons below appear in multiple NetAlly test and system apps.



Menu Icon - opens the left navigation drawer or other menus



Refresh Icon - restarts testing and measuring on the current screen



Settings Icon - opens configuration options for the current app



Save Icon - saves settings or files or loads saved configurations



Floating Action Button (FAB) - opens the Floating Action Menu, which contains additional actions



Action Overflow Icon - contains additional actions



Directional Arrows (or Carets) - indicate the ability to "drill in," open a screen, or expand a panel for more detailed information, or to change the order of a list

For explanations of the LR 10G icons that appear in the Status Bar at the top of the screen, see Test and Port Status Notifications.

Floating Action Button (FAB) and Menu

Many system applications, including NetAlly's AutoTest and Discovery apps, feature a Floating Action Button or "FAB" that opens a floating action menu with more options for analysis.

The FAB on the main AutoTest app screen allows you to add a new Wired Profile.



The FAB on the Discovery app's Details screen opens other apps for further testing of the selected device.



See the chapter for each app for descriptions of the FABs specific to that app. For example, see Discovery App Floating Action Menu describes the Discovery FAB in more detail.

Common Tools

Web Browser/Chromium

Some of the testing apps, like AutoTest, Ping/TCP, and Discovery, give you the option to **Browse** to internet addresses using a web browser application. LR 10G has the Chromium browser pre-installed.

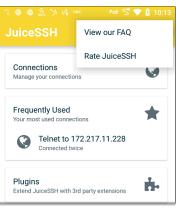
Telnet/SSH

The JuiceSSH application pre-installed. Both the AutoTest and Discovery apps provide links to start a Telnet or SSH session using the current device address. Selecting these options opens JuiceSSH and starts a session. You can also open JuiceSSH from the Apps screen.

The JuiceSSH app maintains a list of previous connections. When opened from a NetAlly app, JuiceSSH uses the first connection in the list that matches the IPv4 address or device name and type. If no match is found, a new connection entry is created and used.

As a third-party app, JuiceSSH contains its own tutorials. For additional help, tap the action

overflow button at the top right of the JuiceSSH app screen, and select View our FAQ.



Camera and Flashlight

The camera lens and flash are located on the back of the unit. (See Buttons and Ports.)

The Camera application older list located in the Apps screen and on the Home screen by default. Tap the icon to open the camera app and take a photo, which you can then share to other applications.

Additionally, once a Wired AutoTest Profile has completed, the floating action button appears and provides the option of opening the camera application to take and attach a picture to the AutoTest result uploaded to Link-Live Cloud Service.

Flashlight

The flashlight is located on the back of the unit. (See Buttons and Ports.)

Access the Flashlight feature from the Quick Settings Panel by swiping down twice from the top of the screen.

Software Management

This chapter explains how to save and transfer files, reset app and device defaults, update your software, and remotely access your LinkRunner 10G.

Tap a link below to skip to a topic:

Managing Files

Updating Software

Remote Access

Resetting App Defaults

Restoring Factory Defaults

Managing Files

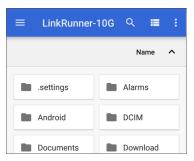
The LinkRunner 10G operating system, images, documents, and other files reside in a folder system, where you can copy, move, and paste them between folders or to external storage locations.

See also Sharing.



The Files app allows you to access the files saved on your LR 10G. Tap the icon at the bottom of the Home Screen (or from the Apps screen) to manage your files.

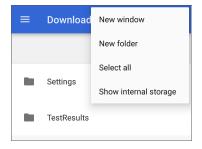
NOTE: To select the device sub-folders in the Files app as shown below, you may need to open the navigation drawer by swiping from the left side of the screen or by tapping the navigation icon at the top left and then tapping the LinkRunner-10G folder.



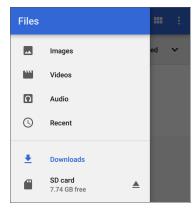
- Tap a folder or file to open it.
- Long press on folders or files to select multiple and to view additional file management operations in the top toolbar, including the Share and Delete buttons.



 Tap the action overflow icon to see even more actions, such as to create a new folder, move a file, delete an item, and to show or hide the main internal storage folder.



 Open the left-side navigation drawer to easily navigate through the top-level folders and attached storage devices.



How to Move or Copy a File

 Long press on a file to select it. You can then select more files as needed by tapping them.



2. Tap the overflow icon at the top right.

Select Copy to... or Move to.... Your selected action button appears at the bottom of the screen.



- 4. Navigate to the folder where you want to move or copy the file.
- Tap the Move or Copy button at the bottom of the screen.

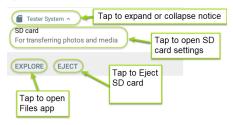
Using a Micro SD Card

To use a Micro SD card for storage, insert it into the Micro SD card slot on the left side of your LinkRunner 10G. See Inserting a Micro SD card.

A Micro SD card icon appears in the Status Bar at the top of the screen. Pull down the top Notification Panel to reveal the SD card notification.



Tap the notification title or down arrow to expand the notification and display additional options:



The **SD** card storage location is also available from the Files pplication.

▲ CAUTION: Use the system EJECT function before physically removing your Micro SD card from the USB port to avoid potential corruption of your storage device's file system.

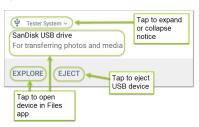
Using a USB Drive

Insert a USB flash drive into the USB port on the top of the LR 10G.

A USB icon papears in the Status Bar at the top of the screen. Pull down the top Notification Panel to reveal the USB drive notification.



Tap the notification title or down arrow to expand the notification and display additional options:



The **USB** storage location is now available from the Files application.

▲ CAUTION: Use the system EJECT function before physically removing your USB drive from

the USB port to avoid potential corruption of your storage device's file system.

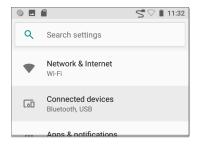
Ejecting Storage Media

You can eject storage media from the expanded system notification (as shown above) in the Notification Panel or from the left-side navigation drawer in the Files app (below).

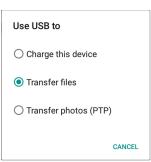
Using a USB Type-C to USB Cable

- Plug a USB-C cable into the USB-C port on the left side of the LR 10G, and connect to a PC or tablet
- On the LR 10G Unit, open the system device settings by tapping the Settings ticon at the bottom of the Home screen.
- 3. Select Connected devices.

Software Management



- On the Connected devices screen, select USB.
- 5. In the pop-up dialog, tap **Transfer files** to enable file transfer.



NOTE: LR 10G does not charge through a USB cable connected to a PC.

 On a PC or tablet, navigate to the LinkRunner 10G folder, and then move, copy, and paste files to and from the LinkRunner 10G's file system.

▲ CAUTION: Use the system EJECT function before physically disconnecting the USB cable from your PC or LR 10G to avoid potential corruption of your storage device's file system. See Ejecting Storage Media above.

Updating Software

Users with an active AllyCare subscription can download regular software updates. Visit our AllyCare site for more information:

Netally.com/allycare-support/

Your LinkRunner 10G accesses software updates from the Link-Live Cloud Service "Over-the-Air" (OTA). However, you can also manually download and install updates if you do not want to claim your unit to Link-Live. See Manual Updates below.

Over-the-Air Updates

For an OTA update, you must create an account and "claim" your LinkRunner 10G unit at Link-Live.com. Then your LR 10G can find and download software updates. See Getting Started in Link-Live.

The first time you claim your LinkRunner 10G to Link-Live, a software update may be available. If so, an update icon appears in the Status Bar. Slide down the Top Notification Panel, and then select the notification to update your unit.



- To check for available software updates at any time, open the Link-Live App from the Home screen.
- In the Link-Live App, tap the menu icon or swipe right to open the left-side navigation drawer.



 Tap Software Update. The Software Update screen opens and displays the version number of any available updates.



- Tap Download + Install (or Download + Reinstall) to update the operating system and NetAlly applications. The update downloads and installs automatically. When finished, the unit restarts.
- After updating, check the Software Update screen again in case another update is still required.

Manual Updates

You can get update files by contacting NetAlly's customer Support at NetAlly.com/Support or by downloading them from Link-Live.com as follows:

- 1. Log in to the Link-Live web site.
- Open the left-side navigation drawer by clicking the menu icon , and then select Support > Software Downloads.
- Locate and select the update file for your unit. The file name is in the format: product name abbreviation>-ota-user.zip.
- 4. Save the update file to a PC.

Updating the System Software

Reference Buttons and Ports if needed.

- From your PC, copy the .zip file to a Micro SD card or a FAT32-formatted Type A USB drive, and then insert the card or drive into your LR 10G.
- 2. Power off your LR 10G unit.
- Press and hold the Volume Up button, and then press the Power button. Continue to hold the Volume Up button until the Recovery screen appears. (You can release the Volume Up button a few seconds after

- this screen appears.)
- In Recovery Mode, use the volume buttons to highlight apply update from SD card or apply update from USB drive.
- Press the **Power** button to confirm the selection.
- Use the volume buttons to highlight the correct update file on the Micro SD card or USB drive.
- 7. Press the **Power** button to confirm. The LR 10G opens the Updater, installs the update, and then restarts with the update installed. This process can take 5 to 10 minutes. When complete, the message 'Install from Micro SD card completed with status 0.' or 'Install from USB drive completed with status 0.'should show on the install line.
- Use the volume keys and Power button to select reboot system now. Your unit should boot normally.

Remote Access

LR 10G supports remote access and control using either a standalone VNC client or the Link-Live Remote feature, which uses a VNC client through the Link-Live website.

NOTE: The Link-Live Remote feature is only available to customers with an active AllyCare subscription. Your LR 10G must be claimed.

Visit <u>Netally.com/allycare-support/</u> for more information.

You can establish remote connections using the Wired Test Port. However, the Management Port provides a more stable link for remote control because the test ports may disconnect and reconnect frequently.

See Test and Management Ports.

The top notifications are the quickest way to find assigned IP addresses for your LR 10G ports. Swipe down from the Status Bar to view them.

NetAlly

Wired Management Port

IP Address: 192.168.0.123

For a wired management connection, you must have an Ethernet cable with an active network connection plugged into the left-side RJ-45 Management Port.

When a remote session is active, the remote icon appears in the top Status bar, along with a notification.



Remote Connected

Clients

172 24 N 219

Link-Live Remote: Angela Tech Writer

NOTE: If you have screen lock settings enabled on your tester, when operating your tester device from a PC, you can lock and unlock the unit you are controlling remotely using the F1 and F2 keys on a keyboard. Move the mouse into your remote tester window and press F1 to lock. When the lock screen is displayed, move the mouse into the window and press F2 to unlock.

Using VNC

Remotely access the LinkRunner 10G using a peer-to-peer VNC client installed on a PC or

other machine.

See **General Settings > VNC** to enable and configure VNC connections.

To connect to LR 10G using a VNC client:

- Get the IP address of a connected port (preferably a management port) by swiping down from the Status Bar at the top of the screen to view the notification panel.
- Provide the Wired Test or Management Port's IP address to your chosen VNC client application.
- 3. Connect using your VNC client.
- If needed, enter the password that is set in the VNC settings.

Using Link-Live Remote

The Link-Live Remote feature uses end-to-end encryption, allowing secure remote control of your LR 10G.

On your LR 10G, go to General Settings > Link-Live Remote to ensure the feature is enabled. NOTE: If a Password is enabled in the VNC General Settings, you must also enter the same password to access the Remote feature in Link-Live.

- If you have AllyCare, sign in to <u>Link-Live.com</u>
 to access the Link-Live Remote feature. Your
 LR 10G must be claimed.
- Navigate to the Units page at Link-Live.com.
- Select the LR 10G you want to remote control from the list of claimed units.
- Click or tap the REMOTE icon at the top right of the page to open an embedded window containing the LR 10G interface.
- If necessary, at the top of the window, enter the Password set in General Settings > Management > VNC on the LR 10G unit.

To use the Link-Live website while your remote session is active, you must open a new Link-Live tab or window.

Managing NetAlly App Settings

This topic explains how to reset, load, save, import, and export the test settings for NetAlly testing apps.

For instructions on restoring factory defaults to the entire test unit, see Restoring LinkRunner 10G Factory Defaults.

Resetting Testing App Defaults

After you adjust settings in the NetAlly apps, you may need to reset an app's settings to the defaults. The following process resets all app-specific settings to the factory defaults.

CAUTION: This operation deletes all saved settings, including testing profiles and other application data.

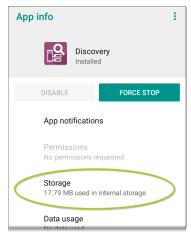
The Discovery app is used as an example in the following steps:

 Access the App Info screen by long pressing (touch and hold) on an app's icon on the

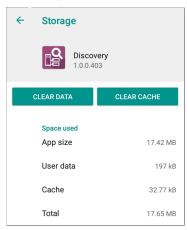
Home or Apps screen.



2. Tap App info.



- On the App info screen, select Storage.
 (You can also access the App Storage screen from Device Settings > Storage > Internal shared storage > Other apps.)
- On the Storage screen for the app you selected, tap CLEAR DATA.



5. When a dialog prompts you to delete the data, tap **OK**.

All of the app's settings are reset to factory defaults.

Saving App Settings and Configurations

Many of the NetAlly testing applications allow you to save and reload configured settings by selecting the save button that appears at the top right within the app's main screen.

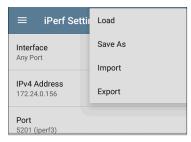
The following apps allow you to save and load settings configurations:

- · AutoTest, including Profile Groups
- Discovery
- Discovery Problem Settings
- Performance
- iPerf

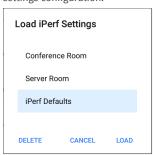
The iPerf app is shown below as an example.



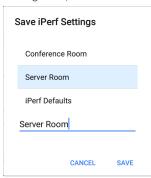
The following options display in a drop-down menu:



 Load: Open a previously saved and named settings configuration.



 Save As: Save the current settings with an existing name, or enter a new custom name.



- Import: Import a previously exported settings file.
- Export: Create an export file of the current settings, and save it to internal or connected external storage.
- Export To Link-Live: Export the current settings directly to the Link-Live cloud service.

See Exporting/Importing App Settings (below) for more details.

Saving a Default Test App Configuration

If you find you are frequently resetting app defaults, you can save the default configuration of settings for later use within the NetAlly testing apps. Loading a saved default configuration within an app allows you to access the default settings without deleting other configurations. This strategy can be most useful for Discovery Settings and Problem Settings.

- Go to an app's settings screen.
- 2. With all settings set to the defaults, tap the save button and Save As.
- Save a default configuration with an obvious name like "Default Profiles" or "Discovery Defaults."
- Do not change the settings in your default configuration to non-defaults without also saving a new, custom-named configuration.

Import/Export Settings

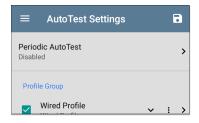
LinkRunner 10G provides functionality for importing and exporting saved test app settings for transfer to additional units, Link-Live, USB storage, or to other devices.

NOTE: You can import and export settings only between the same kind of NetAlly products. For example, both units must be LinkRunner 10Gs for a transfer to work.

The following apps enable you to import and export settings and configurations:

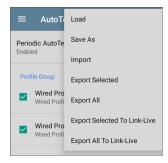
- AutoTest Settings, including Profile Groups
- Discovery Settings
- Discovery > Problem Settings
- Performance Settings
- iPerf Settings

The AutoTest Settings are shown as an example in the images below.



 Tap the save button to import new app settings or export the currently active and selected app settings.

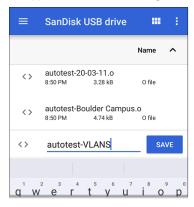




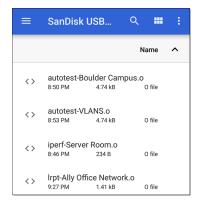
- Selected (checked) items in shared lists of configurations are the only ones exported when you choose Export Selected. This can include any checked items in submenus (such as AutoTest Test Targets or Community Strings in Discovery Settings). You can also select Export All to export all selected and unselected items.
- Unsaved configurations without a custom name are auto-named with the app name and date:



 Saved configurations are auto-named with the app name and custom settings name:



- You can rename the export file as needed.
- Settings can be saved to any connected external or internal storage. See Managing Files for instructions on accessing folders and moving files.
- Settings are saved with the .o file extension.



- Selecting Import from an app opens the Files app, where you can navigate to and select the .o file you want to import.
- Imported settings configurations overwrite existing saved configurations with the same name that are already in the app.

Transferring AutoTest Settings to Other Devices Using Link-Live

You can use the Link-Live cloud service to transfer AutoTest settings with other LinkRunner

10G devices.

- Do some setup before you begin.
- Export the settings file(s) that you want to share to Link-Live.
- Use Link-Live to select other devices to which you want to transfer the settings.
- Use each selected unit to import the settings.

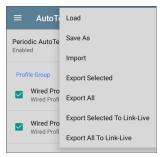
Before You Begin

- Make sure that you have access to the following:
 - The device from which you will get the settings
 - b. A PC-based browser
 - c. The devices to which you will transfer the settings file
- Make sure that you have claimed and updated the software for all LinkRunner 10G devices to which you want to transfer the settings. (You can use the Link-Live app or web site to do the claiming. See Claiming the Unit for instructions.)

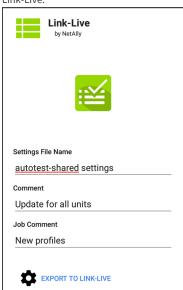
Export the Settings File(s)

This procedure is done on the device from which you are transferring the settings.

- In the AutoTest app main page, tap the settings icon in the top right. This opens the list of profiles.
- If you plan to export only selected profiles, use the checkboxes to choose those profiles from the list.
- 3. Tap on the save icon in the top right to display the save menu options.



 Tap Export Selected To Link-Live (if you selected profiles) or Export All To Link-Live on the menu. This opens the save screen for Link-Live.



- (Optional) Edit the file name, add a comment, or add a job comment on the screen.
- Tap Export To Link-Live. This uploads the file to Link-Live.

Use Link-Live to Select Other Devices

This procedure is best performed on a PC-based browser

- Use a PC-based browser to log in to the Link-Live web site.
- 2. Tap the main menu icon =.
- 3. Click on Settings to open the settings menu.
- Select LinkRunner 10G to list the .o settings files available for your devices.
- 5. Select the settings file you want to transfer.
- Follow the screen instructions to transfer the file to specific units or to all units that you have claimed.

Use Each Selected Unit to Import the Settings

This procedure is performed on the device to which you want to apply the settings.

- Wait for up to 30 seconds after the file was pushed from Link-Live.
- Swipe (touch and drag) downwards from the Status Bar at the very top of the home screen to display the Notification Panel.
- Locate the notification that says there are new AutoTest settings from Link-Live and lists the profile name.



- Tap on that notification to open the AutoTest application.
- 5. Tap on the save icon in the top right.
- 6. Tap on Import and navigate to Downloads.

7. Select the downloaded .o file to apply the new profile settings.

Import/Export Settings for All Apps

Your LinkRunner 10G supports the importing or exporting of settings for *all* applications that allow import/export of settings.

NOTE: You can import and export settings only between the same kind of NetAlly products. For example, both units must be LinkRunner 10Gs for a transfer to work.

To perform a group export or import:

- Open the About Screen by tapping the navigation menu icon in any NetAlly application and then tapping About.
- 2. Tap the action overflow icon to display the export or import menu.
- 3. To import settings:

- Tap Import LinkRunner 10G Settings.
 This opens the Files app to the default Settings folder.
- b. (Optional) Use the Files app to navigate to a different folder.
- c. Select the .nas settings file you want to import.
- Tap Yes at the prompt to import the settings for all apps at the next system restart.

To export settings:

- Tap Import LinkRunner 10G Settings.
 This opens a dialog with a system-generated file name and the default

 Save To folder.
- Optional) Tap the Save To folder or tap Save As to open the Files app to select a different folder.
- c. Tap **Save** to save the settings file.

Resetting LinkRunner 10G Factory Defaults

▲ CAUTION: Resetting your device to factory defaults can delete *all* test results, user-installed applications, testing app settings, and saved files.

- Make sure to back up any files you wish to keep before resetting.
- Open the system Device Settings by tapping the Settings icon at the bottom of the Home Screen.
- On the Settings screen, scroll down to and tap on the System section.
- 4. On the System screen, tap Reset options.



On the Reset options screen, select an option based on the defaults you want to reset. Your LR 10G displays a list of the items that will be reset based on the option and a confirmation button.

Reset Wi-Fi, mobile & Bluetooth: resets all network settings for Wi-Fi (test and management), mobile data, and Bluetooth.

Reset app preferences: resets any preferences or settings for applications, although app data is not lost.

Erase all data (factory reset):

▲ CAUTION: Erases all user data from your tester's internal storage, including: system and app data and settings; downloaded apps; test profiles; credentials; packet information; and screen captures.

- 6. Tap the confirmation button to begin the reset.
- Your unit may ask you to confirm again before resetting. If so, tap the final confirmation button to reset your LR 10G's defaults. The unit then restarts with the factory default settings you selected.
- 8. Data on removable drives is not included in the reset. To be thorough, you may also

want to use the Files application to delete any application settings, preferences, or other data that you have saved on an attached Micro SD card or a USB thumb drive. (Do not delete your backup files.)

LinkRunner 10G User Guide

LinkRunner 10G Feature Access

This chapter explains how to semi-permanently control the availability of features on your LinkRunner 10G.

Tap a link below to skip to your desired topic:

Introduction to LinkRunner 100

Controlling Feature Availability

Changing the Admin Password

Introduction to Feature Access

The LinkRunner 10G provides the ability to semipermanently disable certain features to meet a variety of security needs. These features are referred to as controlled features.

Controlled features have categories to help you identify which features can be disabled.

Removable Storage

- USB Access
- Micro SD Access

Connectivity Apps

- Browser App
- Telnet/SSH App

Remote Control

VNC

Documenting

- Packet Capture
- Network Discovery

- Camera
- Microphone

Link-Live Cloud Service

- Link-Live Access
- Download from App Store

Removable Storage

USB Access

Both the USB Type-A port on the top of the unit and the Type-C port on the left side of the unit are deactivated when the USB Access feature is disabled. This means that there can be no data transfer in either direction via these ports and that external devices cannot receive power from these ports.

NOTE: The USB Type-C port continues to function to support powering the unit using the AC adapter.

Micro SD Access

The Micro SD card slot on the left side of the unit is deactivated when the Micro SD Access feature is disabled. The operating system no longer recognizes an inserted Micro SD card and no data transfer in either direction is possible.

NOTE: The Micro SD card slot is temporarily re-activated for recovery mode operation. See Manual Updates for a description of updating the software using recovery mode.

Connectivity Apps

Browser App

The Chromium browser is removed if you disable the Browser App feature. All NetAlly apps that normally provide access to the Chromium browser remove that option. Other apps cannot access the browser.

NOTE: If you re-enable the Browser App feature, the Chromium browser, User Guide, and Video apps are restored but do not appear on the Home screen. See **Apps** for more information about the Apps screen.

Telnet/SSH App

The JuiceSSH app, which provides Telnet and SSH client services, is removed when the Telnet/SSH App feature is disabled. All NetAlly

apps that normally provide access to this app remove this option.

Remote Control

VNC

The ability to remotely access and control the product UI using a standalone VNC client is deactivated when the VNC feature is disabled. See Remote Access for more information about this capability.

NOTE: The Link-Live Remote feature remains active when VNC is disabled. To deactivate Link-Live Remote, Link-Live Access must be disabled.

Documenting

Packet Capture

The Capture app is disabled when the Packet Capture feature is disabled. All NetAlly apps that normally provide access to the Capture app will remove this option.

NOTE: See Capture for more information.

Network Discovery

The Upload to Link-Live or Save Locally function in the Discovery app are disabled.

NOTE: See Discovery for more information.

Camera

The built-in camera on your unit is deactivated when the Camera feature is disabled.

Microphone

The built-in microphone on your unit is deactivated when the Microphone feature is disabled.

Link-Live Cloud Service

Link-Live Access

The Link-Live app is disabled when the Link-Live Access feature is disabled. All NetAlly apps and services that provide an interface to Link-Live will remove access.

NOTE: The Link-Live Remote feature and the App Store app are also disabled when Link-Live Access is disabled.

Download from App Store

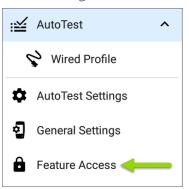
The App Store app is disabled when the Download from App Store feature is disabled. Adding additional apps to the product is not possible.

NOTE: Disabling Link-Live Access also disables the App Store app.

Controlling Feature Access

The LinkRunner 10G supports disabling (and reenabling) certain features to meet a variety of security needs. These features are referred to as controlled features

Use the **Feature Access** selection to manage feature access. It is accessible from the left-side navigation drawer in NetAlly apps, such as AutoTest and Ping/TCP.



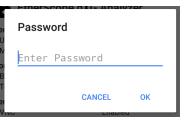
Select Feature Access to view the Feature Access status screen. This screen shows the current state of the controlled features.

To change access to a controlled feature, tap the action overflow icon ., and then tap the

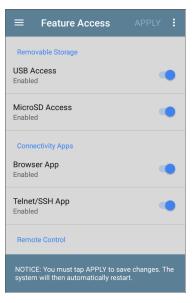


Settings option.

When prompted, enter the admin password, and then tap the **OK** button.



The **Feature Access** screen shows the current state of the controlled features and lets you turn features off or on using the toggle

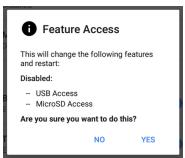


If you make changes, the **Apply** button at the top of the screen becomes active.



Tap **Apply** as the first step in completing the changes.

A message lists the pending feature changes.



- Select Yes to make the pending changes
- Select No to cancel the pending changes and return to the Settings screen

After the changes are applied, the unit automatically restarts.

To view the state of the controlled features, visit the **Feature Access** status screen.

≡ Feature Access



LinkRunner 10G Analyzer

Removable Storage

USB Access Disabled MicroSD Access Disabled

Connectivity Apps

Browser App Disabled
Telnet/SSH App Disabled

Remote Control

VNC Disabled

Documenting

Packet Capture Enabled Network Discovery Enabled

Camera Disabled
Microphone Enabled

Link-Live Cloud Service

Link-Live Access Enabled

Download from App Store Enabled

Changing the Administrative Password

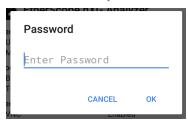
NetAlly recommends that you change the factory-set admin password when you configure Feature Access to prevent non-administrative users from gaining access to the Feature Access screen.

To change the admin password:

- Follow the procedure in Controlling Feature Availability to access the Feature Access selection screen.
- From the selection screen, tap the action overflow icon at the top of the screen to display the overflow menu.



Select Change Password to display the Current Password entry screen.



 Enter the current admin password and tap OK to continue. (Select CANCEL to return to the Feature Access selection screen without making any changes.)

NOTE: The factory-set administrative password is: **admin**

5. Wait for the New Password entry screen to display, enter the new password in both fields, and then tap **OK** to complete the admin password change. (Select **CANCEL** to return to the **Feature Access** selection screen without changing the current admin

password.)

Note that you cannot complete the admin password change until the new password fields contain matching entries.





LinkRunner 10G Testing Applications

This section of the User Guide describes the NetAlly-developed network testing apps. Each app is specially designed for fast analysis and intuitive operation to enhance and simplify your network tasks.

Open the testing apps by selecting their icons from the Home screen or the Apps screen.

LinkRunner 10G User Guide



AutoTest is the most comprehensive NetAlly testing application on LinkRunner 10G. You can quickly run a variety of test types and save their configurations and network credentials for access whenever you need them. The app is fully customizable with test "Profiles" for Wired network connections, as well as individual Test Targets

AutoTest establishes the Wired Test Port connection used by other testing apps, like Ping/TCP, Capture, and Performance.

AutoTest results are automatically uploaded to Link-Live Cloud Service after you claim your LR 10G.

AutoTest Chapter Contents

This chapter describes AutoTest Profiles, screens, settings, and test results.

AutoTest Overview

Managing Profiles and Profile Groups

Main AutoTest Screen

Periodic AutoTest

Wired AutoTest Profiles

DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Tests

Test Targets

AutoTest Overview

AutoTest consists of three distinct testing levels: Test Targets, Profiles, and Profile Groups. You can create as many Profile Groups, Profiles, and Test Targets as you need.

Profile Groups



Profile Group C

Profiles

Wired Profile

Test Targets



At the bottom level is a set of individual **Test Targets** that connect to network services, such as a web app or FTP site. A Test Target defines parameters including type, target URL/IP address, port number, and Pass/Fail thresholds. More complex tests, like HTTP, allow further

Pass/Fail criteria, such as strings that must or must not be contained in the HTTP body.

A Test Target can be added to and used in any number of **Profiles**.

A **Profile** contains a series of individual network tests. There is one Profile type: Wired which includes connection tests and credentials for a Wired VLAN. Profiles provide an automated and consistent way to verify a network from layer 1 through layer 7.

A Profile can be added to and used in any number of **Profile Groups**.

A **Profile Group** is a custom-named collection of Profiles. Profile Groups are designed to allow further automation for testing multiple networks or network elements with a single tap of the START button.

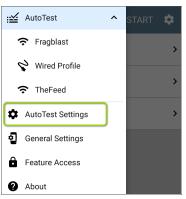
A Test Target can be in any number of Profiles, and a Profile can be in any number of Profile Groups.

For example, you can:

- · Test multiple Wired VLANs on a trunk port.
- Test wired access from a conference room.

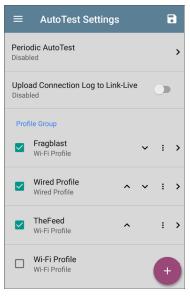
AutoTest Settings Overview

Tap the menu icon in the AutoTest app to open the Navigation Drawer and access the main AutoTest Settings screen.



NOTE: Your AutoTest Settings screen may not display all of the options shown in the images

above and below, depending on your tester type.



From this screen, you can configure the following:

- Periodic AutoTest settings: These are described in the Periodic AutoTest topic.
- Upload Connection Log to Link-Live: When
 this setting is enabled, your tester will automatically upload the Connection Log to LinkLive each time an AutoTest Profile runs. By
 default, this setting is disabled and logs do
 not automatically upload. When disabled,
 you can still view and upload connection
 logs from various AutoTest Profile results
 screens.
- Profile Group settings: These are described in the Managing Profiles and Profile Groups topic.

Many configuration actions can also be accessed from the floating action menu • .

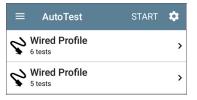
Managing Profiles and Profile Groups

Profiles are a series, or suite, of tests designed to analyze the different characteristics of your networks. The LinkRunner 10G AutoTest app has a single test profile type:

Wired Profiles to test copper and fiber connections.

Factory Default Profiles

The LR 10G begins with a default version of the AutoTest profile types, which you can customize, delete, or replace for your purposes.



To customize each Profile with the required network settings and a custom name, tap the Profile name first, and then select the settings icon.

NOTE: Tapping the settings icon on the main AutoTest screen (shown above) opens the AutoTest Settings and Profile Group screen, not the individual Profile settings.

 The default Wired Profile runs automatically and establishes a wired link as soon as your unit is powered on and an active Ethernet connection is available on the top RJ-45 port.

NOTE: The default Wired Profile does not run automatically over a fiber link. You must tap START in AutoTest to run a Wired Profile on a fiber connection.

Adding New Profiles

To add new test profiles to the current AutoTest, tap the floating action button (FAB) on the AutoTest screen



The profile's configuration screen appears. See the topic for each profile type for a description of its settings.

After you configure the profile settings, tap the back button at the bottom of the screen to open and run the new test profile.

Profile Groups

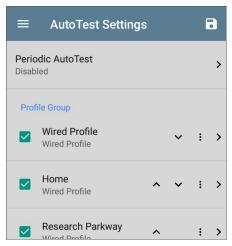
LinkRunner 10G also allows you to save Profile Groups. Profile Groups are simply the included list of test Profiles and the order in which they run when you start an AutoTest. (See AutoTest Overview for more explanation of Profile Groups.) You can configure and select Profiles and Profile Groups for different locations, jobs, networks, or other purposes.

To manage your Profiles and Profile Groups, tap the Settings to button on the main AutoTest screen (with the list of Profiles).



AutoTest Profile Group Settings

The AutoTest Settings screen contains the Periodic AutoTest and Profile Group settings. (This section covers Profile Group management. See also Periodic AutoTest Settings.)



You can perform these actions on the AutoTest Settings screen:

- Check or uncheck the boxes to include or exclude a test Profile from the currently active Profile Group.
- Tap the up and down arrows to reorder the test Profiles on this and the main AutoTest screen for the Profile Group.
- Tap the action overflow icon to Duplicate or Delete a Profile.
 - CAUTION: When you delete a Profile, it is deleted from all Profile Groups. To remove a Profile from the current group, simply uncheck it
- Tap any Profile's name to open the test and connection settings for the Profile.
- Tap the save icon to perform the following actions:
 - Load: Open a previously saved settings configuration, which includes the Profile Group.

 Save As: Save the current settings and Profile Group with an existing name or a new custom name.

See also Saving App Settings Configurations.

- Import: Import a previously exported settings file.
- Export: Create an export file of the current settings, and save it to internal or connected external storage.

See Exporting and Importing App Settings for more details.

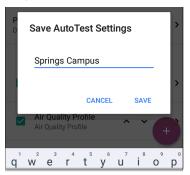
Each Profile Group can run one or many instances of the profile type. Saved Profiles are available across all of your Profile Groups.

Custom AutoTest Settings/Profile Group Names

By default, the AutoTest app screen shows "AutoTest" in the header, and the AutoTest Settings screen header is "AutoTest Settings." Once you save a custom name, the name

displays in the AutoTest app header and in the AutoTest Settings screen header.

In the example below, the user saves a custom AutoTest configuration named "Springs Campus."



The main AutoTest app screen now displays the custom name in the header.



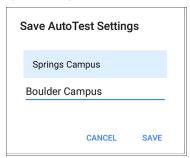
Creating New Profile Groups

To create a new Profile Group, follow these steps:

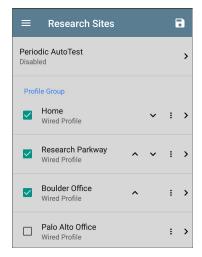
- Go to the AutoTest Settings and Profile Group screen by tapping on the main AutoTest screen.
- Uncheck the boxes for any Profiles you do not want included in the new Profile Group.
- 3. Tap the FAB to add new test Profiles to be included in your new Profile Group.
- Tap the up and down arrows to change the order in which the test Profiles run. Unchecked profiles automatically move

to the bottom of the list once you leave and revisit this screen.

5. Tap, and select **Save As**. A dialog box opens, where you can enter the new name.



Enter a new Profile Group name, and tap SAVE. The LR 10G returns to the Profile Group screen with the new group name shown as the title.



Import/Export AutoTest Profiles

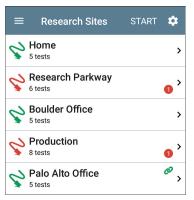
In addition to creating new profiles or using defaults, you can also:

 Import and export profile settings to any connected external or internal storage. See Import/Export Settings. Use the Link-Live cloud service to transfer profile settings to other devices in near-real time. See Transferring AutoTest Settings to Other Devices Using Link-Live.

Main AutoTest Screen

To open the AutoTest app, tap the AutoTest icon i on the Home screen.

Tap the START button on the main AutoTest screen to run all the Profiles in the currently active Profile Group.



The AutoTest screens display icons that correspond to the type of profile, test, or measurement. After running, these icons change color to indicate the status of the test:

- **Green** indicates a successful test or measurement within the set threshold.
- Yellow indicates a Warning condition.
- Red indicates test Failure.

The number of warnings or failures within each test profile is also displayed in a colored circle to the right of each profile card: ② ① ① (2 Warnings, 1 Failure). The thresholds that control the colored test gradings are adjustable in the settings ② screens for each profile and test type.

The green link icon indicates an active network connection.

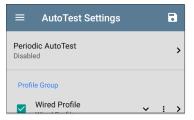
Each profile and test is summarized on a card. Tap a profile's or individual test's card to open and view test result details, including the causes of any Warnings or Failures.

Periodic AutoTest

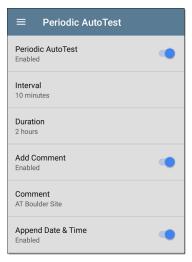
The Periodic AutoTest feature allows you to run AutoTests at set time intervals.

Periodic AutoTest Settings

To enable and configure Periodic AutoTest, open the AutoTest Settings and Profile Group screen, and tap Periodic AutoTest.



The Periodic AutoTest settings screen displays the following options:



Tap the **Periodic AutoTest** field to enable, and adjust the settings below as needed.

Interval: Amount of time between each AutoTest

Duration: Total length of time Periodic AutoTests run

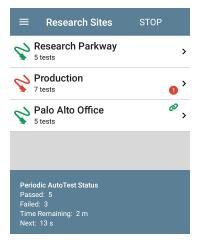
Add Comment: Enabling this setting allows you to attach a comment to the Periodic AutoTest result in Link-Live Cloud Service. The comment appears as a label on the Link-Live.com Results page. This setting and the Comment setting below are enabled by default.

Comment: This field appears if the Add
Comment setting is enabled. Enter the label you
want to be attached to the uploaded Periodic
AutoTest result on Link-Live. The default is
"Periodic AutoTest"

Append Date & Time: This field appears if the Add Comment setting is enabled and adds a numeric date and time to the end of the Comment above.

Running Periodic AutoTest

Tap START on the main AutoTest screen to begin Periodic AutoTests. AutoTest continues to run at the set Interval for the selected Duration or until you tap STOP in AutoTest.



The Periodic AutoTest Status is summarized at the bottom of the AutoTest screens. Passes and failures are reported for each run of the entire Profile Group, rather than individual Profiles. Periodic AutoTests are skipped if the previous interval's test is still running when the next time interval occurs, such that the next run could not start.

The Periodic AutoTest icon appears in the top Status Bar when Periodic AutoTest is running or has completed. Drag down on the Status Bar to view the corresponding notification.

⊯ AutoTest ↑
Periodic AutoTest Running
Passed: 3
Failed: 2
Skipped: 1

Time Remaining: 54 m

NOTE: AutoTest has priority control of the Test Ports, so other apps, including Discovery, are paused while AutoTest completes.



A Wired Profile runs a series of tests over your copper or fiber network connection.



Like the main AutoTest screen, Wired Profile tests are summarized on cards. Tap a card to view individual test screens.

Each test icon (except the switch) displays green, yellow, or red to indicate the status of the completed test step: Success/Warning/Fail. The Switch Test card shows the name and port of the nearest switch, but does not turn green to indicate success.

When Wired Profiles Run Automatically

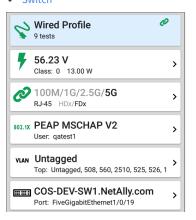
The last enabled Wired Profile in the currently active Profile Group runs automatically when a copper cable is connected or energy is detected to the top RJ-45 port, unless the AutoTest app is open in the foreground and there is more than one enabled Wired Profile. A Wired Profile does not start automatically if Periodic AutoTest is running.

After a Wired Profile runs, a wired network link is maintained for further testing. Wired Test Port linkage is indicated in the top Status Bar with this notification icon:

Wired-Profile-Specific Tests

The following tests are specific to a Wired Profile:

- PoE
- Wired Link
- 802.1X
- VI AN
- Switch



The 802.1X card only appears if the **802.1X** setting is enabled for the Wired Profile.

The VLAN test card appears if the VLAN setting is enabled or if VLAN-tagged traffic is detected during the AutoTest.

- Skip to Wired Profile Settings.
- Skip to Wired Profile Results.
- Skip to DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Tests.
- Skip to Test Targets.

Wired Profile Settings

These settings control the wired test port connection, PoE tests, the thresholds for Pass/Warning/Fail results, and any user-added test targets.

Tap the settings icon on the Wired profile screen, or add a new Wired profile, to configure the profile's settings.



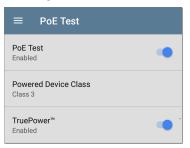
On the Wired Profile settings screen, tap each field described below as needed to configure the profile. Changed settings are automatically applied. When you finish configuring, tap the back button do to return to the profile.

Name

Tap the **Name** field to enter a custom name for the profile. This name appears on the main AutoTest screen profile card and the Wired Profile screen header.

PoE Test Settings

Open PoE Test settings to enable or disable PoE and configure the PD Class.



PoE Test

Tap the toggle button to enable or disable the PoE test portion of the current Wired Profile.

Powered Device Class

Tap to select a PoE class setting to match your switch's (or active PoE injector's) available class. LR 10G supports these classes:

- 802.3af Classes 0-3
- 802.3at PoE+ Class 4
- Cisco's UPOE, which can provide up to 51 W
- 802.3bt Classes 5-8

Select **Passive PoE Injector** if you are using a non-IEEE injector.

NOTE: LR 10G may not receive the total wattage advertised by your switch or injector because of power loss over the cable.

NOTE: LR 10G automatically negotiates Cisco UPOE over LLDP, up to 51 W. LLDP must be enabled on the switch for negotiation to succeed. If the UPOE Class is selected on your

LR 10G but LLDP is not enabled on your Cisco switch, negotiation fails.

LLDP

This toggle button appears if Class 4 (25.50 W) is selected. Enable this setting if LLDP is enabled on the switch you are testing. Class 4 LLDP must be enabled on the switch for AutoTest to detect it successfully. If the LLDP setting is enabled but your switch does not support LLDP, negotiation fails.

Requested Power (W)

This setting appears if **UPOE** is selected in the **Powered Device Class** setting shown above or if the Powered Device Class is set to **Passive PoE Injector** and **TruePower** is enabled. Tap to enter a Requested Power other than the default, if needed. If you tap the backspace button on the pop-up number pad and clear the default value, the valid power range is displayed.



TruePower™

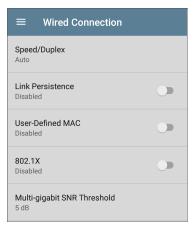
TruePower validates that the Switch (Power Sourcing Equipment) and cabling can provide the requested power under load by applying a load equivalent to the selected class to mimic a Powered Device (PD). Tap the toggle button to enable the TruePower feature.

General Settings that Affect PoE

See the Wired section in General Settings for a description of the Test PoE before Link setting.

Wired Connection Settings

Open **Wired Connection** settings to configure speed/duplex, link persistence, user-defined MACs, 802.1X settings, and multi-gigabit SNR threshold.



Speed/Duplex

Tap to select the speed and duplex option that you want to test your network against. The default is Auto negotiation.

When speed is set to Auto, LR 10G autonegotiates to the highest possible speed/duplex supported by the link partner. You can select a fixed speed/duplex for the copper interface. For 10 and 100 Mbps, you can optionally force the speed and duplex.

This setting does not force the link speed/duplex on the fiber interface, but does control which speed is attempted first when using a multi-rate SFP. As a result, this setting can enable the test unit to connect faster via fiber.

Link Persistence

Link Persistence controls tester behavior before linking and after link goes down. The default setting for Link Persistence is disabled.

Link Persistence and Establishing Link: When enabled, there is no timeout on how long the tester will wait for link to be established. When disabled, the link step will fail if not successful in 25 to 30 seconds.

When using a multi-rate SFP to link on fiber, enabling Link Persistence limits linking to one speed. To link at 1000BASE-X, the Speed/Duplex setting must be set to 1 G FDx. Otherwise, the tester will only attempt to link at 10GBASE-R. When using a single-rate SFP, the Speed/Duplex setting has no effect.

Link Persistence and Link Dropping: When enabled and link drops, the unit attempts to relink. When disabled and link drops, the test profile is considered done and no further links are attempted until a Wired Profile is run again.

User-Defined MAC

This feature can help with tasks such as testing ACL lists (for example, finding out if specific MAC addresses are allowed on the network) or determining if specific IPv4 addresses should be assigned to specific MAC addresses.

 Tap the toggle field to enable a user-defined MAC for the LR 10G. This displays the current user-defined MAC definition. (If you have not previously provided a definition, the field shows the factory default MAC address.)



 To enter a new definition, tap the User-Defined MAC definition field, enter a new definition, and then tap OK. When enabled, (User-defined) appears next to the MAC address on the About screen and on relevant test result screens.

```
DHCP 10.0.0.68
3.028 s 00c017-5319ff (User-defined)
```

802.1X

Tap the toggle field to enable wired 802.1X authentication in the current Profile. Enabling this setting also enables an 802.1X test card on the Wired AutoTest results screen.

The following settings appear when 802.1X authentication is enabled. Enter all necessary credentials, such as EAP type, username and password, or certificate.



EAP Type

Tap to select a different EAP type if needed. The default is PEAP MSCHAP V2.

Certificate

This setting appears if one of the following EAP types is selected in the setting above: EAP TLS, PEAP TLS, or TTLS EAP TLS.

See How to Import a Certificate.

Username

This field appears along with multiple authentication types. Tap the **Username** field to enter your username.

Password

This field appears along with multiple authentication types. Tap the **Password** field to enter the network password.

Alternate ID

Enter an Alternate ID if necessary. This is an Advanced Authentication setting.

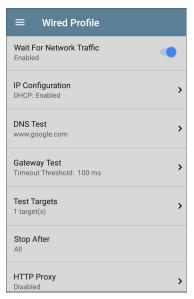
Multi-gigabit SNR Threshold

When a Wired Profile links at speeds higher than 1 Gbps, a table appears on the Link Test screen showing Multi-gigabit Details. This threshold grades SNR measurements on the four twisted pairs. A Minimum SNR below the selected threshold displays a yellow warning condition. The default is 5 dB. If more than one signal is below the Minimum SNR, the signal with the lowest value is shown.

VLAN Settings



Tap to open the VLAN settings screen. Slide the toggle to the right to enable VLAN testing. Enabling this setting also enables a VLAN test card on the Wired AutoTest results screen. Once enabled, VLAN ID and VLAN Priority fields appear. Tap these fields to open a pop-up number pad and enter the correct ID and priority. Tap OK to save them.



Wait For Network Traffic

Wait for Network Traffic controls whether there is any delay after link comes up before proceeding to the next step. When enabled there

is a delay waiting for packets to be forwarded from the network by the nearest switch. This is useful for switches that are configured to search for networking loops prior to forwarding traffic. On networks with very little traffic, you may choose to disable this delay. The maximum time to delay is 45 seconds.

DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Settings

See DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Tests.

PING FTP TCP HTTP Test Targets

Tap the **Test Targets** field to open the Test Targets screen and add custom Ping, TCP Connect, HTTP, or FTP tests to your AutoTest profile.

See Test Targets for Wired Profiles.

Stop After

This setting directs the Wired Profile to stop testing after the selected test step (Link, Switch, DHCP, DNS, Gateway, or All). The excluded test cards do not appear on the Profile results screen.

HTTP Proxy

The Proxy control lets you specify a proxy server through which the LR 10G establishes a network connection. In AutoTest, these settings are used when HTTP Proxy is enabled in an HTTP or FTP Test Target.

To use the proxy settings with a web browser, run the Profile, and then open the web browser while the unit remains linked.

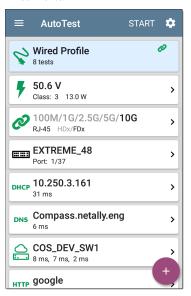
Open the **HTTP Proxy** screen to enable proxy settings.



Tap each field to open a pop-up keyboard and enter the appropriate **Address** (you can enter a proxy name or an IPv4 address), **Port** (set to match the proxy port), **Username**, and **Password**. Tap **OK** to save your entries.

Wired Profile Test Results

The image below shows a completed AutoTest Wired Profile.



On the Wired Profile screens, you can perform these actions:

- Tap any of the test result cards, like PoE,
 Link, or Switch to open the individual test result screens.
- From any individual test screen, tap the settings icon to go directly to the settings for the current test.
- On the individual test screens, tap <u>blue</u>
 <u>underlined links</u> to open a <u>Discovery</u> app
 Details screen showing the selected device or ID.

NOTE: You may need to Configure SNMP settings in the Discovery app to see all the available information about a network component, such as name and port information.

 Tap other BLUE LINKS or the blue action overflow icon ••• at the bottom of the test results screens for additional actions.

NOTE: Blue links and action icons do not appear on every test results screen, and if the active connection is dropped, you may

need to rerun the Profile to re-establish link and enable additional actions.

PoE Test Results

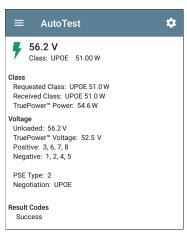


The card for the Power over Ethernet (PoE) test displays the measured Voltage, Class, and Wattage.

Refer to PoE Settings if needed.

Tap the card to open the PoE results screen.

PoE Test Results Screen



In addition to the information from the PoE card, the PoE test screen shows these results:

Class

Requested Class: Class selected in the PoE test settings

Received Class: Class acknowledgment received from the switch

TruePower™ Power: Measured wattage with load.

NOTE: The PoE card displays additional TruePower™ results only if TruePower is enabled in the Wired Profile PoE Settings.

Voltage

Unloaded: Measured voltage without load

TruePower™ Voltage: Measured voltage with load

Positive: Positive PoE cable pair IDs

Negative: Negative PoE cable pair IDs

PSE Type: Switch's advertised Power Sourcing Equipment (PSE) type. Recognized types are 1 – 4, LTPoE++, Cisco UPOE, and PoE Injectors. PSE supporting UPOE are classified under Type 2. If the type cannot be determined, "1/2" is displayed.

Negotiation: Negotiation status for UPOE and Class 4 (UPOE or LLDP)

Result Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure)



The Wired Link card indicates whether you can connect to an active network switch.



The Link test card for a copper Ethernet connection displays the advertised speed and duplex capabilities in gray text and the detected speed and duplex in **black text**.

LR 10G can test and display information for link speeds up to 10G.



For a Fiber connection, the Link test card shows the connection speed and duplex.

The link icon turns yellow (displays a Warning) under the following conditions:

- LR 10G has linked at a speed slower than the maximum advertised speed.
- The link is using half duplex.
- For links faster than 1G, LR 10G has detected a minimum SNR value below the set threshold.

Tap the card to open the Link test screen.

Wired Link Test Screen



100M/1G/2.5G/5G/10G

R.I-45 FDx

AutoTest

Speed

Configured Speeds: 10M/100M/1G/2.5G/5G/10G Advertised Speeds: 100M/1G/2.5G/5G/10G

Actual Speed: 10G

Duplex

Advertised Duplex: FDx Actual Duplex: FDx

RJ-45 Details Ry Pair: All

Multi-Gigabit Details Channal Dolov Ckow

Channel	Delay Skew	SINK	AVG SINK
Α	REF	8.8 dB	8.7 dB
В	-1.25 ns	6.7 dB	6.8 dB
С	-3.75 ns	5.9 dB	5.9 dB
D	-1.25 ns	8.9 dB	8.7 dB
Threshold			1 dB

Result Codes

Success

The Wired Link test screen shows the following:

Speed

Configured Speeds: User-selected speed specified in the Wired Connection > Speed/Duplex settings. If Auto is selected for the Speed/Duplex setting, this field will display the speeds supported by your LinkRunner 10G. (See Wired Connection Settings.)

Advertised Speeds: Speed capability as reported by the switch

Actual Speed: Link speed as measured by LinkRunner 10G

Duplex

Advertised Duplex: Duplex capabilities reported by the switch

Actual Duplex: Duplex in use as detected by LR 10G

RJ-45 Details (Copper)

Rx Pair: Link receive pair

Multi-Gigabit Details (Copper)

This table appears only when the Wired Profile is linked at speeds higher than 1G. Each twisted

pair channel is graded based on the minimum SNR observed. Data in the table updates each second as long as the link persists.

Channel: Channels A, B, C, and D representing the twisted pairs in the cable

Delay Skew: Difference in propagation delay between sets of wired pairs. Channel A acts as the reference for the other channel measurements.

SNR: Current signal-to-noise ratio on each channel

Avg SNR: The average SNR measurement since link was established

Threshold: Multi-Gigabit SNR Threshold from the Wired Connection settings

SFP Details (Fiber)



Speed

Advertised Speeds: 1G Actual Speed: 1G

Duplex

Advertised Duplex: FDx Actual Duplex: FDx

SEP Details

Wavelength: 850 nm Temperature: 42 C Voltage: 3.29 V

Tx Bias Current: 5.99 mA Tx Power: -4 42 dBm Rx Power: -7.67 dBm

Reference Power: -7 67 dBm Power Difference: 0 dB

Result Codes

Success

SET REFERENCE CLEAR REFERENCE

The SEP Details are defined as follows:

Wavelength: Wavelength (in nanometers) at which the fiber connection is operating

Temperature: Temperature in degrees Celsius

Voltage: SFP transceiver power supply voltage (~3.3 V)

Tx Bias Current: Transmitter bias current

Tx Power: Transmitter power

Rx Power: Link receiver power

Reference Power: The user can set a Reference Power by pressing the SET REFERENCE button. This sets the current Rx Power as the reference. The value is saved until cleared by the CLEAR REFERENCE button. (The value is saved across reboots.)

Power Difference: The difference between the current Rx Power and the reference. The number is positive if the current value is greater than the reference value.

Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure)

802.1X Test Results

The 802.1X test card only displays if the 802.1X setting is enabled in the Wired Profile Settings.



The card shows the EAP type selected in the Wired Connection settings and the username or certificate used. The 802.1X icon turns green if the connection is successful and yellow if 802.1X authentication fails.

802.1X Test Screen



The 802.1X screen also shows the time it took for the authentication process to complete along with Result Codes.

Tap the blue **CONNECT LOG** link to view the 802.1X Connect Log.

■ Connect L Save to Link-Live	
3:59:45.654 PM Supplicant: PEAP_MSCHAP_V2	
3:59:45.775 PM Received EAP Fail	
3:59:45.777 PM Identity: qatest1	
3:59:45.781 PM Identity: qatest1	
3:59:45.808 PM NAK: GOT (4) EAP-MD5 WANT (25) EAP-Peap	
3:59:45.822 PM PEAP: Selecting Version: 0	
3:59:45.824 PM PEAP: Received EAP Start request, sending Client Hello	
3:59:45.851 PM PEAP: Received Server Hello	
3:59:45.923 PM PEAP: Server Certificate unverified:	

Select the action overflow icon i at the top right on the Connect Log screen to attach the log to its associated AutoTest result on the Link-Live website. You can also attach the Connect Log from the floating action menu on the main Wired Profile screen.

VLAN Test Results

The VLAN card only displays if the VLAN setting is enabled in the Wired Profile Settings or if AutoTest detects VLAN-tagged traffic.

VIAN 508, Best Effort (0)
Top: Untagged

The top line on the VLAN test card shows the configured VLAN settings (image above) or "Untagged" (image below) if VLAN disabled but VLAN-tagged traffic is seen.

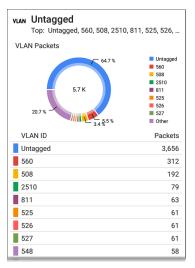
VIAN Untagged Top: Untagged, 560, 508, 2510, 811, 525, 526...

Untagged indicates that no VLAN tag is present in either received or transmitted frames, also referred to as the Native VLAN.

The second line on the VLAN card displays the top VLANs with the most detected traffic.

Tap the card to open the full VLAN screen.

VLAN Test Screen



The VLAN test screen displays the real-time traffic the LR 10G detects on the top VLANs. Up to nine VLANs with the highest traffic are displayed as colored portions of the pie chart.

The table on the lower part of the VLAN screen lists all the VLANs seen.

Switch Test Results

The results available for the Switch Test are based on Discovery Protocol advertisements and SNMP system group information. SNMP forwarding table data is used to determine the Nearest Switch. See Discovery Settings for SNMP configuration instructions.



The Switch test card displays the Nearest Switch and the port name. The Switch icon remains black if the test is successful.

 If the LR 10G does not detect any network traffic moving through the switch after 45 seconds, the switch icon turns yellow.



 If the connection is lost while the Wired Autotest is running, the switch icon turns red.



 If the LR 10G was unable to identify the nearest switch, "Nearest Switch Not Found" displays on the Switch card.



The LR 10G continues to search for the nearest switch, even after the AutoTest completes.

Tap the Switch card to open the full switch results screen.

Switch Test Results Screen

Information on the Switch Test screen is organized by the order in which it was received, either via Discovery Protocol advertisements or SNMP.

COS-DEV-SW1.NetAlly.com

Port: Fi1/0/42

Status:

Network traffic seen in 196 ms from

NetAlly:00c017-53009d

Nearest Switch: COS-DEV-SW1.NetAlly.com

Port: Fi1/0/42

Description: Test Port

VLAN ID: 500

Voice VLAN ID: 3333

IP Address: 10.250.0.2

MAC Address: Cisco:7802b1-b0caaa

Location: COS-DEV Lab Rack S2

Contact: Erik

Model: cisco C9300-48UN Type: CDP (First Seen) Last Seen: 3:39:11 PM

Euct Coom Clopin in

Switch: COS-DEV-SW1.NetAlly.com

Port: Fi1/0/42

Description: Test Port

VLAN ID: 500 IP Address: 10.250.0.2

MAC Address: Cisco:7802b1-b0ca80

Model: Cisco IOS Software [Fuji], Catalyst L3 Switch Software (CAT9K_IOSXE), Version 16.9.3.

Type: LLDP

Last Seen: 3:39:12 PM

Each section represents a unique port advertisement as defined by protocol type and MAC address.

The switch results screen shows the following data fields:

Status: Time elapsed after link was established before network traffic was received from the switch. The MAC address of the device that sent the packet is also shown.

Nearest Switch: Name of the switch determined to be closest to the LR 10G

Port: Detected Port name

Description: Configured description reported by the switch

VLAN ID: VLAN ID number (if present)

Voice VLAN ID: Voice VLAN ID number (if present)

IP and MAC Addresses: Discovered switch addresses

Location: Configured location reported by the switch. This field only appears if the LR 10G has SNMP access to the Nearest Switch.

Contact: Configured contact person reported by the switch. This field only

appears if the LR 10G has SNMP access to the Nearest Switch.

Model: Switch model name and/or number

Type: Discovery Protocol - CDP, LLDP, EDP, FDP, or SNMP. (First Seen) displays next to the protocol type first seen by the LR 10G.

Last Seen: For non-SNMP discovery protocols (CDP, LLDP, EDP, or FDP), the time the advertisement was last received by the LR 10G

Last Updated: For SNMP only, the time the information was gathered from SNMP tables

SNMP information, if available, appears at the bottom of the screen once the discovery process has acquired relevant data.

Software (CAT9K_IOSXE), Version 16.9.3,

Type: LLDP

Last Seen: 3:39:12 PM

Switch: COS-DEV-SW1.NetAlly.com

Port: Fi1/0/42

Description: Test Port VLAN ID: 500

VLAN ID: 500 IP Address: 10.250.0.1

MAC Address: Cisco:00000c-07ac01

Model: CAT9K_IOSXE Type: SNMP

Last Updated: 3:39:05 PM

INTERFACE DETAILS BROWSE

VSF ...

Switch: The Nearest Switch is listed at the top of this section. Other switches seen via advertisements or SNMP are listed below.

Additional Actions

Tap the blue links at the bottom of the switch test results screen to open other apps or tools for the target.

 Tap INTERFACE DETAILS to open the Interface Details screen for the Switch Port in the Discovery app.

NOTE: The **Interface Details** action link only appears in the Switch results if LR

10G has current Discovery data, and AutoTest identified the nearest switch and connected interface.

- Tap PING to open the Ping test screen for the switch.
- Tap the action overflow menu icon ••• to open an additional menu:



 Tap TCP Connect to open the corresponding NetAlly apps, populated with the switch's address.

- Tap Capture to open the Capture app to run a packet capture on the target.
- Tap Browse to open the Chromium browser pointed to the switch IP address.
- Tap Telnet to open a Telnet session for the switch IP address.
- Tap SSH to open a SSH session for the switch IP address.

DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Results

See DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Tests

PING FTP Target Tests

See the Test Targets topic for information on target test results.

Wired Profile FAB

The floating action button (FAB) on AutoTest Profile screens allows you to add Test Targets to the Profile, as well as attach comments, an image, and an 802.1X connect log to this AutoTest result on the Link-Live website.

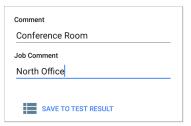


- The Test Targets option opens the Test
 Targets screen, where you can add Ping, TCP
 Connect, HTTP, and FTP target tests to the
 current profile.
- Add Connection Log opens a Link-Live sharing screen that allows you to custom name the log file before saving to the test result.



Tap the field to enter your desired log name, and tap **SAVE TO TEST RESULT** to upload.

 Add Comments also opens a Link-Live sharing screen where you can enter comments.



Tap the fields to enter your desired comments, and tap SAVE TO LAST TEST RESULT to upload them.

 The Add Picture function lets you open the Gallery or Camera app to select or take a photo that is then uploaded and attached to your test result.

See the Link-Live App chapter to learn about Link-Live and uploading.

DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Tests



These tests are included in Wired AutoTest Profiles.

Access AutoTest's DHCP, DNS, and Gateway tests from the Wired Profile settings screen, or by tapping the settings button of from the full results screen for each test type.

Tap blue links or the blue action overflow icon on the test results screens for additional actions.

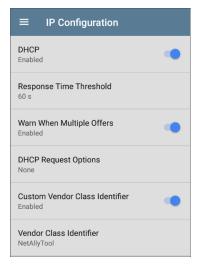
DHCP or Static IP Test

The DHCP (Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol) test indicates whether the LR 10G receives an IP address assignment from the DHCP server.

DHCP Settings – IP Configuration

To open the IP Configuration screen, either:

- Open a Wired Profile, tap the DHCP summary card, and then, tap the settings button on the DHCP test results screen.
- Tap the main menu icon , select
 AutoTest Settings, open a Wired Profile, and then tap IP Configuration.



DHCP

DHCP is enabled by default. Tap the toggle button to disable DHCP and enter static IP addresses, as described below.

Response Time Threshold

(Appears only if DHCP is enabled.) Tap this field to select a value or enter a custom value to set how long the LR 10G waits for a DHCP server response before failing the DHCP test.

Warn When Multiple Offers

(Appears only if DHCP is enabled.) Depending on how your network is configured, multiple DHCP offers may or may not be a problem. Tap this field to toggle whether AutoTest creates a warning if multiple offers are received.

DHCP Request Options

(Appears only if DHCP is enabled.) Tap this field to open a dialog to select one or more DHCP request options.

Custom Vendor Class Identifier

(Appears only if DHCP is enabled.) Custom Vendor Class Identifier is disabled by default. Tap the toggle button to enable the Vendor Class Identifier field, as described below.

Vendor Class Identifier

(Appears only if Custom Vendor Class Identifier is enabled.) Tap this field to type the vendor class identifier.

Static IP Address



The Static IP address fields for **Subnet Mask**, **Default Gateway**, and **Primary** and **Secondary DNS Servers** only appear if DHCP is disabled. Tap each field to open a pop-up number pad and enter the static addresses as needed. Tap **OK** to save your entries.

NOTE: If the Static IP Address setting is left blank, your tester will consider the network under test to be an IPv6 only environment, and no IPv4 Address assignment will take place.

DHCP Test Results

When DHCP is enabled, the DHCP test card and results screen are displayed in the Profile.



The DHCP Test card displays the DHCP server's IP address and the total time for the discover, offer, request, and acknowledgment to complete.

Tap the card to open the DHCP test screen.

NOTE: (User-defined) appears next to the MAC address beneath the DHCP IP address

on the results screen when a User-Defined MAC is enabled for this connection in General Settings or in the AutoTest profile.



DHCP Test Results Screen



Device Name: The discovered name of the DHCP Server, or, if no name could be discovered, the IP address

IPv4 Address: IP address of the server

MAC Address: Server's MAC address. Two dashes -- indicate that no MAC address was provided from the server.

Results

Offered: IP address offered by the DHCP server

Accepted: IP address accepted by the LR 10G

Subnet Mask: Used to determine which addresses are local and which must be reached via a gateway

Subnet: Combination of the subnet mask and the offered IP address

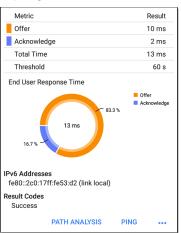
Lease Time: The amount of time the IP address is leased to the LR 10G by the DHCP server

Expires: Expiration date and time of the IP address

Relay Agent: If a BOOTP DHCP relay agent is present, this field shows its IP address. The relay agent relays DHCP messages between

DHCP clients and DHCP servers on different IP networks.

End User Response Time table and chart: Breakdown of the times for the process of acquiring a DHCP IP address



Offer: Time between when the LR 10G sent the discovery and received an address offer from the DHCP server Acknowledge: Time between LR 10G sending the request and receiving the acknowledgment from the DHCP server

Total Time: Total amount of time consumed by the DHCP process

Threshold: The DHCP Response Time Threshold from the DHCP test settings, which controls how long the LR 10G waits for a DHCP server response before failing the DHCP test

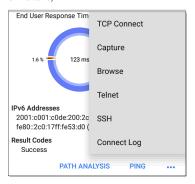
End User Response Time: A pie chart showing the Offer and Acknowledgment times as percentages

DHCP Request Options: If you have selected any DHCP Request Options from the IP Configuration screen, this table lists those options. Each row shows the option name, number, and any value received. If the option was not received, double dashes are shown with a yellow Warning dot.

Value
7h
1.1.1.1, 2.2.2.2
3.3.3.3, 4.4.4.4
5.5.5.5, 6.6.6.6
- (
65535

IPv6 Addresses: Addresses obtained via router advertisement

Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure)



The additional actions available on the DHCP test screen include opening the Path Analysis, Ping/TCP, or Capture apps populated with the DHCP server address, browsing to the IPv4 address in the web browser, starting a Telnet or SSH session, or viewing the Connect Log.

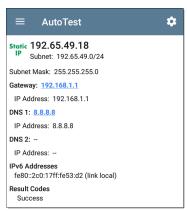
Static IP Test Results

If DHCP is disabled, the DHCP test becomes a "Static IP" test and the Subnet and addresses that were entered in the DHCP test settings are displayed.



The Static IP card displays the configured IP and Subnet addresses.

Tap the card to open the test results screen.



The Static IP test screen displays the configured addresses.

Subnet: Combination of the subnet mask and the offered IP address

Subnet Mask: Used to determine which addresses are local and which must be reached via a gateway

Gateway: Resolved hostname of the Gateway or its IP address if no name could be discovered

IP Address: IP address of the Gateway

DNS (1 and 2): Names and IP addresses of Primary and Secondary DNS servers

IPv6 Addresses: Addresses obtained via router advertisement

Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure)

Duplicate IP Address

The DHCP and Static IP tests also detect and report the presence of a device using the same IP address (duplicate IP). If the configured address is in use, the AutoTest fails.

● IP Address In Use By: BRW2C6FC94A974E

MAC Address: HonHai:2c6fc9-4a974e

IPv6 Addresses
fe80::2c0:17ff:fe53:d2 (link local)

Result Codes
IP address already in use (11)

IP Address In Use By: Shows the name of the device currently using the configured static IP address. Tap the blue underlined link to open a Discovery Details screen for the device.

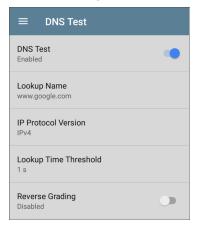
MAC Address: MAC of the device using the IP address

DNS Test

For overview information, see DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Tests.

The DNS (Domain Name System) server test checks the performance of DNS servers resolving the specified URL. The LR 10G obtains DNS addresses through DHCP or static address configuration.

DNS Test Settings



DNS Test

To disable the DNS test in your current AutoTest, tap the top field on the this screen to set it to Disabled. The DNS card still appears on the main AutoTest results screen so that you can still see the addresses of the DNS servers. However, the

following lookup values are set to "--", and the Result Code is set to "Test is disabled".

Lookup Name

This is the URL the DNS server(s) attempts to resolve. Tap the field to enter a URL other than the default: www.google.com.

IP Protocol Version

Tap the field to switch between IPv4 and IPv6.

Lookup Time Threshold

This threshold controls how long the LR 10G waits for a response from the DNS server(s) before the test is failed. The default is 1 second. Tap the field to select or enter a new threshold.

Reverse Grading

When Reverse Grading is enabled, a test is considered successful if it fails and a failure if it succeeds. The Results Codes section of the results screen includes the message "Grading has been reversed".

DNS Test Results

The server name and lookup time for DNS 1 are shown on the DNS test card.



Tap the card to open the DNS test results screen.

DNS Test Results Screen

DNS dns.google

16 ms

Lookup Name: www.google.com

Threshold: 1 s

DNS 1: dns.google

Lookup IP: 216.58.193.68 Lookup Time: 16 ms

DNS 2: dns.google

Lookup IP: --

Lookup Time: -- 🔴

Result Codes

1: Success

2: Timeout error (3)

IESI.

TEST AGAIN PATH ANALYSIS

...

Lookup Name: Name resolved by the DNS servers

Threshold: Lookup Time Threshold from the DNS test settings

DNS #: Name of the listed DNS server

Lookup IP: Resolved IP address

Lookup Time: Time to receive the IP address after the lookup request sent

Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure) for each DNS server

14 ms Pina Lookup Name: www.goor Threshold: 1 s TCP Connect DNS 1: dns.google Lookup IP: 172.217.11. Capture Lookup Time: 14 ms DNS 2: dns.google Browse Lookup IP: 172.217.11. Lookup Time: 14 ms Telnet Result Codes 1: Success SSH 2: Success TEST AGAIN PATH ANALYSIS

Tap blue links or the blue action overflow icon

the bottom of the test results screens to
run the DNS Test Again, open another app
populated with the name and IP address of DNS

1, or **Browse** to the Primary DNS server in your web browser.



Gateway Test

For overview information, see DHCP, DNS, and Gateway Tests.

This test indicates whether the default Gateway could be successfully pinged and identifies the address of the current IPv4 and IPv6 routers.

Gateway Test Settings



Gateway Test

To disable the Gateway test in your current AutoTest, tap the top field on the this screen to Back to Title and Contents set it to Disabled. The Gateway card still appears on the main AutoTest results screen so that you can still see the addresses of the Gateway servers. However, the following lookup values are set to "--", and the Result Code is set to "Test is disabled".

Timeout Threshold

Indicates how long the LR 10G waits for a response from the gateway before grading the test as a fail. Tap the field to select one of the value options, or enter a custom value.

Reverse Grading

When Reverse Grading is enabled, a test is considered successful if it fails and a failure if it succeeds. The Results Codes section of the results screen includes the message "Grading has been reversed".

Gateway Test Results

LR 10G gets the Gateway's IP address from DHCP or the static IP configuration, and uses SNMP to acquire system group information and statistics for the port that services the LR 10G's subnet.

See Discovery Settings for information about SNMP configuration.



The Gateway test card shows the gateway's IP address and the three Ping response times.

Gateway Test Results Screen



IPv4 Gateway Name: Resolved hostname of the Gateway or its IP address if no name could be discovered

IPv4 Address: Internal IPv4 address of the Gateway

MAC Address: Server's MAC address. Two dashes -- indicate that no MAC address was provided from the server.

IPv6 Address: Router's IPv6 address (if available)

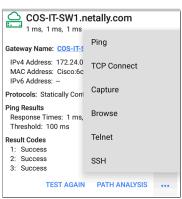
IPv6 Gateway Name: Name advertised by the IPv6 router (if available)

Protocols: Routing protocols the LR 10G used to obtain the Gateway data

Ping Results

- Response Times from the three Pings sent to the gateway
- Threshold: Gateway Timeout Threshold configured in the gateway settings

Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure) for each of the three Gateway Pings



Tap blue links or the blue action overflow icon
••• at the bottom of the test results screens to
run the Gateway TEST AGAIN, open another app,
Browse to the Gateway's IPv4 Address, or start a
Telnet or SSH session to the Gateway.

Test Targets for Wired AutoTest



AutoTest Target tests are user-assignable endpoints to which LinkRunner 10G attempts to connect each time the AutoTest profile runs. These tests ensure availability of internal or external websites, servers, and devices to users of your network.

Tap a link below to go to the test's topic:

Ping

TCP Connect

HTTP

FTP

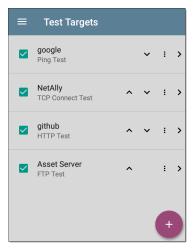
Adding and Managing Test Targets

To add test targets to AutoTest profiles and manage your saved targets, open the **Test Targets** screen from the Wired Profile Settings
or by tapping the FAB on the Wired

results screens



The Test Targets screen lists all of the defined and saved Test Targets. Checked boxes indicate the targets enabled in the current Profile. (Test Targets can be added to and used in any number of Wired Profiles.)



On the Test Targets screen, you can perform these actions:

- Select the checkboxes for each Target you want to include in the current profile.
- Tap the up and down arrows to reorder the saved Test Targets on this screen and the

main AutoTest Profile screen.

Tap the action overflow icon to Duplicate or Delete a target test.

CAUTION: When you delete a Test Target, you delete it from all Profiles. To remove a Test Target from the current profile, simply uncheck it.

 Tap the FAB icon to add a new target test: Ping, TCP Connect, HTTP, or FTP.



 Tap any target test name to open that test's settings. You can then enter a custom test name, target address, or thresholds. For more information on settings, see:

- Ping Test
- TCP Connect Test
- HTTP Test
- FTP Test

Target Test Results Screens

The Target Test type icons display green, yellow, or red to indicate the status (or grade) of the completed test portions: **Success/Warning/Fail**.

As an example, in the Ping test image below, the entire Ping test is graded with a Warning because the third Ping was not returned within the Timeout Threshold configured in the settings.

```
PING google
9 ms, 33 ms, -

Device Name: 172.217.1.196

IPv4 Address: 172.217.1.196

MAC Address: -

Results

Lookup Time: 3 ms

Response Times: 9 ms, 33 ms, -

Threshold: 250 ms

Result Codes

1: Success
2: Success
3: Timeout error (3)
```

The third Response Time displays two dashes -to indicate that no response was received, and
under the Results heading, the yellow dot points
out the third Response Time as the reason for
the Warning. Additionally, the third Result Code
lists "Timeout error" as the reason for the
Warning.

Additional Target Test Actions

TEST AGAIN PATH ANALYSIS ...

After the Target test has completed, tap any of the blue links to perform additional actions, including opening other testing apps.

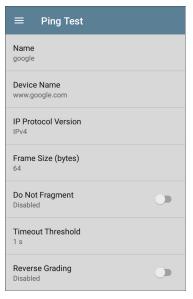
- Tap the blue linked Device Name to open a Discovery Details app screen for the selected device. From there, you can open other apps and run additional tests.
- Tap TEST AGAIN to run just the target test again.
- Tap PATH ANALYSIS to open the Path Analysis to app with the path destination configured with the current target.
- Tap the action overflow icon *** to open the listed apps or tools with the target prepopulated, for example:
 - Ping or TCP Connect to open the Ping/TCP app with the current target address.
 - Capture traffic from the test target.
 - Browse to the target URL on the internet with your web browser app.

 Telnet or SSH to open the Telnet/SSH tools with the current target address.

AutoTest Ping Test

A Ping test sends an ICMP echo request to the selected target to determine whether the server or client can be reached and how long it takes to respond. The AutoTest Target Ping Test sends three Pings to the target and reports the response times. The target can be an IPv4 address, IPv6 address, or named server (URL or DNS).

Ping Test Settings



Name

This field allows you to assign a custom name to the test. The name appears on the target test card in the profile.

Device Name

Enter the IP address or URL of the target device. If you enter an IP address, the DNS lookup portion of the test is skipped.

IP Protocol Version

IPv4 is used by default. Tap the field to switch between IPv4 and IPv6.

Frame Size (bytes)

This setting specifies the total size of the payload and the header sent. Valid sizes are 64 bytes to 1518 bytes. To test the Maximum Transmission Unit (MTU) along a route to a target, select the MTU frame size you want to test, and set **Do Not Fragment** to **Enabled**.

Do Not Fragment

Tap the toggle button to enable.

Timeout Threshold

This threshold controls how long the LR 10G waits for a response from the target before failing the test.

Reverse Grading

When Reverse Grading is enabled, a test is considered successful if it fails and a failure if it succeeds. The Results Codes section of the results screen includes the message "Grading has been reversed".

For example, you might have a critical server used by an accounting department. This server must be accessible by the accounting VLAN but not by any other networks. To verify the configuration, you could set up a reverse-graded Ping test, and then run a Wired AutoTest profile to the server's guest SSID. The test reports a ping failure, which is the desired outcome.

Ping Test Results



The Ping card shows the Ping test name entered in the Ping test settings and the three Ping response times from the target.

Tap the card to open the Ping results screen.

AutoTest Ping Results Screen



Device Name: Hostname or address of the target device.

 IPv4 or IPv6 Address: IP address of the target device. MAC Address: Target device's MAC address.
 The two dashes -- indicate that no MAC address was provided from the server.

Results

- Lookup Time: How long it took to resolve the URL into an IP address.
- Response Times: How long it took for the LR 10G to receive a response from the target after sending each of the three connections.
- Threshold: The Timeout Threshold indicated in the test's settings.

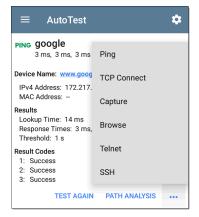
Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure) for each of the three connections.

Other Actions

Use the **blue links** or the blue action overflow icon ••• button at the bottom of the test results screens to perform other actions.

- Tap TEST AGAIN to run the Ping test again.
- Tap PATH ANALYSIS to open the Path Analysis app with the Ping test's information.

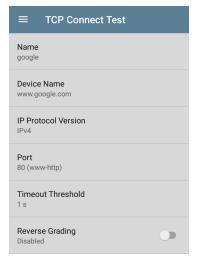
 Tap the blue action overflow icon ... to open another testing app (Ping, TCP Connect, or Capture), to Browse to the Ping target address in your web browser, or to start a Telnet or SSH session.



AutoTest TCP Connect Test

A TCP Connect test opens a TCP connection with the selected target to test for port availability using a 3-way handshake (SYN, SYN/ACK, ACK). The AutoTest Target TCP Connect test runs three connection tests and reports the response times.

TCP Connect Test Settings



Name

This field allows you to assign a custom name to the test. The name appears on the target test card in the profile.

Device Name

Enter the IP address or URL of the server you want to ping. If you enter an IP address, the DNS lookup portion of the test is skipped.

IP Protocol Version

IPv4 is used by default. Tap the field to switch between IPv4 and IPv6.

Port

Specify the TCP port number for the LR 10G to use to connect to the target.

Timeout Threshold

This threshold controls how long the LR 10G waits for a response from the target before failing the test.

Reverse Grading

When Reverse Grading is enabled, a test is considered successful if it fails and a failure if it succeeds. The Results Codes section of the results screen includes the message "Grading has been reversed".

TCP Connect Test Results



The TCP card shows the test name entered in the settings and the three response times from the target.

Tap the card to open the TCP results screen.

AutoTest TCP Results Screen



Device Name: DNS name of the device tested

IPv4 or IPv6 Address: IP address of the target device

MAC Address: Device's MAC address. Two dashes -- indicate that no MAC address was provided.

Port: Port number tested

Results

Lookup Time: How long it took to resolve the URL into an IP address

Response Times: How long it took for the LR 10G to receive a response from the server for each of the three connect tests

Threshold: The Timeout Threshold indicated in the test's settings

Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure) for each of the three Pings

Other Actions

Use the **blue links** or the blue action overflow icon ••• button at the bottom of the test results screens to perform other actions.

- Tap TEST AGAIN to run the Ping test again.
- Tap PATH ANALYSIS to open the Path Analysis app with the TCP test's information.
- Tap the blue action overflow icon ••• to open another testing app (Ping, TCP Connect, or Capture), to Browse to the target address in your web browser, or to

start a Telnet or SSH session.

HTTP Test

The HTTP test performs a comprehensive end user response time (EURT) measurement when downloading the specified web page. The target can be an IPv4 address, IPv6 address, or URL.

HTTP Test Settings

HTTP settings allow test grading based on responses, return codes, and time threshold.



Name

Tap this field to assign a custom name to the test. The name appears on the target test card in the profile.

URL

Enter a target address. To reach web servers that operate on a non-default port, enter a colon (:) and specify the port number after the URL.

IP Protocol Version

IPv4 is used by default. Tap the field to switch between IPv4 and IPv6.

Allow Redirects

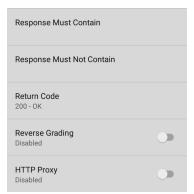
Tap the toggle button to permit web redirects when trying to connect to the target.

Response Time Threshold

This threshold controls how long the LR 10G waits for a response from the URL before failing the test. Tap the field to change the value.

Web Page Transfer Size

This setting allows you to limit the amount of data downloaded, ranging from the HTML **Header Only** to the entire page (ALL). Tap the field to select a different transfer size.



Response Must Contain

Text entered here functions as pass/fail test criteria based on the presence of the text string on a specified server or URL. To construct a text string, enter a word or several words with exact spacing. When specifying several words, they must appear consecutively at the source. The test passes if the text string is found. If the string is not found, the test fails with the Return Code: "Response does not contain required text."

Response Must Not Contain

Like the setting above, except text entered here functions as pass/fail test criteria based on the absence of the text string on a specified server or URL. The test passes if the text string is not found. If the string is found, the test fails with the return code: "Response contains excluded text."

Return Code

The Return Code set here functions as pass/fail test criteria. The default is "OK (HTTP 200)." Tap the field to select a different Return Code from the list. If your selected Return Code value matches the actual return code value, the test passes, and if LR 10G receives a different return code. the test fails.

Reverse Grading

When Reverse Grading is enabled, a test is considered successful if it fails and a failure if it succeeds. The Results Codes section of the results screen includes the message "Grading has been reversed".

HTTP Proxy

The Proxy control in target test settings uses the server address and port specified in the main profile settings. Tap the toggle to use those Proxy settings. See Wired Profile Settings.

HTTP Test Results



The HTTP card shows the test name entered in the test settings and response time from the target.

HTTP Test Results Screen

aithub

HTTP GITHUB 3.671 s	
Device Name: b-192-30-253-113-iad.github.com	
IPv4 Address: 192.30.253.113 MAC Address: -	
URL: https://www.github.com	
Results	
Metric	Result
Ping	54 ms
DNS Lookup	59 ms
TCP Connect	165 ms
Data Start	1.288 s
Data Transfer	2.157 s
Total Time	3.671 s
Threshold	10 s
Data Bytes	90.9 K
Rate (bps)	206.2 K
End User Response Time	

Device Name: DNS name of the server tested

IPv4 or IPv6 Address: IP address of the server

MAC Address: Server's MAC address. The two dashes -- indicate that no MAC address was provided from the server.

URL: The target URL

Results

Ping: A ping test runs simultaneously with the HTTP test, and this result field displays the Ping response time. If the HTTP test finishes before the ICMP echo reply packet arrives, dashes -- are displayed for the ping test results. Ping results do not affect the Pass/Fail status of the test.

DNS Lookup: Amount of time it took to resolve the URL to an IP address. If you enter an IP address, DNS lookup is not required, so dashes are displayed to indicate that this part of the test was not executed.

TCP Connect: Amount of time it took to open the port on the server

Data Start: Time to receive the first frame of HTML from the web server

Data Transfer: Time to receive the data from the target server

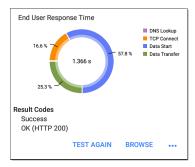
Total Time: The end user response time (EURT), which is the total time it took to download the web page. It is the sum of DNS lookup, TCP connect, data start, and data transfer time. If the Total Time exceeds the Response Time Threshold in the settings, the test fails.

If the Response Time Threshold is exceeded during a step in the test, the current phase of the test (DNS Lookup, TCP Connect, Data Start, or Data Transfer) is denoted with a red dot, and the rest of the test is aborted.

Threshold: The Response Time Threshold from the test settings

Data Bytes: Total number of data bytes transferred. This does not include header bytes

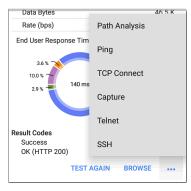
Rate (bps): The measured data transfer rate



End User Response Time: Pie chart of the times for each phase of the test (DNS Lookup, TCP Connect, Data Start, and Data Transfer)

Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure)

The HTTP test also shows the **Return Code** from the website server.



Tap blue links or the blue action overflow icon

at the bottom of the test results screens to
run the HTTP TEST AGAIN, open another testing
app, or Browse to the target address in your
web browser.

FTP Test

The FTP test performs a file upload to or download from an FTP server, allowing verification of server and network performance. The target can be an IPv4 address, IPv6 address, or URL. The results provide a complete breakdown of the overall file transfer time into its component parts.

FTP Test Settings

FTP settings allow you to specify a **Get** or **Put** test and the file path and name.



Name

This field allows you to assign a custom name to the test. The name appears on the target test card in the profile.

FTP Server

Enter the IPv4 address or URL of the FTP server you want to test. If you enter an IP address, the DNS Lookup portion of the test is skipped.

IP Protocol Version

IPv4 is used by default. Tap the field to switch between IPv4 and IPv6.

File

This setting specifies the path and name of the file that is downloaded from (**Get**) or uploaded to (**Put**) the server, based on the **Direction** setting below. Tap the field to enter the file path and name

File Transfer Size

This setting lets you limit the amount of data to be downloaded or uploaded. The default transfer size is ALL.

 When the Direction setting is Get, a transfer size of ALL causes the download to continue until the entire file is downloaded or the Response Time Threshold is exceeded. Specifying a transfer size that is greater than file being retrieved does not cause the test to fail. The test stops when the file has finished downloading.

 When the Direction setting is Put, the default transfer size of ALL causes the LR 10G to create and upload a file that is 10 MB.

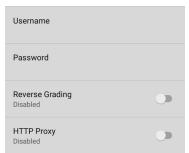
Direction

Tap the toggle button to switch between a **Get** (download the **File** from the server) or **Put** (upload the **File** to the server) test.

- If Direction is set to Get, the file is retrieved, and the size and data rate are calculated.
 This data is discarded as soon as it is downloaded and is not retained on the LR 10G.
- If Direction is set to Put, the File named above is created on the FTP server. The size of this file is determined by the File Transfer Size setting. The file contains a text string indicating that it was sent from the LR 10G, and the test string is repeated to produce the set file size.

Response Time Threshold

This threshold controls how long the LR 10G waits for a response from the FTP server before failing the test. Tap the field to change the value.



Username and Password

Enter these credentials to access the target server you specified. Enter "anonymous" as the username to establish an anonymous connection. The test fails if the configured username or password are not valid on the target FTP server.

Reverse Grading

When Reverse Grading is enabled, a test is considered successful if it fails and a failure if it succeeds. The Results Codes section of the results screen includes the message "Grading has been reversed".

HTTP Proxy

The Proxy control in target test settings uses the server address and port specified in the main profile settings. See Wired Profile Settings.

FTP Test Results



The FTP card shows the test name entered in the test settings and response time from the target.

FTP Test Results Screen

FTP Asset Server	
.,,,,,,,	
Device Name: 10.250.2.218	
IPv4 Address: 10.250.2.218 MAC Address:	
Get File: /internal/iperf3	
Results	
Metric	Result
Ping	50 ms
DNS Lookup	-
TCP Connect	44 ms
Data Start	116 ms
Data Transfer	10 ms
Total Time	171 ms
Threshold	60 s
Data Bytes	24 K
Rate (bps)	1.2 M
Fud Hard Dannaum Time	

Device Name: Hostname of the server tested

IPv4 or IPv6 Address: IP address of the server

MAC Address: Server's MAC address. The two dashes -- indicate that no MAC address was provided from the server.

Get File: File path and name entered in the settings that was transferred to or from the FTP server.

Results

Ping: A ping test runs simultaneously with the FTP test, and this result field displays the Ping response time. If the FTP test finishes before the ICMP echo reply packet arrives, dashes -- are displayed for the ping test results. Ping results do not affect the Pass/Fail status of the test.

DNS Lookup: Amount of time it took to resolve the URL to an IP address. If you enter an IP address, DNS lookup is not required, so dashes are displayed to indicate that this part of the test was not executed.

TCP Connect: Amount of time it took to open the port on the server.

Data Start: Time to receive the first frame from the FTP server.

Data Transfer: Time to receive the file from the target server.

Total Time: The end user response time (EURT), which is the total time it took to download the web page. It is the sum of DNS lookup, TCP connect, data start, and data transfer time. If the Total Time exceeds the Response Time Threshold in the settings, the test fails.

If the Response Time Threshold is exceeded during a step in the test, the current phase of the test (DNS Lookup, TCP Connect, Data Start, or Data Transfer) is denoted with a red dot, and the rest of the test is aborted.

Threshold: The Response Time Threshold from the test settings.

Data Bytes: Total number of data bytes transferred. This does not include header bytes.

Rate (bps): The measured data transfer rate.



End User Response Time: Pie chart of the times for each phase of the test (DNS Lookup, TCP Connect, Data Start, and Data Transfer).

Results Codes: Final status of the test (Success or Failure).

The FTP test also shows the **Return Code** from the server.

Tap blue links or the blue action overflow icon ... at the bottom of the test results screens to run the FTP Test Again, open another testing app, or Browse to the FTP server in your web browser.

LinkRunner 10G User Guide



The Ping/TCP test app runs a Ping or TCP Connect test to your chosen target, allowing you to monitor connectivity changes.

A Ping test sends an ICMP echo request to the selected target to determine whether the server or client can be reached and how long it takes to respond. A TCP Connect test opens a TCP connection with the selected target to test for port availability using a 3-way handshake (SYN, SYN/ACK, ACK).

You can open the TCP/Ping app from the Home screen, or you can select Ping or TCP Connect from another app, such as AutoTest or Discovery, while viewing a device's details.

Ping/TCP Settings

To configure a test, you can manually enter a hostname or IP address in the settings, or you can select Ping or TCP Connect from another testing app's device screen.

Populating Ping/TCP from Another App

When you open the Ping/TCP app from another app, the address is pre-populated as the Ping or TCP target device. For example, the floating action button (FAB) menu on the Discovery app screen shown below contains the option to open the Ping/TCP app.

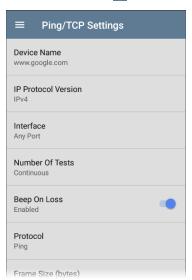


If you open the Ping/TCP app from this screen, the IPv4 address from the Discovery app is already configured as the Ping/TCP target.



Configuring Ping/TCP Settings Manually

To configure the target and settings manually, open the app's settings .



Device Name: Enter the IP address or DNS name of the target.

IP Protocol Version: IPv4 is used by default. Tap the field to enable IPv6 instead.

Interface: This setting determines the LR 10G port from which the port scan runs. Tap the field to select the port. (See Selecting Ports for explanations of the different ports.)

Number of Tests: Tap to select the number of Ping or TCP connect tests you want to run. The default setting of **Continuous** keeps running tests until you tap the **STOP** button.

Beep On Loss: Tap to enable or disable an audible beep sound when packet loss is detected. The beep will sound even if the Ping/TCP app is not currently displayed. (If you cannot hear the beep, try turning up the device volume.)

Protocol: Tap to select the **Ping** or **TCP Connect** protocol for the test.

Some of the following settings depend on the selected protocol.

Frame Size (bytes): (Appears only if the Ping Protocol is selected.) Specifies the total size of the payload and header the LR 10G sends. Tap a radio button to select a new size, or enter a Custom Value from 64 to 1518 bytes.

To test the Maximum Transmission Unit (MTU) along a route to a target, select the MTU frame size you want to test, and set the **Do Not Fragment** setting (below) to **Enabled**.

Interval: (Appears only if the Ping Protocol is selected.) Controls how much time passes between each Ping sent from the LR 10G. By default, Pings are sent once every second (1 s). Tap a radio button to select a different interval, or enter a Custom Value between 100 and 10,000 milliseronds.

Port: (Appears only if the TCP Connect Protocol is selected.) Indicates the port number your LR 10G uses to connect to the target address for a TCP Port Open test. If needed, tap the Port field to open a pop-up number pad and enter a new port number. Tap OK to save it.

Timeout Threshold: This threshold controls how long the LR 10G waits for a response from the target before the test is failed.

Do Not Fragment: (Appears only if the **Ping** Protocol is selected.) Tap the toggle button to enable. See the Frame Size setting description above.

Running Ping/TCP Tests

Your unit must be connected to an active network (Test or Management Port) to run Ping and TCP Connect tests. Icons in the top Status Bar indicate whether and how your LR 10G is connected. See Connection Notifications for descriptions of the connection status icons, and select the appropriate Interface (or Any Port) from the Ping/TCP settings.

The default target is google.com. Open the app settings to enter a new target.

To begin the test, tap **START**.

If the Number of Tests setting is set to **Continuous**, the Ping/TCP app runs tests to your selected target until you tap **STOP**.



Device Name: Hostname or address of the target device

IPv4 or IPv6 Address: IP address of the target device

MAC Address: Target device's MAC address. The two dashes -- indicate that no MAC address was provided from the device.

Port: The port number used for the TCP Connect test. This field does not appear in Ping test results.

Interface: The LR 10G Test or Management Port from which the test is running

Results

- · Started: Time the test started
- Status: Most recent test status
- Sent: Number of Pings or TCP SYN packets sent to the target
- Received: Number of Ping or TCP SYN/ACK packets returned from the target
- Lost: Number of Pings or TCP packets that were not returned from the target

Response Time graph: Plots the target device's response times in milliseconds. The graph saves and displays data for up to 24 hours in the past if the unit stays linked.

To pan and zoom on the graph, you can swipe, double tap, and move the slider. See the Trending Graphs topic for an overview of the graph controls.

Response: Table display of the Current, Minimum, Maximum, and Average response time measurements

Limit: The **Timeout Threshold** from the Ping/TCP app's settings

ack to Title and Contents

LinkRunner 10G User Guide



Packet capture is the process of recording network traffic in the form of packets as data streams back and forth over the the wired connection. Packet captures can help you analyze network problems, debug client/server communications, track applications and content, ensure that users are adhering to administration policies, and verify network security.

The capture process uses the Wired Test port.

You can open the Capture app from the Home screen or using a link from another app, such as AutoTest or Discovery.

Capture Settings

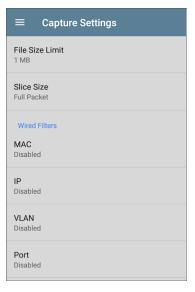
The Capture app settings allow you to designate file and slice sizes, and apply filters to capture and analyze only certain packet types. For example, you can set a filter to capture only packets related to a specific application (based on IP address and port number).

When you open Capture from Home and do not configure any filters, all packets from the switch are captured. The default capture saves all the packets sent from the local switch to the LR 10G.

If you open the Capture app from another NetAlly test app, Capture filters are automatically applied. Filters that can be applied from other apps include Wired IP and MAC.

The Capture settings are saved until you clear the filters or open the app with new filters applied.

Tap the settings icon in the Capture screen to configure capture settings.



File Size Limit: Tap this field to specify a size for the capture file. The default size is 1 MB, and largest size allowed is 1000 MB. The capture stops when the captured file reaches this size.

When capture is running, the capture screen displays the current file size as data is captured.

Slice Size: Tap this field to select a specific frame slice size or enter a custom value. The Slice Size setting limits how much of each packet is captured. A smaller slice size is useful when you are interested in the packet's header but do not need to see all the payload data. The default is Full Packet.

Wired Filters

All filters are disabled by default unless you open Capture from another app. Tap the fields below to enable the filter and enter filter values.

MAC: Enter the MAC address of a host to capture only packets that contain the host's MAC address as the source or destination.

IP: Enter the IPv4 or IPv6 address of a host to capture only traffic to and from the host.

VLAN: Enter a VLAN number to capture only traffic tagged for that VLAN.

Protocol: Specify a Protocol filter, TCP or UDP, or leave the default of Disabled to capture both protocols.

Port: Specify a port number to capture only traffic from that UDP or TCP port. Select port 80 to capture HTTP traffic only.

NOT: Sets up a logical NOT to use with capture values you have set up with other filters. For example, if you set up a filter to capture traffic to and from IP 10.250.0.70 on Port 80, and then you enable NOT, the LinkRunner 10G captures all traffic *except* traffic to and from 10.250.0.70 on port 80.

Running and Viewing Captures

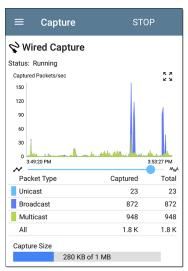
To start Capturing, tap **START** at the top of the app screen.



The current Status of the capture and any applied filters are shown under the capture type. The image above indicates that the app captures traffic for IP 10.200.72.19 only.

The Capture screen shows the real-time status of the capture as it runs.

The Wired graph plots the type and number of packets being captured while the capture is running and includes Unicast, Broadcast, and Multicast packet types.

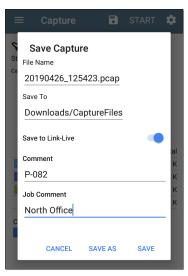


 If you navigate away from the Capture app, the capture process continues to run in the background until the File Size Limit (see Capture Settings) is reached.

- To pan and zoom on the graphs, you can swipe, double tap, and move the slider. See the Trending Graphs topic for an overview of the graph controls.
- Tap STOP to stop the running capture before it reaches the File Size Limit.

Once a capture is completed, the **Save Capture** dialog appears automatically.

Tap the Save icon to reopen this dialog.



Captures are saved as .pcap files. Tap any of the fields in the dialog to enter changes.

File Name: Capture files are automatically named using the date and time. Tap this field to enter a custom name.

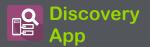
Save to: By default, capture files are saved in the Downloads folder in the LR 10G file system. You can also save them to a Micro SD card or USB storage device or choose a different folder by tapping the Save to field. See also Managing Files.

Save to Link-Live: You can also upload capture files to Link-Live and then download them for analysis on a PC. Capture (.pcap) files appear on the Uploaded Files page in Link-Live.

Comment: This comment is attached to your capture file when it is uploaded to Link-Live.

Job Comment: This is the persistent Job Comment that uploads to Link-Live with all test results and files, until you change it. Changing the Job Comment here changes it throughout your unit.

LinkRunner 10G User Guide



The Discovery application creates an inventory of the devices on your networks along with their attributes: device types, names, addresses, interfaces, VLANs, resources, and other connected or associated devices. The app allows you to identify and analyze network devices and acts as a jumping-off point for further analysis using other apps, such as Path Analysis, and connection tests.

Devices are discovered in the local broadcast domains where the LR 10G is physically connected. By default, discovery processes run out of both test and management ports.

NOTE: AllyCare is required to use this application. Your LR 10G must be claimed. Please visit:

NetAlly.com/AllyCare Support and Features.

Discovery Chapter Contents

This chapter describes how the Discovery process and app screens work, shows examples of Discovery data, and details the Discovery settings.

Introduction to Discovery

Main Discovery List Screen

Discovery Details Screens

Device Types

Device Names and Authorization

Discovery Settings

Problem Settings

TCP Port Scan Settings

Introduction to Discovery

Discovery uses Ethernet and fiber to find, classify, and display the details of network components. Information provided by Discovery can include the following:

- IP, BSSID, and MAC addresses
- Device Names
- Device Connectivity
- SNMP Data
- · Network Problems
- Interface Details and Statistics

Devices are discovered via ARP and Ping sweeps; SNMP, DNS, mDNS, and netBIOS queries; and passive traffic monitoring. Discovery classifies each device as it is found. Up to 2,000 devices can be reported.

The Discovery app also detects Problems with discovered devices, including Warning and Failure conditions.

The LR 10G's discovery process begins when the unit is powered on. Once a network connection

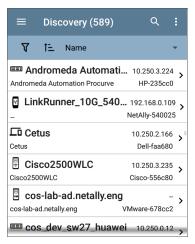
(test or management) is established, the active discovery process begins.

Discovery notification icons indicate the progress of active discovery. This icon indicates that no links are currently available for active discovery, either because none of the ports enabled for discovery are connected or because AutoTest is running.

The Discovery app consistently monitors network traffic, but the active discovery process reruns every 90 minutes by default. You can select a different Refresh Interval in the Discovery Settings.

Main Discovery List Screen

The main Discovery screen lists all the devices the LR 10G has discovered.



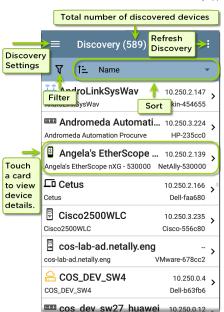
Like in AutoTest and other LR 10G screens, the icons in Discovery change color to indicate a Warning or Failure condition. Discovery also displays device icons in Blue to indicate

Problem-related information that does not constitute a warning or failure, and **Green** to indicate that a previous Problem has been resolved. (See the Problem Settings to adjust enabled Problems and thresholds.)

The Discovery screen, and other app screens with long lists, supports fast scrolling. Touch and drag the scrollbar handle to the right of the list to scroll quickly up and down.

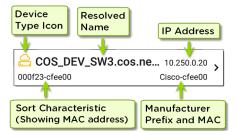


From the main Discovery screen, you can filter and sort the listed devices, open the left side navigation drawer to configure settings, and tap a device's card to view its details.



Discovery List Cards

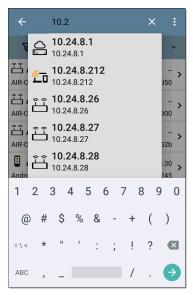
The information displayed on each device card varies depending on the selected Sort element and the data the LR 10G was able to discover.



The lower left field displays the characteristic by which the Discovery list is currently sorted. In the image above, the list is sorted by MAC address. See Discovery Sorts in this topic for more about sorting.

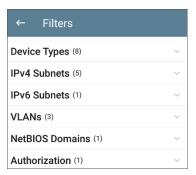
Searching the Discovery List

The main Discovery screen offers a search feature. Tap the search icon at the top of the screen to search discovered devices.



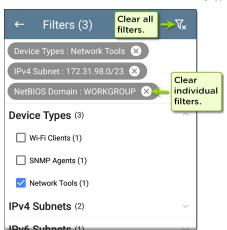
Filtering the Discovery List

Tap the filter button \mathbf{V} near the top left of the main Discovery screen to set filters that control which devices are displayed in the list.



The Filters screen displays the number of devices or domains discovered for each category. Tap a category name to select filters by checking the boxes. The main Discovery screen shows only those devices or IDs that fall under your chosen filter parameters.

When filters are selected, those active filters are displayed at the top of the Filters screen.



- Tap the X button to the right of each filter to clear it.
- Tap the clear filter icon at the top right to clear all filters.

After you select a filter, the Filters screen displays results filtered for that characteristic. For example, in the image above, the user has selected the **Network Tools** device type. As a

result, only those subnets, addresses, etc., with a discovered Network Tool remain selectable in the filters list.



Back on the main Discovery screen, the screen title shows the number of filtered devices out of the total discovered devices (in the image above, 152 filtered devices out of 1308 total).

The number of active filters displays to the left of the filter icon (3 active filters in the image above).

Sorting the Discovery List

Tap the Sort bar or down arrow to open the Sort drop-down menu.



Select a Sort option to order the devices based on your selected characteristic.



The selected Sort option displays in the Sort bar above the device list, and the sort characteristic for each device is shown under the device type icon. In the image above, all devices are sorted in order of the MAC Address.

Tap the sort order icon 1= to switch the sort order between normal and reverse order.

Devices are sorted in groups. Those with resolved names appear at the top (in normal order), and then devices with only IPv4, IPv6, and MAC addresses appear below, respectively. Reversing the normal sort order reverses the

devices within the groups but does not change the order of the groups.

Security Auditing – Batch Authorization

Batch Authorization lets you extend filtering to organize devices into the following security categories:

- Authorized: For devices approved for use on your network
- Neighbor: For devices owned and controlled by neighboring organizations
- Flagged: To give visibility to a specific device
- Unknown: For devices that have not been identified or classified
- Unauthorized: For devices that should not be on the network and may present a security risk
- Unspecified: Default unassigned Authorization status

Once categorized, it is simple to immediately identify any new devices on the network by

filtering according to Authorization type. New devices are identified as Unspecified.

To use the Batch Authorization feature, create a filter that identifies the devices you want to categorize. For example, you could filter on IP Addresses used by other offices in your building. After you filter the list of discovered devices, select the overflow menu.

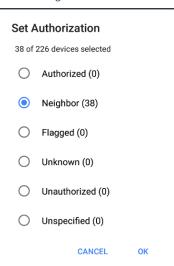


Select **Set Authorization** to see how these devices are currently categorized and the number of devices in each category. In the example below, 38 devices belong to other offices and have an Unspecified authorization.

Set Authorization			
38 of 226 devices selected			
0	Authorized (0)		
0	Neighbor (0)		
0	Flagged (0)		
0	Unknown (0)		
0	Unauthorized (0)		
•	Unspecified (38)		
	CANCEL	ОК	

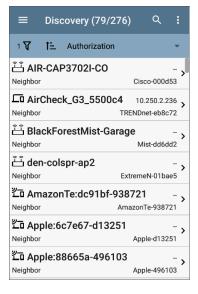
NOTE: The initial selection on this screen defaults to the category with the highest count. If other categories have non-zero counts, select **OK** to change the authorization settings for all devices to the selected category.

Select the appropriate security category. To continue the example above, you can select Neighbor, and then tap the OK button to identify the Unspecified devices from other offices as Neighbor.



You can filter the list by tapping the Filter icon T, tapping Authorization, and then tapping

Neighbor to show only the Neighbor devices. You can also sort the list by Authorization to display the discovered devices with the Neighbor category clearly identified.



NOTE: Batch Authorization operates on the default MAC address of a device. If a device has multiple MACs, authorization is set only on the default MAC address. Devices that do not have a discovered MAC address, such as unknown switches and off-net devices, cannot have an authorization setting.

Refreshing Discovery

Tap the action overflow icon at the top right of the main Discovery screen, and select **Refresh Discovery** to refresh the active Discovery process.



REFRESH DISCOVERY restarts the active discovery process without clearing the already discovered devices.

CLEAR AND RERUN DISCOVERY clears the accumulated results and restarts the discovery process.

Uploading Results to Link-Live

Tap the action overflow icon at the top right of the main Discovery screen, and select **Upload** to **Link-Live** to send the current Discovery results to the Analysis page on Link-Live.com.



See the Link-Live chapter for more information.

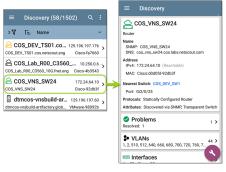
SAVE TO ANALYSIS FILES

Discovery Details Screens

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Tap any of the device cards on the main Discovery list screen to view Device Details.

The example below calls out a Router card and its Details screen.



The available data and actions on the Details screens vary significantly depending on the device type, connections, and data the LR 10G was able to discover. In other words, only the discoverable information for each device is shown on the Details screen.



For the Switch screen shown above, Discovery was able to find an IP address but not a name for the switch.

Each Details screen shows additional information about the selected device, any Problems detected by the LR 10G, and counts for other connected or corresponding network elements.

Each Details screen also has a FAB button that lets you take additional actions or run other applications on the device. The available actions and applications depend on the device type and connection available. See Discovery App Floating Action Menu for more information.

See Device Types for specifics about the different devices the LR 10G can discover.

Top Details Card

The top card on the Details screen summarizes the discovered data for the selected device.

...... Netgear_2

Switch, SNMP Agent

Name

SNMP: Netgear_2

Address

IPv4: 10.250.3.242 (Reachable)
IPv6: fe80::c604:15ff:fe9c:8393

MAC: Netgear:c40415-9c8393

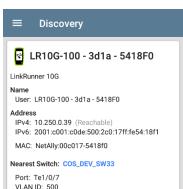
Attributes: Discovered via SNMP, Transparent Switch

The top of the card shows the device type(s) and icon (a Switch with a Warning status in the example image above).

The rest of the fields that appear on the top Details screen card depend on the device type and what the LR 10G can discover about the device

On the Discovery Details screens, you can tap any blue linked name or address to open a Discovery screen for the linked device.

NOTE: Non-underlined links open in the same app (in this case Discovery), and underlined links open in a different app .



The Nearest Switch link opens a Discovery app
Details screen for that device.

Data Fields on the Top Details Card

These fields may appear on the top card of a Device Details screen, depending on the device type and the information LR 10G discovered:

Name: Discovered hostname(s) of the device. This section can display user-defined, DNS, mDNS, SNMP, NetBIOS, AP, and Virtual Machine names as discovered.

Address: Discovered IPv4, IPv6, and/or MAC addresses of the device. This section displays the default (first discovered) addresses of each type. For more addresses, select the Addresses card when available.

Authorization: This field shows the userassigned Authorization status of the device. See Assigning a Name and Authorization to a Device.

Nearest Switch: Name or address of the switch identified as closest to the device

Port: Physical port where the device is connected

VLAN ID: ID of the VLAN the device is on

Protocols: Routing protocols, discovered via packet analysis, operating on the device or network

Services: Network services provided by this device, such as DHCP or DNS

Attributes: Other discovered attributes about the device

Hypervisor: Name of the hypervisor on which a virtual machine is operating

Virtual Machine: Name of the virtual machine

Guest OS: Operating system running on the virtual machine

Memory Reservation: Amount of memory reserved for the virtual machine

Last Seen: Time at which LR 10G most recently detected the device

Lower Cards in Device Details

Tap any of the lower cards on a Device Details screen to view more discovered characteristics and "drill down" to specific Problems, Addresses, Interfaces, etc. for the selected



Screens with a list, such as Addresses shown below, also offer Sort options.



The rest of this topic provides examples of each type of Details screen and options for additional analysis.

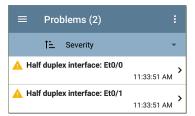
Remember, you can tap any card with a right pointing arrow > to open a new screen with more information about the device or characteristic.

Problems

The Problems card shows the icon color of the highest severity problem, and the number of detected Warning, Failure or Error, Information, and Resolved conditions for the device or network component.

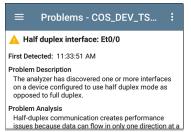


Tap the Problems card to view the Problems list screen (unless only 1 Problem is detected, in which case, the detailed Problem description opens, skipping the list screen).



Tap the sort field to sort the list by **Severity** or by the time when the problem was **First Detected**.

On the Problems list screen, tap a Problem's row to read a detailed description.



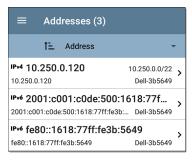
To clear a problem, tap the action overflow button at the top right of the Problem list or description screen, and then tap Clear Problem.

See Problem Settings to select which problems are detected and displayed by your unit.

Addresses



The Addresses card displays the number of each type of address discovered: IPv4, IPv6, MAC. Tap to view the addresses and related information.



From the Addresses list screen, you can sort the list order and tap any of the discovered addresses to investigate the address further.

TCP Port Scan

If you have run a TCP Port Scan (from the Discovery FAB) on a device or IP address, a TCP Port Scan card appears on the device's Details screen.



This card lists open port numbers and shows the total quantity of open ports. Tap the card to open the TCP Port Scan screen.

You can also open this screen from the Discovery floating action menu.



The top of the TCP Port Scan results screen shows the name or IP address of the tested device and the following fields:

IP address: IP address of the device that was scanned

Interface: Test or management port from which the test ran, set in the TCP Port Scan settings

Scan List: List of port numbers tested

Results

Status: Current status of the port scan

Port/Description: List of all the detected open ports with their descriptions

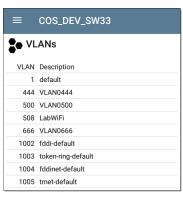
See also TCP Port Scan Settings.

VLANs

The VLANs card displays the VLAN IDs this device is using or for which it is configured.



This card does not appear if no VLANs are detected or configured. Tap the card to open the VLANs screen.



The VLANs Details screen also shows the description with each VLAN ID.

Interfaces

Interfaces are discovered using SNMP.



The Interfaces card shows the number of Up and Down interfaces and the total number of Interfaces to the right.

Tap the card to view the list of Interfaces.



Like other Discovery list screens, the Interfaces list provides a number of Sort options, and the selected sort option affects the type of information displayed. The image above shows Interfaces sorted by Status (up or down). The image below shows Interfaces sorted by MAC Address, so each Interface's MAC address is displayed.



Tap an Interface row to open a new Discovery Details screen for that Interface.



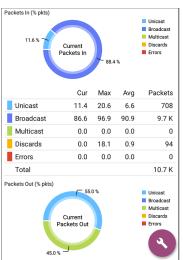
The Interface Details screen contains a description of the interface and information about its Status, Connected Device and Port, and Address.

MTU: Maximum Transmission Unit, the maximum packet frame size configured on the interface port From this screen, you can tap the lower cards to review any discovery **VLANs** and **Devices** for the Interface as well as graphs of the Interface **Statistics**.



The Statistics screen displays real-time trending graphs of Utilization, Packet Discards, Packet Errors. See the Trending Graphs topic for an overview of the graphs' pan and zoom controls.

Below the trending graphs are pie charts of Packet transfers to and from the Interface.



SNMP



Uptime: 5 weeks 6 days 2 hours 57 minutes

This card shows SNMP Uptime. Tap the card for additional details.

COS DEV SW34

MIB SNMP

SNMP System Group

Uptime: 5 weeks 6 days 2 hours 58 minutes

Manufacturer: Cisco Model: cat4500e

Serial Number: FOX1407GR.IA

HW Version: V02

SW Version: 15.2(2)E7

Description:

Cisco IOS Software, Catalyst 4500 L3 Switch Software (cat4500e-ENTSERVICES-M), Version

15.2(2)E7, RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc3) Technical Support:

http://www.cisco.com/techsupport

Copyright (c) 1986-2017 by Cisco Systems, Inc. Compiled Wed 12-Jul-17 14:36 by

SNMP

Type: SNMP v1/v2/v3

Engine ID: 80000009030068efbd6f4b80

Communication: SNMP v2 Using: Default Community String: public

SNMP System Group: These data fields are gathered from the system group and other key device version information.

SNMP: SNMP versions the device supports, Engine ID (for v3), and how the LR 10G is currently communicating with the device, along with credentials, including the Community String in use.

Connected Devices

The Connected Devices card appears on the Details screen for Unknown Switches. While the LR 10G may be unable to directly identify the connected switch, the devices connected to it provide clues about where the switch is operating.



The Connected Devices card shows the number of discovered devices that are connected to the Unknown Switch. Tapping the card opens a Discovery list screen with the connected devices.

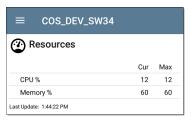


Resources



The Resources card shows the percentages of CPU, memory, and storage usage on the device. This information is gathered via SNMP.

Tap the card to view current and maximum resource utilization measurements.



By default, LR 10G displays a Warning condition if CPU, Memory, or Storage utilization is above 90%. You can adjust problem detection and thresholds in the Problem Settings accessed from the Discovery navigation drawer.



Discovery App Floating Action Menu

The floating action button (FAB) on Details screens offers additional actions depending on the device type and connection available.

Opening other NetAlly apps, such as Path Analysis, Ping/TCP, or Capture



from a Details screen auto-populates the new app with the device's name and/or address. In this way, the Discovery app provides a helpful shortcut and avoids making you retype the target addresses or hostnames in other testing apps.

- Tap TCP Port Scan to open the TCP Port Scan screen in the Discovery app.
- Tap Browse to open the Chromium browser.

- Tap Add Test Target to create a new AutoTest target matching the currently selected device. A dialog first displays to select the test type, then the AutoTest app opens, displaying the newly added target's settings. You can then further customize the target.
- For devices with a MAC address, tap Name and Authorization to open a dialog that lets you assign a custom user name and Authorization status.
- Tap More to open a secondary list of floating action buttons:
 - Tap Telnet or SSH to open the JuiceSSH app.
 - Tap Back to return to the primary FAB list.

Auto-Populating Device Addresses

When another app is opened from the FAB, the default address and name shown on the Top Details Card are the targets populated.

For example, the Router shown in the Details screen below has multiple IPv4 and MAC

addresses (which can be viewed by tapping the Addresses card).



When you open the FAB and select a different app, such as Path Analysis, only the address and

name listed at the top of the Details screen are populated in the Path Analysis app.





To open another screen or app with a different address, open the Addresses card, and select another address to view its Details screen.

Device Types

The Discovery app lists and analyzes the types of devices explained in this section. Different data may be available to the LR 10G depending on the device type, how it was discovered, and your configured settings.

See Discovery Settings for SNMP Configuration and Devices Discovered Through Other Devices options.

For descriptions of the different Details cards and screens, see Discovery Details.

The images in the rest of this section show examples of data that Discovery may display for each device type.

Routers

LR 10G discovers IP routers by monitoring traffic and querying hosts.



Switches

Switches are also discovered by monitoring traffic and querying hosts.



Unknown Switches

Unknown switches are detected indirectly by analyzing traffic going through surrounding switches. The LR 10G cannot identify the switch, but it can sense where a switch is active on the network via the device MAC addresses in that space.

The LR 10G numbers the switches as they are discovered. (These numbers may change each time the discovery process runs.)



The Unknown Switches Details screen shows the number of devices connected to the switch. Tap the Connected Devices card to view the connected devices, which may provide clues about the location of the unknown switch.

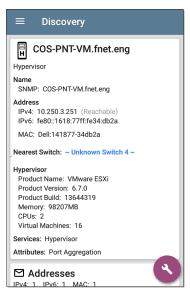
Network Servers

Network servers include NetBIOS, DHCP, and DNS servers



Hypervisors

VMware hypervisors are discovered via SNMP. The hypervisor's SNMP agent must be enabled for the LR 10G to discover it and classify it as a hypervisor.



Virtual Machines

VMware virtual machines are discovered from VMware client table in SNMP-enabled VMware

hypervisors. Devices are also classified as Virtual Machines if they have a VMware MAC.



Wi-Fi Clients

Wireless clients are discovered through wireless packet analysis and SNMP queries with a linked connection through a management or test port.



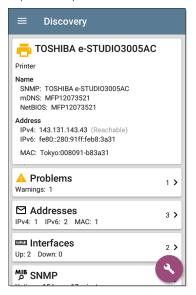
VoIP Phones

VoIP discovery provides visibility into the VoIP and laver 2/3 configuration of the network.



Printers

The LR 10G identifies IP printers via the SNMP Printer MIB and IPX printers via diagnostic requests and queries.



SNMP Agents

SNMP agents are discovered using SNMP queries. See SNMP Configuration.

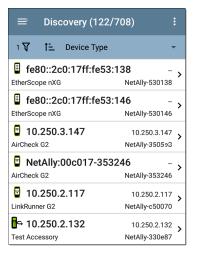
NOTE: If LR 10G cannot discover the SNMP agents on your devices, they may be connected to another subnet, like a management subnet. Solve this issue by adding the subnet to Extended Ranges.



See also SNMP Details.

Network Tools

The LR 10G can also identify other NetAlly network testers, such as other EtherScope nXGs, AirChecks, CyberScopes, LinkRunners, and Test Accessories.



The image above shows several NetAlly tools as they appear in the main Discovery list.

LR 10G displays all the information it can gather about each tool on the Details screen.



Hosts/Clients

Other hosts and clients are discovered by traffic monitoring and querying. If a host cannot be identified as belonging to one of the other categories (Switch, Router, VoIP device, etc.) then it is categorized as Host/Client.



NOTE: A MAC address that begins with LocalAdm indicates that the address has been locally randomized to prevent unauthorized tracking.

■ Discovery

光 localAdm:227367-a99246

Wi-Fi Client

Address

MAC: localAdm:227367-a99246

802.11

Channels: 48 Type: --

AP: localAdm:decbac-51a778

SSID: ngenius&sniffer Security: WPA2-E

Device Names and Authorization

Assigning a Name and Authorization to a Device

The Discovery app provides the option to assign a **Name and Authorization** to any discovered device with a MAC Address.

Assigning a User Name and/or Authorization status does not change any of the information on the actual device, only how the device's information displays on the LR 10G on which the Name and Authorization are assigned.

You only need to assign a Name and/or Authorization to one MAC address for a device with multiple addresses. Names and Authorizations are saved in the internal authname.txt file and remain set as the unit powers off and on.

This feature allows you to quickly identify your known devices and categorize them with the following statuses:

- Authorized: For devices approved for use on your network
- Neighbor: For devices owned and controlled by neighboring organizations
- Flagged: To give visibility to a specific device
- **Unknown**: For devices that have not been identified or classified
- Unauthorized: For devices that should not be on the network and may present a security risk
- Unspecified: Default unassigned Authorization status

While the Authorization statuses are designed with these intended meanings, you can use them however you like for your purposes.

Once set, the custom User Name is shown in other NetAlly apps wherever device information is displayed. The Authorization is displayed in the Discovery app.

You can sort and filter by the assigned Authorization in the Discovery app. When a list is sorted by Authorization (in normal sort order), the

devices with Authorizations of highest concern appear at the top. The image below shows a list screen sorted this way:



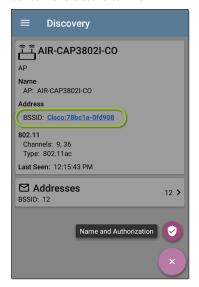
Applying a Name and/or Authorization

Access the Name and Authorization function from the floating action menu on a Discovery Details screen.

NOTE: When applying an Authorization to a device with multiple MAC addresses, the Authorization status is only applied to the

MAC address displayed on the Details screen, as shown in this section.

 Tap the FAB on a Discovery screen for a device with a discovered MAC.



The example above shows an AP's Details screen in the Discovery app.

2. Select Name and Authorization to open the dialog.



 In the Name and Authorization dialog, tap the User Name field to enter a customized name, if desired. In the image above, the user has entered the name "Conference Room AP."

NOTE: It is possible to *either* enter a user name or select an Authorization. You do not have to do both.

- Select the radio button to assign an Authorization status as needed.
- 5. Tap **OK** to apply.

Once applied, the User Name and Authorization are displayed on the Discovery Details screen.



NOTE: If different Authorization statuses are assigned for different MAC addresses on the same device, the Authorization of highest concern appears on the device's Details screens.

Changing or Clearing a User Name or Authorization

Open the Name and Authorization dialog again for the same MAC address on a device to reassign or clear the assigned User Name or Authorization. If the Name or Authorization do not update as expected after a few minutes, you may have assigned them to multiple addresses for the same device.

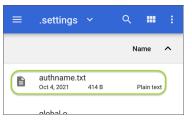
To view all assigned Authorizations for a device, open the Discovery screen for the device and view the Addresses screen. Then, sort by Authorization.

≡ Addresses (14)	
↑ <u> </u>	▼
Cisco:b83861-84aaf3	CH: 36 > WEP128 OA
Cisco:b83861-84aaf1	CH: 1 > WEP64 OA
Cisco:b83861-84aafc Authorized Cisco	CH: 1 > WEP128 OA
₹ Cicco:h02061 04cof0	

To reset a device's User Name and/or Authorization to the unassigned defaults, open the Name and Authorization dialog, clear the User Name field and leave it blank, and select the Unspecified Authorization. Then, tap OK.

Revising or Importing authname.txt

Custom Names and Authorizations are stored in the authname.txt file in the LR 10G's internal storage .settings folder, accessible from the Files app.



NOTE: In the Files app, you may need to tap the action overflow icon at the top right and select Show Internal Storage to navigate to the folder and sub-folders, as shown above.

If desired, you can manually edit this file on the LR 10G unit, or you can create a new authname.txt file on a PC and import it onto your unit in the same file location. (You can also push authname.txt files from Link-Live to your test unit.)

NOTE: Your LinkRunner 10G can parse? wildcard characters in the authname.txt file (although * wildcard characters are not allowed).

The default authname.txt file on your unit contains instructions on how to format your Name and Authorization entries:

- Each line defines one MAC in the format: MAC, [Authorization][, Customized Name]
- Authorization is case insensitive and can be one of these strings:
 - Authorized
 - Neighbor
 - Flagged
 - Unauthorized

- Unknown
- Unspecified (or blank)
- You can substitute a question mark? for a MAC digit to match any value for that digit.

A sample authname file could look like this:

```
00c017-330ea3, Authorized, iPerf3-
server
bc:e9:2f:41:df:b4, Authorized, HP-
Deskjet
b827eb-??????, Unauthorized,
Raspberry-PI
7c:10:c9:??:??, Neighbor, ASUS-
AP
```

To edit the authname.txt file on the LR 10G, third-party apps, such QuickEdit Text Editor, are available from the NetAllyApp Store .

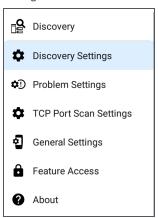
For help importing a file, see the Managing Files topic.

NOTE: After importing and overriding the authname.txt file, NetAlly recommends Refreshing Discovery in the Discovery app or restarting your unit.

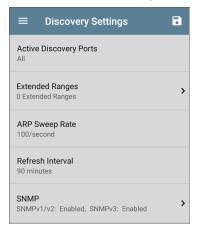
Discovery Settings

Discovery configurations include SNMP settings, Community Strings and the order in which they are used, Credential Sets, Ports, Extended Ranges, and process intervals.

Access the Discovery settings screen by sliding out the left-side navigation drawer or tapping the menu icon , and selecting Discovery Settings.



(Tap here to skip to Problem Settings, TCP Port Scan, or back to General Settings.)



To adjust Discovery Settings:

 On the Discovery Settings screen, tap each field described in this topic, as needed, to select or enter your required configuration elements.

- When you finish configuring, tap the back button to return to the main Discovery List screen.
- Then, Refresh Discovery from the action overflow menu to apply the new configuration.

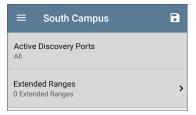
You can load, save, import, and export configured Discovery settings by tapping the save button on this screen.

- Load opens a previously saved Discovery configuration.
- Save As saves the current configuration with an existing name or a new custom name.
- Import: Import a previously exported settings file.
- Export Selected or Export All: Create an export file of current settings, and save it to internal or connected external storage.

See Managing Testing App Settings for more instructions.

After you have saved a configuration, the custom name you entered appears in the title of the

Discovery Settings screen. In the image below, a user has saved a custom configuration named "South Campus," which replaces the "Discovery Settings" screen title.



Active Discovery Ports

Tap **Active Discovery Ports** to select which port Discovery uses to gather data. (Discovery uses all of the ports by default. Uncheck them to limit which ports are used.) Discovery runs through the enabled ports only if an active network link is available. See <u>Selecting Ports</u> for explanations of the different ports.

Extended Ranges

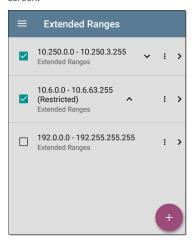
The Extended Ranges screen allows you to enter addresses of non-local subnets on which you want the Discovery process to run. Discovery sweeps all of the enabled Extended Ranges for devices, whether directly connected or off-net. The LR 10G performs Ping sweeps on subnets that are not directly connected and ARP sweeps on connected subnets.

When the SNMP agents are on a subnet that is separate from the hosts (PC's and servers) subnet, additional networks must be configured for discovery:

- The network address of the remote subnet you want to discover, meaning the host (PC and server) network.
- The network address of the switch and router SNMP agents in the remote subnet, e.g. a management subnet.

Configure both SNMP Credential Sets and Extended Ranges to ensure that the LR 10G always discovers management subnets, regardless of your network port connections.

Tap the field to open the Extended Ranges list screen.



 Check or uncheck the boxes to include or exclude an extended range from the current Discovery configuration. Unchecked Extended Ranges do not affect the default Discovery behavior in the current configuration, but they may be used in other Discovery configurations (like Community Strings and Credentials).

- Tap any Extended Range's row to edit its address and subnet.
- Tap the FAB to add new extended ranges.



Active vs. Restricted Subnets

For each configured Extended Range, you can tap the toggle button to switch from Active to Restricted. Discovery is performed on Active Ranges. Setting a Range to Restricted disables the discovery process on that network or subnet,

meaning the LR 10G will *not* communicate with devices within the restricted range.



- Restricted Ranges take precedence regardless of the order in which they are listed on the Extended Ranges screen.
- You can Restrict a part of a configured Active Extended Range.
- You can also restrict a single device, whether it is part of an Active Range or not. To enter a single device that you do not want discovered, enter its IP address in the Address field, and set the Subnet Mask field to 255 255 255 255.

Address

Tap the **Address** field to enter or select an IP address range.

Tap the drop-down menu to select a previously Discovered Subnet. The Address field is automatically populated with your selection.

Subnet Mask

Tap this field to select a subnet mask. If you select an already Discovered Subnet, the Subnet Mask is also pre-populated.

ARP Sweep Rate

Tap the ARP Sweep Rate field to select a rate between 5 and 100 ARP requests per second.

This setting can prevent the LR 10G from shutting down ports that sense too many ARPs being sent.

Refresh Interval

This setting controls the time between runs of the Discovery process. By default, Discovery runs every 90 minutes. Tap the **Refresh Interval** field to select a different interval, up to 8 hours.

The **Manual** option turns off regular automatic Discovery, and the process refreshes only if you

select **Refresh Discovery** from the main Discovery list screen.

SNMP Configuration

The MIB (Management Information Base) of SNMP managed devices contains information such as device configuration, interface configuration and statistics, SNMP tables (like host resource and route tables) and VLAN details. Through the Discovery process, the LR 10G interrogates MIBs to determine the device type, ports, connected subnets, and other data.

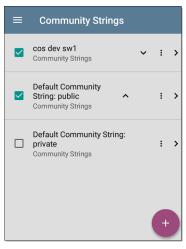
SNMP credentials are required to communicate with the SNMP agents on your interconnect devices, such as switches and routers. The Discovery Settings allow you to enter the SNMP community strings and credential sets the LR 10G uses to communicate with those devices.

SNMPv1/v2

Tap the toggle button to enable or disable SNMPv1 and v2 queries. This setting is enabled by default and uses the Community Strings configured in the next setting.

Community Strings

Tap this field to open the Community Strings list screen and add, edit, or remove community strings.



The LR 10G uses the checked strings in the order shown on this screen. If it does not receive a

response from the queried device using one string, it sends the next string.

NOTE: This screen and others in the Discovery settings operate much like the AutoTest Profile Group screen.

On the Community Strings screen, you can perform these actions:

- Check or uncheck the boxes to include or exclude a string from use in the current Discovery configuration.
- Tap the up and down arrows to change the order in which the LR 10G uses the strings to query a device.
- Tap the action overflow icon to Duplicate or Delete a Community String.
 CAUTION: Deleting a string removes it from all saved Discovery configurations. To remove a string from the current Discovery configuration only, simply uncheck it.
- Tap the FAB to add new Community Strings.

 Tap any Community String's row to edit the string and its description.

TIP: To minimize discovery time, uncheck or delete all unused community strings, as every failed query extends the discovery time. You can also arrange the community strings in the order they are used most.

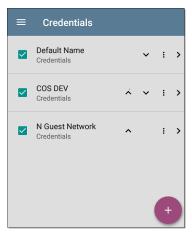
SNMPv3

Tap the toggle button to enable or disable SNMPv3 queries. This setting is enabled by default and uses the Credentials configured in the next setting.

NOTE: If this setting is enabled, but no SNMPv3 credentials are configured, the LR 10G discovers the engine IDs of all SNMPv3 agents. This is a good way to discover if a device supports SNMPv3.

Credentials

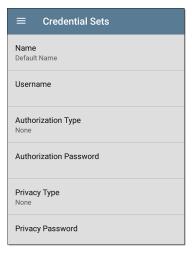
Tap this field to open the Credentials list screen.



This screen interface works like the Community Strings screen above. LR 10G uses the Credentials in the order shown.

- Check or uncheck the boxes to include or exclude a set of Credentials from use in the current Discovery configuration.
- Tap a row to edit its credentials.

Tap the FAB to add new credentials.



On the Credentials Sets screen, tap each field to select or enter the credentials required.

Name

Tap the **Name** field to enter a custom name for the Credential Set.

Username

Tap to enter the SNMPv3 username.

Authorization Type and Password

LR 10G Discovery supports two SNMPv3 Authorization types: HMAC-SHA and HMAC-MD5. If Authorization is required, enter the appropriate password.

Privacy Type and Password

LR 10G Discovery supports four Privacy Types: CBC-DES, AES-128, AES-192, AND AES-256. If needed, enter the appropriate Privacy Password.

SNMP Query Delay

This function controls how long your LR 10G waits between SNMP queries to key tables that can cause CPU spikes in the SNMP agents, including the ARP cache, IP address table, routing tables, and FDB tables.

The default SNMP Query delay is No Delay. When querying the key large tables, the LR 10G asks for more data as soon as a response has been

received. You can select a 1 or 5 second delay if needed.

Devices Discovered Through Other Devices

By default, LR 10G discovers devices from SNMP tables of other devices. If you do not want Discovery to automatically find devices from SNMP tables of the device types listed here, you can uncheck their boxes.

Devices Discovered Through Other Devices	
~	Routers and Subnets
<u>~</u>	Switches
<u>~</u>	VoIP Devices
~	Wi-Fi Clients
~	Virtual Machines
	CANCEL OK

Routers and Subnets

When the Routers and Subnets checkbox is enabled, any discovered routers are included in discovery results. In addition, if Discovery has SNMP access to a discovered router, its routing tables are read, and the next hop routers are added to the Discovery list. If any local subnets are available in the routing tables, these are also added to the Subnets list. This process continues until all the available SNMP credentials are tried for the added routers.

NOTES: Discovery does not sweep every discovered subnet; discovered subnets are only added to the subnets list. To perform discovery in a specific subnet, see Extended Ranges above.

If another site has routers you want to discover using this process but there isn't a local next hop link from this site, you can add one of the routers of that site to discovery. The process then runs from that router and finds the routers on that site as well. Add the subnet of the router or just the

router's IP address with a mask of /32 to Extended Ranges.

Switches

When the Switches checkbox is enabled, discovery adds any switches that it finds in SNMP neighbor tables of other devices to the Discovery list.

For example, when LR 10G is reading the CDP and LLDP caches of one switch, it contains other switches. If this option is enabled, the LR 10G adds those other switches, even if they are not in discovery ranges.

NOTE: To Discover switches at another site, add one of the switches of that site to Discovery Extended Ranges.

VoIP Devices

When the VoIP Devices checkbox is enabled, discovery adds any VoIP devices that it finds in SNMP tables of other devices regardless of the subnet. These are usually found in the LLDP-MED tables of the switches. Enabling the Switches option provides the best chance of finding all your VoIP devices.

Wi-Fi Clients

When the Wi-Fi Clients checkbox is enabled, discovery adds any wireless clients it finds in SNMP tables of APs and Wireless LAN Controllers. Enabling this option along with Switches provides best chance of finding all Wi-Fi clients

Virtual Machines

When the Virtual Machines checkbox is enabled, discovery adds any virtual machines that it finds in SNMP tables of other devices. These are usually found in the ESX host > SNMP tables. Adding the subnets of your ESX hosts to Extended Ranges helps with finding your virtual machines

Device Health Interval

Discovery automatically runs a set of network health tests to search for network Problems, such as high utilization, discards, or errors on all discovered interfaces and device resources.

The selected time Refresh Interval is the minimum time between each run of the Device Health tests. Tap the field to disable Device

Health testing or to change the interval from the default of 10 minutes to 30 or 60 minutes.

Disabling the Device Health testing affects the types of Problems that Discovery can detect.

See also Problem Settings.

Problem Settings

The Problem settings determine which issues are detected and displayed by the Discovery app as well as the thresholds for enabled problems, such as Packet Discards and Utilization.

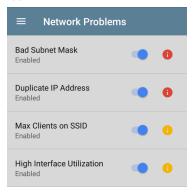
Access the Problem Settings screen by sliding out the left-side navigation drawer or tapping the menu icon in the Discovery app, and selecting Problem Settings.



Problems are categorized as Network or Security.

As with Discovery Settings, you can save, load, import, and export configured Problem Settings by tapping the save button on this screen. See Managing Testing App Settings for more instructions.

Tap the row for each to enable or disable the problem types and set thresholds where applicable.



All Problem types are enabled by default. Tap the toggle button to the right to disable each one

 Tap the red (1) or yellow (1) information icons to the right of each Problem to read a detailed description and recommended actions.

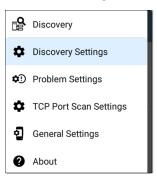
- · Red icons indicate Failure conditions.
- Yellow icons indicate Warning conditions.

When you finish configuring, tap the back button to return to the main Discovery screen.

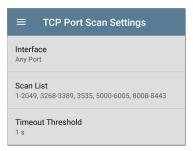
TCP Port Scan Settings

The TCP Port Scan feature checks for open ports on the current device. To run scan, tap the FAB on the Discovery Details screen, and then tap TCP Port Scan. The LR 10G scans many ports simultaneously and reports the open port's numbers.

Access the TCP Port Scan Settings by sliding out the left-side navigation drawer or by tapping the navigation menu icon, and then selecting TCP Port Scan Settings.



This displays the TCP Port Scan Settings screen.



Interface: Tap the field to select the LR 10G port from which the port scan runs. (See Selecting Ports for explanations of the different ports.)

Scan List: Tap this field to edit the list of port numbers that get tested during the port scan. You can enter port numbers or ranges, separated by commas.

Timeout Threshold: Tap this field to select a value for how long the LR 10G waits for a response from each port or to enter a custom value. The scan ends after all the ports in the Scan List have had this amount of time to respond, and then the results screen lists the ports that responded within the threshold.

See also the TCP Port Scan results card and screen.

LinkRunner 10G User Guide



Path Analysis traces the connection points, including intermediate routers and switches, between the LinkRunner 10G and a destination URL or IP address. You can use Path Analysis to identify issues such as overloaded interfaces, overloaded device resources, and interface errors. It also shows how devices within your network (and off-net devices) are connected to each other along a path.

All switches are pre-discovered through SNMP queries. When the measurement is complete, LR 10G shows the number of hops to the destination device. A maximum of 30 hops can be reported.

NOTE: AllyCare is required to use this application. Your LR 10G must be claimed. Please visit:

NetAlly.com/AllyCare Support and Features.

Introduction to Path Analysis

Path Analysis combines Layer 3 and Layer 2 measurements.

The Layer 3 measurement combines the classic Layer 3 IP (UDP, ICMP, or TCP) traceroute measurement with a view of the path through the Layer 2 switches.

The Layer 2 measurement discovers switches between the router hops by looking for the routers' MAC addresses in the switch forwarding tables by sending SNMP queries to all discovered switches. The switches found in the path are displayed between the router hops when the measurement finishes.

Path Analysis is most effective when you have configured the Discovery app with SNMP credentials. See SNMP Configuration in the Discovery Settings topic to learn how.

Path Analysis Settings

The Path Analysis source device is always your LinkRunner 10G. The default destination is www.-google.com.

Populating Path Analysis from Another App

Like other LR 10G testing apps, when you open Path Analysis from another app, like Discovery, the address of the network component you were viewing in the previous app is pre-populated as the Path Analysis Destination.

Configuring Path Analysis Manually

Open the app settings to configure a custom destination and select an Interface and Protocol. To open from the Path Analysis app screen, tap the settings : icon, or open the left-side

navigation drawer and select Path Analysis Settings.



On the Path Analysis Settings screen, tap each field as needed to configure your target:

Device Name: Tap to enter the IP address or DNS name of the Path destination. The default is www.google.com.

Interface: This setting determines the device port to run the path analysis runs. Tap the field to select a port. (See Selecting Ports for explanations of the different ports.)

LR 10G must have an active network link on the selected port to run a Path Analysis. If **Any Port**

is selected, available links are used in the order shown in the Interface selection dialog.

See Test and Management Ports for explanations of the different ports and how to link.

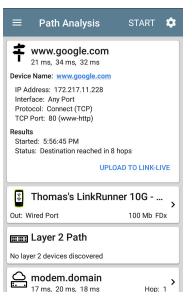
Protocol: Tap to select the Connect (TCP), Ping (ICMP), or Echo (UDP/7) protocol for your Path Analysis.

TCP Port: This field only appears if you have selected the Connect (TCP) Protocol. Tap to enter the port number over which you want to run Path Analysis. (You may need to enter a specific port number because routes can vary based on the port number and/or may be blocked by firewalls.)

Running Path Analysis

Tap the **START** button at the top of the app screen to begin a Path Analysis.

NOTE: LR 10G must be linked on the Interface (Port) selected in the app's settings. See Test and Management Ports for help.



Like AutoTest, Path Analysis results are presented on cards. The top card shows the main test details, the second card shows information for the source device (your

LinkRunner 10G), and the following cards show the Layer 2 and Layer 3 Hops in the path, which are sequentially ordered.

Tap any <u>blue linked name or address</u> in the Path Analysis results screens to open the <u>Discovery</u> app and further examine the linked element.

Path Analysis Results and Source LR 10G Cards



IP Address: 172.217.1.206

Interface: Any Port Protocol: Connect (TCP) TCP Port: 80 (www-http)

Results

Started: 2:26:58 PM

Status: Destination reached in 11 hops

UPLOAD TO LINK-LIVE

The top Path Analysis results card shows the path's Destination address at the top, followed

by the three response times from the TCP Connect, Ping, or Echo tests.

Device Name: Resolved DNS name or IP address of the destination entered in the settings

IP Address: IPv4 address of the target destination

Interface: The Interface option selected in the settings

Protocol: The Protocol selected in the settings (TCP, Ping, or Echo)

TCP Port: The port number used for a TCP Connect Protocol. (This field does not appear for Ping or Echo Protocol results.)

Results

Started: Time at which the Path Analysis began

Status: Current status of the Path Analysis test, including any error messages

UPLOAD TO LINK-LIVE: Tap this link to upload your results to a Link-Live account. See Uploading Results to Link-Live later in this topic.

Source LR 10G Card



This LR 10G card displays the port from which the Path Analysis ran.

NOTE: This card and screen only display a custom name for your LR 10G if you have claimed it to Link-Live.

Tap the card to view more details. The image below shows the source LR 10G card from a Wired Path Analysis, which displays the link speed and duplex.



Device Name: LR10G-100 - 3d1a - 5418F0 - QA Testbank

IP Address: 10.250.3.35

Out: Wired Port

Speed: 10 Mb Duplex: FDx Under the LR 10G source card, the Hop cards show Layer 2 and Layer 3 devices determined to be in the Path.

Layer 3 Hops

Each Layer 3 Hop card displays the device type icon, DNS name (if discovered), and IP address.



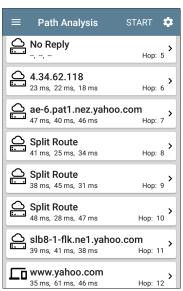
Beneath the name (or IP), the response times for each Connect (TCP), Ping (ICMP), or Echo (UDP/7) display in milliseconds. On the right side is the router Hop number of this device in the path.

Tap the card to view the hop Details screen.



No Reply

Sometimes Path Analysis displays Hop cards with "No Reply" (as shown below). This result means that the device in that portion of the path did not send an ICMP TTL timeout response.



Split Route

Path Analyses may obtain a "Split Route" result (as shown above), meaning that two or three

different routers within same hop responded to the three requests.

Tap a Split Route card to view the DNS names and IP addresses of the responding routers.



Layer 3 Interfaces and Statistics

Statistics for Interfaces on Layer 3 devices may be identified and measured if the LR 10G has SNMP access.



Tap a Hop card to see a summary of Interface Details and Statistics, if they are available.

See also Layer 2 Switch Interfaces and Statistics below.

Network Problems in Path Analysis

The Hop cards can also show detected Problems based on the Problem Settings in the Discovery app and display the device type icons in the corresponding colors.

The yellow switch icon in the image above indicates a Warning status.



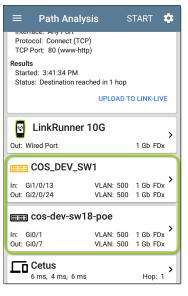
Tapping the <u>blue linked</u> switch name opens a <u>Discovery Details screen</u> for the switch, where the user can investigate the cause of the Warning.

Layer 2 Devices

Layer 2 devices can be switches or APs.

Layer 2 Switches

The image below displays an example of a Path Analysis to a device on the local broadcast domain with two switches in the Layer 2 portion of the path.



The LR 10G is able to identify these Layer 2 switches and their interfaces because it has configured SNMP access to the switches.

The switch cards display the In and Out Interface IDs, VLAN ID, and the link speed and duplex (if detected) of the interfaces.

Tapping a Layer 2 card opens a Details screen for the device



A Layer 2 Details screen displays the device name and IP address at the top.

NOTE: The yellow switch icon in the image above indicates a Warning status. See Network Problems in Path Analysis later in this topic.

Layer 2 Switch Interfaces and Statistics

Layer 2 Switch Details screens in Path Analysis display a summary of the Interface Statistics (described below). To view all available information for these interfaces, tap their blue links to open a Interface Details screen in the Discovery app.

Statistics for Interfaces on Layer 2 switches may be identified and measured if the LR 10G has SNMP access

In/Out: Indicates the interface type and name. The interface name often contains the physical port number where the switch is connected to the network.

Util: Percentage of total interface capacity being used

Discards: Percentage of total packets that have been dropped

Errors: Percentage of packets containing errors

No layer 2 devices discovered

Layer 2 Path

No layer 2 devices discovered

In some cases, the LR 10G does not discover Layer 2 devices between Layer 3 devices. There may not be any Layer 2 devices, or LR 10G might not have SNMP access to those switches.

The Layer 2 card may also display a result of "No switches found," which indicates that Discovery has not found any switches with SNMP access to determine if the switches are in the path. If this is an unexpected result, check and verify your SNMP Configuration and Extended Ranges in the Discovery app settings.

Uploading Results to Link-Live

Tapping the **UPLOAD TO LINK-LIVE** link on the top card opens the **Link-Live** sharing screen for path analysis results:



Path Analysis results are uploaded to the **Analysis** page **I** on Link-Live.

LinkRunner 10G User Guide



Performance Test App

The LinkRunner 10G's line rate Performance Test provides point-to-point performance testing of a traffic stream across wired IPv4 network infrastructure. This test quantifies network performance in terms of target rate, throughput, loss, latency, and jitter.

The Performance Test exchanges a stream of traffic with Peers or Reflectors and measures the performance of the traffic stream. You can simulate real-world traffic by configuring traffic flow, frame size, VLAN, and QoS options. Run the test at a full line rate of up to 10 Gbps for performance validation, or run at lower speeds to minimize disruption when troubleshooting operational networks.

The Performance Test runs from the Wired Test Port (top RJ-45 or Fiber port), and an AutoTest Wired Profile must connect successfully to establish link on the port. When you start up the LR 10G, the last Wired Profile in the list of active AutoTest profiles runs automatically if an active Ethernet connection is detected on the top RJ-45 port. Otherwise, you may need to manually run a Wired AutoTest to link. See Wired AutoTest Profiles to review

Introduction to Performance Testing

Network performance is measured between a *Source* device, on which the test is configured and controlled, and up to four *Endpoint* devices that exchange traffic with the source. There are two endpoint types: Peers and Reflectors.

When using a Peer endpoint, separate upstream and downstream measurements can be shown for Throughput, Loss, Latency, and Jitter.

When using a Reflector, the LR 10G reports round-trip data for all measurements. Separate upstream and downstream traffic measurements are not possible.

The LinkRunner 10G can act as the controlling Source for the performance test or as a Peer for a test conducted by a different source device, such as another NetAlly tester.

NetAlly Testers with Performance Test Features

Other NetAlly testers can work with the LR 10G to perform network performance testing:

- EtherScope nXG can act as the Source or a Peer for Performance tests.
 Netally.com/products/etherscopenxg/
- LinkRunner 10G can act as the Source or a Peer for Performance tests. Netally.com/products/linkrunner10g/
- CyberScope can act as the Source or a Peer for Performance tests.
 Netally.com/products/cyberscope
- LinkRunner AT 3000 and LinkRunner AT 4000 each have a Reflector feature for exchanging Performance test traffic. Netally.com/products/linkrunner-4000/
- NetAlly's Network Performance Test (NPT)
 Reflector PC application can also act as the
 reflector for a Performance test. Download
 the free Windows NPT Reflector software
 from <u>Link-live.com/downloads</u>. Scroll down
 through the list of downloads to find the NPT
 Reflector button:



In this Chapter

Performance Test Settings

Configuring Performance Endpoints

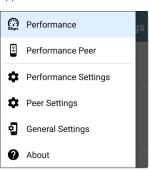
Running a Performance Test

Running LR 10G as a Performance Peer

Performance Test Settings

The Performance app has both **Performance** settings that apply when the LR 10G is acting as the test source, and **Peer** settings that control the unit when it is acting as the test Peer.

Access the settings by tapping the settings button on the Performance Test screen or the Performance Peer screen, or open the left-side navigation drawer in the Performance app.



Performance goes to the main Performance test results screen.

Performance Peer opens the Peer results screen.

Performance Settings control the performance test settings when the LR 10G is the source.

Peer Settings control the LR 10G Performance Peer when another device is the source. See Running LinkRunner 10G as a Performance Peer.

Saving Custom Performance Tests

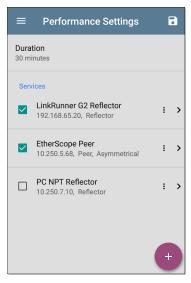
The Performance app allows you to save two levels of test configurations: individual **Services** and complete **Performance Tests** with *up to eight* enabled Services.

- Services include the Endpoint, Frame Size, Bandwidth, grading Thresholds, and Layer 2 and 3 Options. Services can be used in any number of saved Performance Tests.
- Saved Performance Tests contain a test
 Duration setting and the included Services.

For example, you can configure Services for multiple endpoints at different locations and with different bandwidths. A user can also create multiple Services with different QoS priorities (using the Layer 3 options) to verify that loss does not occur over the higher priority stream.

Saved Performance Tests and their Services work much like AutoTest Profile Groups, Profiles, and Test Targets. See the AutoTest Overview to review.

Open the Performance Settings screen of the main Performance results screen or the left-side navigation drawer.

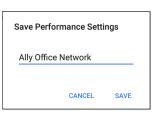


Tap the save icon at the top right to load, save, import, or export a settings configuration.

Load: Open a previously saved settings configuration.

- Save As: Save the current settings with an existing name or a new custom name.
- Import: Import a previously exported settings file.
- Export: Create an export file of the current settings, and save it to internal or connected external storage.

See Saving App Settings Configurations for more instructions.



In the example images here, the user has saved a custom Performance Test called "Ally Office Network."

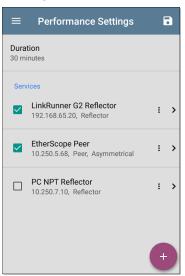


Once you save a Performance Test configuration, the custom name you entered appears at the top of the Performance Settings screen (above) and main Performance Test screen (below).



Configuring the Source LinkRunner 10G

Open the Performance Settings screen from the main Performance results screen or the left-side navigation drawer.



Changed settings are automatically applied.
When you finish configuring, tap the back button
to return to the Performance test screen.

Duration: This setting is the length of time the Performance test runs. Tap the field to select a new duration. The default is 1 minute.

Services

A Service is a configured traffic flow that simulates application traffic. You can run up to four unidirectional or bidirectional services simultaneously to emulate and test the QoS levels on your network.

The Services configurations include the Endpoints, Frame Size, Bandwidth, Thresholds, and Options the LR 10G uses to measure and grade performance.

Your collection of configured Services is available across all of your saved Performance Test configurations, and if you delete a Service, it is deleted from all Performance Tests.

On the Performance Settings screen, you can perform the following actions:

 Check or uncheck the boxes to include or exclude Services in the list of active Performance tests.

NOTE: You can run a Performance Test on up to eight Services at once. If you select more than eight Services, the Performance Test fails.

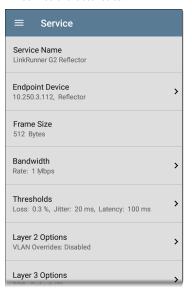
 Tap the action overflow icon to Duplicate, Move Up/Down, or Delete a configured Service.

CAUTION! When you delete a Service, you delete it from all Performance Test configurations. To remove a Service from the current test, simply uncheck it.

NOTE: All Services are tested at the same time, so the order of Services listed on this screen does not affect how the test runs.

- Tap the FAB icon to add a new Service.
- Tap any Service's name, or add a new Service, to open its settings, where you can enter a custom Service name, endpoint

address, performance thresholds, and other Service characteristics.

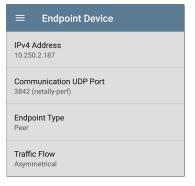


Service Name

Tap the **Service Name** field to enter a custom name for the endpoint and associated settings. This name appears on the Services screen and the Performance test screen.

Endpoint Device

Open this screen to configure the Endpoint Address, Type, and Traffic Flow.



IPv4 Address: Tap the field to enter the IPv4 address of your endpoint device.

Communication UDP Port: If needed, tap to enter a different UDP Port number. The default NetAlly performance test port is 3842.

NOTE: The UDP port number entered here must match the port number used by your Peer endpoint device.

Endpoint Type: Select **Peer** or **Reflector** depending on the type of endpoint you are using for the performance test.

Traffic Flow: This setting only appears when **Endpoint Type** is set to **Peer**.

- Select Upstream only or Downstream only to test only the single traffic flow direction specified.
- Select Asymmetrical to test each direction using a different Target Rate (set under Bandwidth below). Asymmetrical is the default traffic flow for a Peer endpoint.
- Select **Symmetrical** to test both directions using the same Target Rate.

Frame Size

Tap the **Frame Size** field to select a new single frame size, the Frame Size Mix option, or to enter a Custom Value. The default is 512 bytes.

Frame Size		
0	128 Bytes	
0	256 Bytes	
•	512 Bytes	
0	1024 Bytes	
0	1518 Bytes	
0	9600 Bytes	
0	Frame Size Mix abceg	ř
0	Custom Value	ř
	CANCEL	ОК

Selecting Frame Size Mix creates traffic with variable frame size patterns, generated in a repeating sequence. Tap the edit icon to revise the frame size pattern.



On the Frame Size Mix keyboard shown above, each letter (a through h) is associated with a frame size. The default pattern is "abceg," meaning the traffic pattern follow a repeating sequence of 64, 128, 256, 1024, and 1518 bytes.

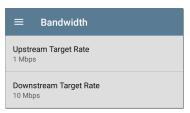
Use the letter keys along with the arrows and backspace button to edit the mix sequence as desired.

The **u** key enters a user-defined size into the mix. Select the field next to **User Size:** to enter your desired frame size, between 64 and 9600 bytes. Tap the **u** key to insert the new size where you want it in the pattern.

NOTE: If the Performance Test runs on a VLAN (configured in the Wired AutoTest Profile or the Performance Layer 2 options shown below), the frame sizes are four bytes longer. You do not need to account for this frame size increase in the settings.

Bandwidth

Tap to open the **Bandwidth** screen and select or enter a **Target Rate** for one or both traffic directions.



- If you are configuring a Reflector endpoint or you have selected Symmetrical Traffic Flow for a Peer endpoint, only one Target Rate is used.
- For a Peer with an Asymmetrical Traffic Flow configuration, you can select a different Upstream and Downstream Target Rate for each direction.

Tap the **Target Rate** field(s) to select or enter a new rate.

Upstream Target Rate 1 Mbps 10 Mbps 100 Mbps 999.8 Mbps

Target Rate: The requested rate of round-trip traffic

Upstream Target Rate: This is the requested rate of upstream traffic, from the source to the endpoint.

Downstream Target Rate: This is the requested rate of downstream traffic, from the endpoint to the source.

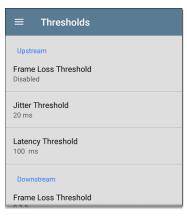
NOTE: The 99.98 Mbps and similar values provided in the Target Rate options are meant to test the maximum, worst case throughput on an Ethernet link. Though greater rates are possible under perfect conditions, the limitation of 99.98% of the link

rate results from asynchronous clocks in Ethernet. The IEEE 802.3 Ethernet standard allows link partners to differ by up to 0.02% of their clock signals. Therefore, end-to-end throughput in the worst case may be limited to 99.98% of the source link rate when the traffic traverses a link and maximum clock differences occur between the two link partners.

Thresholds

Thresholds define the Pass/Fail criteria the LR 10G uses to grade the test. The Performance Test thresholds are Frame Loss, Jitter, and Latency.

- If you are configuring a Reflector endpoint or you have selected Symmetrical Traffic Flow for a Peer endpoint, the same threshold values grade each traffic direction.
- For a Peer with an Asymmetrical Traffic Flow configuration, you can select different Upstream and Downstream thresholds.



Tap each Threshold field to select or enter the maximum value allowed. If a measured value exceeds the threshold value, the test fails.

Frame Loss Threshold: The Frame Loss Threshold is the percentage of frames that can be lost before the test fails. The default is 0.3%. Tap the field to select or enter a new threshold or to disable grading based on frame loss altogether.

Jitter Threshold: Jitter is a measure of the variation in frame-to-frame latency in milliseconds. The default threshold is 20 ms.

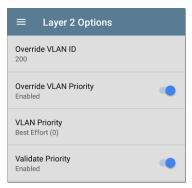
Latency Threshold: Latency is the amount of time it takes for a packet to go from the source to the endpoint and endpoint to source in milliseconds. The default threshold is 100 ms.

Layer 2 Options

The Performance Test runs over the Wired Test Port link established by an AutoTest Wired Profile. Therefore, by default, the Performance Test runs using the VLAN ID configured in the settings of the Wired AutoTest Profile that established the link.

To test other VLANs, for example, those that make up a trunk port, configure the Layer 2 Options in your separate Services to test the corresponding VLANs.

Open Layer 2 Options in the Performance app settings to override the VLAN settings from AutoTest.



Override VLAN ID: Tap to select or enter a VLAN ID number. The Override VLAN ID function tags frames with a particular VLAN (for example, a VLAN used for voice, video, or data). If Override VLAN ID is not enabled, the VLAN is set to the value used for the Wired Test port.

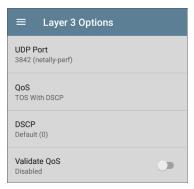
Override VLAN Priority: Tap the toggle button to enable. By default, the VLAN priority is set to Best Effort (0). Use this setting to simulate a traffic stream of a certain type. If Override VLAN Priority is not enabled, the VLAN priority is set to the value used for the Wired Test port.

VLAN Priority: This setting only appears if the **Override VLAN Priority** setting above is Enabled. Tap to select a VLAN Priority.

Validate Priority: Tap the toggle button to enable the LR 10G to validate the selected VLAN priority. When the Validate Priority option is enabled, LR 10G checks the packets it receives to ensure that the priority field has been maintained from source to destination. If it has been altered, packets are counted as lost and included in the Frame Loss measurement.

Layer 3 Options

Layer 3 options are useful when testing QoS (Quality of Service) on your network. You can create up to four Services using different DSCP priority or IP precedence to verify that loss does not occur on the higher priority streams.



UDP Port: Tap to enter a specific UDP port number. This can help you simulate prioritized traffic on ports reserved for specific uses such as video, voice, or backup data or to match ports allowed by a firewall.

QoS: Select the methodology used on your network: TOS with DSCP (Type of Service with Differentiated Services Code Point or TOS with IP Precedence (legacy). Then, configure the priority using the settings below.

DSCP: This field is only available when **TOS** with **DSCP** is selected in the setting above. Using the DSCP control, you can specify a priority for the generated traffic by changing its classification. This is a six-bit field. The default value of zero specifies "Best Effort." Tap the field to select a different DSCP.

IP Precedence: This field is only available when TOS with IP Precedence is selected. Tap the field to select an IP Precedence other than the default of Routine (0).

IP Precedence Type: This field is also only available when TOS with IP Precedence is selected. Tap the field to select an IP Precedence Type other than the default of Normal (0).

Validate QoS: When this setting enabled, the LR 10G checks received packets to ensure that the QoS field has been maintained throughout the route. If the QoS field has been altered, packets are counted as lost.

Configuring Performance Endpoints

LinkRunner 10G can act as the Source and run a Performance Test to any of the following NetAlly tester Endpoints:

Peers

- EtherScope nXG
- LinkRunner 10G
- CyberScope

Reflectors

- LinkRunner AT 3000
- LinkRunner AT 4000
- LinkRunner G2 (support-only product)
- LinkRunner AT (support-only product)
- Windows NPT Reflector Software

See our website <u>Netally.com/products</u> for more information about our complimentary testers and features.

Visit <u>Link-Live.com/downloads</u> to download the free NPT Reflector PC application.

Performance Peer Endpoints

To run an EtherScope nXG, LinkRunner 10G, or CyberScope as a Performance Peer, see the Running as a Performance Peer topic.

NOTE: Wi-Fi only NetAlly testers (like AirCheck and CyberScope Air) do not provide line rate performance test functionality.



LinkRunner AT 3000 and 4000 Reflector App

LinkRunner AT 3000 and 4000 provide a performance test Reflector application.



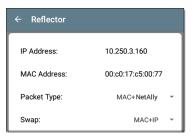
NOTE: For additional details and images, see the User Guide on the homescreen of your LinkRunner AT 3000/4000 tester.

- To start the Reflector feature, open the Reflector App.
- 2. If needed, adjust the Reflector Settings.

NetAlly recommends leaving the default Reflect setting, NetAlly packets if MAC matches, and default Swap setting, MAC and IP addresses, for most testing situations.

- Ensure the wired test port is connected to an active network.
- Run an AutoTest Wired Profile to successfully establish link on the port.
- Tap Start to begin reflecting. The Status field indicates the test is Running.

LinkRunner G2 Reflector



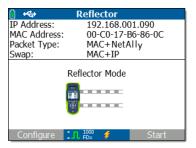
Follow these steps to set up a LinkRunner G2 Reflector:

- Ensure the LinkRunner is connected to an active network via the top RJ-45 or Fiber test port and is plugged into AC power.
- Start the LinkRunner G2 testing application by tapping the NetAlly logo at the bottom of the screen.
- In the testing app, open the left-side navigation drawer by tapping the menu button
- 4. Select **Reflector** Reflector.
- Configure the Packet Type and Swap settings as required. The default settings, Packet Type: MAC + NetAlly and Swap: MAC + IP, are recommended to avoid any undesired traffic on your network.
- Once the LinkRunner G2 Reflector has acquired an IP address, tap the floating action button (FAB) at the lower right to start the Reflector.

 The IP address of the Reflector is displayed at the top of the screen. Enter this address on the Endpoint Device screen in the LinkRunner 10G's Performance Test Services settings.

For additional details on the LinkRunner G2 Reflector feature, see the User Guide on the LinkRunner G2 Home screen.

LinkRunner AT Reflector



Follow these steps to set up a LinkRunner AT (2000) Reflector:

 Ensure the LinkRunner is connected to an active network via the RJ-45 or Fiber test

- port and is plugged into AC power.
- 2. On the Home screen, select Tools.
- In General Configuration > Manage Power, ensure the Auto Shutoff Enabled is unchecked to prevent the unit from powering down during the test. Save the changed setting.
- 4. In the Tools menu, select Reflector.
- On the Reflector Screen, Configure the Packet Type and Swap settings as required. The default settings, Packet Type: MAC + NetAlly and Swap: MAC + IP, are recommended to avoid any undesired traffic on your network.
- 6. Select Save to apply any changed settings.
- 7. Select Start (F2) to run the Reflector.
- 8. The IP address of the Reflector is displayed at the top of the screen. Enter this address on the Endpoint Device screen in the LinkRunner 10G's Performance test Services settings.

For additional details on the LinkRunner AT Reflector feature, see the LinkRunner AT User Manual, available online.

NPT Reflector Software



Follow these steps to set up the NPT Reflector PC application:

 Download the software from Link-live.com/downloads.



- 2. Install the Reflector on your PC by running the .exe file.
- 3. Open the Reflector application.
 - Once open, the application automatically detects available network interfaces and their link status.
- Check the box next to Enable Reflection for each network interface you want to use as a Reflector Endpoint for your Performance Test.
- Leave the application window open on your PC during Performance testing.
- Enter IP addresses for the interfaces you want to test against on the Endpoint Device screen in the LinkRunner 10G's Performance Test Services settings.

Refer to the **Help** in the NPT Reflector software for additional information.

Viewing Performance Test Results

Note the following before running:

- The Performance Test can only run from the Wired Test Port (top RJ-45 or Fiber port), and an AutoTest Wired Profile must connect successfully to establish link on the port. If you receive a Status message such as "The wired test port is not linked" or "No IP address" but you have an active network connection, go to AutoTest and run a Wired Profile to troubleshoot your connection.
- All configured Performance Test Services are tested at the same time. If one Service fails to meet the thresholds for the test, the entire test fails.
- Only four Services can run at once. If you have selected more than four Services in the Performance Settings, the test fails with the Status message, "Too many services enabled (56)."

 Newly configured Services may not display on the main Performance Test screen until you tap START.

To run your configured Performance Test, tap **START** on the main Performance screen.

Performance Test Results



Performance results update every five seconds if you are using only Reflector endpoints, and/or a Netally tester Peer running v1.2 or newer software, with a test Duration of 4 hours or less. If you are running a 10 second test, all results display after 10 seconds. Otherwise, results update every 30 seconds.

Performance Test results are presented on cards. The top card shows the test duration and status.

Duration: The test duration selected in the Performance Settings

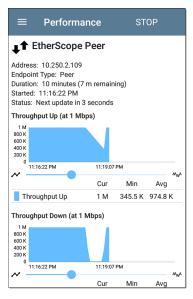
Started: Time at which the test began

Status: Current status of the test, including any error messages

Each card beneath corresponds to a configured Service and displays the Up, Down, or Round Trip measurements for Throughput, Loss, Latency, and Jitter. Remember, Peer endpoints can return Upstream and Downstream measurements, while Reflectors only provide round trip measurements.

Tap a Service card to view more details.

Performance Service Detailed Results



The Service results screen displays detailed test characteristics and graphs of performance.

Address: IP address of the endpoint

Endpoint Type: Peer or Reflector

Status: Current status of the test, including any

error messages

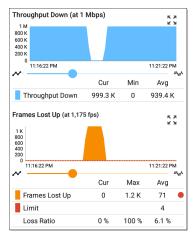
Rerunning Tests from Detailed Results

You can rerun a Performance Test from the detailed results screen by tapping **Start** at the top of the screen. This repeats the Performance Test *only* for the Service that you are viewing.

Throughput, Loss, Latency, and Jitter Graphs

The graphs described in this section update every 5 or 30 seconds for as long as the test is running. The graphs save and display data for the entire test duration, with a max duration of 24 hours.

Peer endpoints display separate Up and Down graphs (as shown below) for Throughput, Frames Lost, Latency, and Jitter, while Reflector endpoints display one round trip measurement for each.



Touch and drag (or swipe) left and right on each graph to move backward and forward in time, and double tap or move the slider to zoom in and out. See the Trending Graphs topic for an overview of the graph's pan and zoom controls.

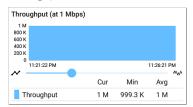
Graph Legends

Under each graph, a legend table indicates the meanings of the colors that correspond to

different measurements. The **Limit** shown for each graph is the set Threshold from the corresponding Service settings. Measurements that fall outside the Limit are indicated with a red dot next to the failing measurement. In the image above, the test has failed because Frames Lost Up was above the Limit.

The table also displays the Current, Maximum, and Average measurements. The Current columns contain measurements from the last interval (5 or 30 seconds). The Min, Max, and Avg columns show cumulative measurements gathered during the test duration.

Throughput

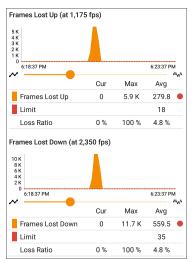


Throughput (Up/Down) (at Target Rate):

Throughput is the measured bit rate based on the number of frames sent and frames received.

The configured Target Rate from the Performance Settings is shown in parentheses next to the Throughput heading. In the image above, the configured Target Rate is 1 Mbps.

Loss



Frames Lost (Up/Down): Frame loss is quantified by the number of frames received subtracted from the number of frames sent.

Limit: This is the Frame Loss Threshold for one interval. It is computed from the Frame Loss

Threshold, Frame Size, and Bandwidth settings for the Service. The Limit is also displayed on the graph as a horizontal red dotted line (if the measurements are close enough to the Limit value for it to appear on the graph).

Loss Ratio: The percentage of total frames that were lost

NOTE (for 10G Rate Performance tests):
Low-level electrostatic discharge (ESD) and low-power Electric Fast Transient (EFT) events, also called impulse noise, can interfere with newer, faster data links with less noise margin. These events could include static from a person's clothing or interference from electrical appliances and motorized equipment. When running a full 10G line rate test, ESD and EFT events can cause periodic spikes or a spike that then resolves on the Frame Loss graph.

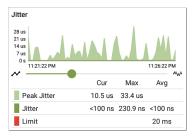
Latency



Latency (Up/Down): Latency is the amount of time it takes for a packet to go from the source to the endpoint or from the endpoint to the source (in milliseconds). Latency is calculated by averaging the thousands of latencies measured during each interval. One-way latency measurements consist of the round-trip measurements divided by two.

Peak Latency: The highest measured latency. The Current column shows Peak Latency from the last test interval, and Max shows the highest latency measured during the entire test.

Limit: This is the Latency Threshold from the Performance app's setting.



Jitter (Up/Down): Jitter is a measure of the variation in frame-to-frame latency in milliseconds.

Peak Jitter: The highest measured Jitter. The Current column shows Peak Jitter from the last test interval, and Max shows the highest Jitter measured during the entire test.

Limit: This is the Jitter Threshold from the Performance app's settings.

Uploading Results to Link-Live

Tap the action overflow icon at the top right of the main Performance test screen, and select **Upload to Link-Live** to send the latest results to the Results page on Link-Live.com.



An image file of a complete Service results screen, including all the graphs, can also be uploaded to Link-Live and attached to the main test results. From the main Performance test

screen, tap a Service card to view the Service detailed results, then tap the action overflow icon at the top right of the screen, and select Upload graphs to Link-Live.





Performance Result Filename

New Performance Test - 1 - LinkRunner

Comment

Enter Comment

Job Comment

Performance Main Offices



See the Link-Live chapter for more information.

Running as a Performance Peer

In addition to running a Performance Test as the controlling source device, LinkRunner 10G can also act as a Peer while another EtherScope nXG, LinkRunner 10G, or CyberScope acts as the Source and controller.

To access the Performance Peer function (on any of the supporting testers), tap the menu button in the Performance app and select Performance Peer.



The Wired Test Port must be linked (by running an AutoTest Wired Profile) for the Performance Peer function to run. If the port is not linked, a Status message displays, "The wired test port is not linked."

Performance Peer Setting

The only setting for the Performance Peer function is the **Communication UDP Port**.

Tap the settings button on the Performance Peer screen to change the port number. The default NetAlly performance test port is 3842.

NOTE: The UDP port number entered here must match the port number used by your source device.

Running the Peer

Tap **START** on the Performance Peer screen to start the Peer.

≡ Performanc	e STOP
Performance Peer	
Status: Running	
Utilization	
Rx	1.02 %
Tx	1 %
Address	
Link	1G/FDx
IP Address	10.250.2.244/22
Port	3842 (netally-perf)
MAC	NetAlly:00c017-5300d0
Connections	
Last Peer	10.250.2.247
Connected Peer	10.250.2.247
Time Remaining	4 minutes 23 seconds

The screen displays real-time status, utilization, and rates for as long as the test is running.

Status: The current status of the peer

Utilization

Rx: Receive percentage of the link speed

Tx: Transmit percentage of the link speed

Address

Link: Link speed and duplex of the established Wired Test Port connection

IP Address: Address of the Peer tester to be entered into the controlling source device

Port: UDP Communication port in use by the peer

MAC: Peer tester's MAC address

Connections

Last Peer: Address of the previous peer that was connected to the Source LR 10G

Connected Peer: Address of the peer that is currently connected to the Source LR 10G

Time Remaining: Amount of time left for the current test

ack to Title and Contents

LinkRunner 10G User Guide



iPerf is a standardized network performance tool used to measure UDP or TCP throughput and loss.

The iPerf app runs an iPerf3 performance test to a NetAlly Test Accessory or an iPerf server endpoint.



The NetAlly Test Accessory runs network connection tests, uploads results to Link-Live Cloud Service, and acts as an iPerf server endpoint for iPerf tests run by other NetAlly handheld testers

Learn more about the Test Accessory from NetAlly.com/products/TestAccessory.

If you are using an iPerf server installed on a PC or other device as an endpoint, iPerf version 3 is required to run the LR 10G iPerf test. You can download iPerf server software from https://iperf.fr.

iPerf Settings

To run an iPerf test, you must configure your LR 10G unit to communicate with your iPerf endpoint. You can manually enter an iPerf server address, or select a NetAlly Test Accessory's address in the iPerf settings.

Saving Custom iPerf Settings

The iPerf app allows you to save a configuration of settings for running an iPerf test to the same endpoint later.



Tap the save icon to load, save, import, and export configured settings. See Saving App Settings Configurations for more instructions.

Once you save a settings configuration, the custom name you entered appears at the top of

the iPerf settings and results screens. In the example images here, the user has saved a custom iPerf configuration called "Server Room Endpoint."



Test Accessories in Discovery

You can start an iPerf test from the Details screen for a Test Accessory in the Discovery app using the floating action button.

 Open the Discovery app, and select an active Test Accessory from the main Discovery list to open its Details screen.



Tap the floating action button (FAB) to open the action menu.

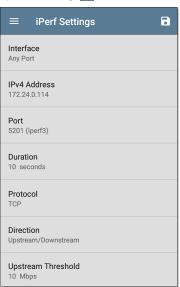


Select the iPerf app button to open the iPerf app with the IP address populated from the Test Accessory in Discovery.

NOTE: You can also select **Browse** in the FAB menu to open the Test Accessory's Web Interface, where you can view its status and configure its settings.

Configuring iPerf Settings

To configure the iPerf test settings manually, open the settings on the iPerf screen.



Tap each field to enter or revise selections as needed. Changed settings are automatically applied. When you finish configuring, tap the back button do to return to the iPerf test screen.

Interface: This setting specifies which LR 10G port runs the scan. (See Selecting Ports for explanations of the different ports.)

IPv4 Address: Tap the field to enter or select the IPv4 address of the target iPerf server. Only IPv4 addresses are allowed for iPerf testing.



A drop-down list in the IPv4 Address dialog shows all the Test Accessories the LR 10G has discovered through the discovery process, as well as any Test Accessories that are claimed to the same Link-Live organization as your LR 10G.

NOTE: Clear the address field in the dialog to see the full list of discovered Test Accessory addresses.

Port: The default iPerf3 port number is 5201. Tap the field to enter a different port number.

NOTE: The iPerf port number entered here must match the port number used by your iPerf server. If needed, consult the Test Accessory User Guide

(NetAlly.com/products/TestAccessory).

Duration: This setting is the length of time for one direction, Upstream or Downstream, of the iPerf test. If the Direction setting below is set to both Upstream/Downstream, the total test time is twice the value set here. Tap the field to select a new duration or enter a custom value. The default is 10 seconds.

Protocol: TCP is the default protocol. Tap the UDP selector to switch to UDP.

NOTE: iPerf tests running the TCP protocol automatically run at the fastest rate

possible. When running a UDP protocol test, the iPerf app attempts to run at the selected Bandwidth.

Direction: You can run an iPerf test Upstream, Downstream, or both. The default is Upstream and Downstream. Tap this field to set the test for only one direction.

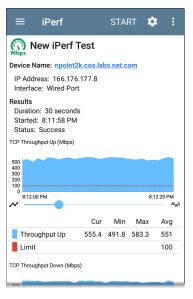
Upstream and Downstream Bandwidth: These fields only appear if the **UDP Protocol** is selected. They specify the desired target bandwidth for the iPerf Test using the UDP protocol.

Upstream and Downstream Thresholds: Thresholds are the values the LR 10G uses to grade the test as Pass or Fail. iPerf thresholds are throughput rates. The default is 10 Mbps. Tap the threshold fields to select a different value or enter a custom one.

Running an iPerf Test

Ensure that you have an active link on the Interface (Test Port) from which you are running the iPerf test. The Wired test port requires that an AutoTest Wired Profile (which runs automatically) has run to establish a link. The Management port links automatically if a connection is available.

Tap the **START** button on the main iPerf screen to begin testing.



Test characteristics and status are displayed at the top of the iPerf results screen while the lower part of the screen displays a real-time graph of the TCP or UDP Upload and/or Download speeds. To pan and zoom on the graphs, you can swipe, double tap, and move the slider. See the Trending Graphs topic for an overview of the graph controls.

Device Name: Hostname or address of the iPerf server or Test Accessory.

IP Address: IPv4 address of the iPerf server.

Interface: The LR 10G Test Port from which the test is running.

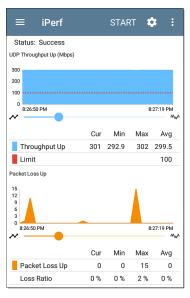
Results

- Duration: Configured Duration from the iPerf settings
- Started: Time the test started
- Status: Success or failure status of the test.

TCP/UDP Throughput Up and Down graphs: The iPerf graphs plot the throughput rate to (Up) or from (Down) the iPerf server in Mbps.

The table below each graph displays the Current, Minimum, Maximum, and Average rates.

Limit: This is the **Threshold** from the iPerf app's settings. The threshold value is also displayed on the graph as a red dotted line.



UDP Packet Loss Up and Down graphs: When running a UDP protocol test, the iPerf results also display graphs and tables of Packet Loss. Values for the number and percentage of packets lost are displayed in the table below the

graph. The Packet Loss Up graph and table do not display measurements until results are received from the iPerf server at the end of the upstream test.

Note that the Packet Loss Up number could be much less than the Packet Loss Down number.

Uploading Results to Link-Live

To send your iPerf results to the Link-Live website, tap the action overflow button at the top right of the iPerf screen, and then tap Upload to Link-Live.



The Link-Live sharing screen opens and allows you to revise the auto-generated file name and attach comments to the iPerf result, which is displayed on the Results page on Link-Live com.

SAVE TO LINK-LIVE

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LANBERT is a Bit Error Rate Testing application that transmits IEEE 802.3 data frames over LAN media and measures the number of frames sent, lost, and errored.

The LANBERT app runs a loopback test on fiber or copper media using:

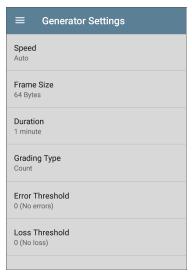
- A second testing device to act as the loopback endpoint. This device can be any of NetAlly's Wired testers: EtherScope nXG, LinkRunner AT and 10G, or CyberScope.
- A switched port available with some Ethernet switches
- A physical loopback device.

LANBERT Settings

To run a test with LANBERT, you must configure the generator settings. If you are using this unit as an active loopback device, see Configuring LANBERT Loopback Settings.

Configuring LANBERT Generator Settings

To configure the LANBERT settings, open the settings icon on the LANBERT screen or tap the Menu icon and select **Generator**Settings.



Tap each field to enter or revise selections as needed. Changed settings are automatically applied. When you finish configuring, tap **OK** or **Cancel** to return to the settings screen. When you finish configuring, tap the back button to return to the LANBERT test screen.

Speed: This setting sets the link speed at which the Ethernet frames are sent to and received from the loopback destination.

- You can choose 100 Mbps, 1 Gbps, 2.5 Gbps, 5 Gbps, and 10 Gbps to match the capacity of the media you want to test. (All settings are full duplex or full duplex forced.)
- Auto lets the generator and loopback devices auto-negotiate the speed. (The speed may vary if there are errors or impairments.)

Frame Size: Sets the size of the Ethernet frames to be sent during the test.

 You can choose presets of 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024, 1518 bytes.

NOTE: Because the object of your bit error rate test is often to "stress" the media path with large amounts of data, choosing the minimum frame size of 64 bytes allows the maximum number of frames to be sent in the duration of the test.

- Random varies the frame size at random to simulate variations in real data.
- Tap the pencil icon to open an editing screen to enter a Custom Value for the frame size.

Duration: Sets the time for the test. Presets range from 10 seconds up to 24 hours.

Grading Type: Sets counts or percentages to grade error or loss thresholds. Both counts and percentages are always shown on the screen.

- Count: counts the total number of frames encountering errors or loss of frame and sets the Error Threshold and Loss Threshold presets to numbers.
- Percent: calculates the percentage of frames encountering errors or loss of frame and sets the Error Threshold and Loss Threshold presets to percentages.

Error Threshold: Defines what constitutes a failed test in terms of frames that were successfully sent and received but that encountered errors that changed the frame check sequences.

- Select a value from the presets:
 - For a Grading Type of Count: 0 (no errors), 1, 10, 100, or 1000.
 - For a Grading Type of Percent: 0.0% (no errors), 0.001%, 0.01%, 0.1%, or 1%.
- Disabled turns off grading of errors.
- Tap the pencil icon to open an editing screen to enter a Custom Value for the error threshold.

Loss Threshold: Defines what constitutes a failed test in terms of frames that were unsuccessfully sent and received.

- Select a value from the presets:
 - For a Grading Type of Count: 0 (no errors), 1, 10, 100, or 1000.
 - For a Grading Type of Percent: 0.0% (no errors), 0.001%, 0.01%, 0.1%, or 1%.
- Disabled turns off grading of losses.
- Tap the pencil icon to open an editing screen to enter a Custom Value for the loss threshold.

Configuring LANBERT Loopback Settings

To configure this LR 10G as an active loopback device, select the LANBERT icon from the Home screen, then tap the Menu icon and select Loopback Settings. When you finish configuring, tap the back button to return to the LANBERT test screen.

The only available setting is Speed.

- Match the speed to the speed you selected for the transmitting test device. You can choose 100 Mbps, 1 Gbps, 2.5 Gbps, 5 Gbps, and 10 Gbps to match the capacity of the media you want to test. (All settings are full duplex or full duplex forced.)
- Auto lets the LR 10G automatically negotiate the speed.

Running a LANBERT Test

Before You Begin

- Identify the cable or channel path that you
 want to test. (Note that LANBERT uses
 Ethernet frames to test LAN pathways,
 including copper or fiber cables. It cannot
 function on wide-area networks or devices
 that use IP addresses to route traffic.)
- Plug one end of the LAN cable into the LR 10G Wired Test Port.
- Set up a loopback device at the other end of the LAN pathway to relay the received Ethernet frames back to the LANBERT generator. This device can be:
 - A physical loopback device for either copper or fiber media.
 - An Ethernet switch with a loopback feature. (Consult the manufacturer's documentation for instructions on setting up the loop.)

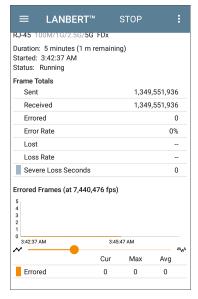
 A NetAlly wired tester with the LANBERT application running as the LANBERT Loopback. (Either device can function as the loopback relay and can collect data at the endpoint of the test.)
 See LANBERT Settings for instructions on setting up the loopback settings.

NOTE: The Loopback mode is designed to stop whenever the LANBERT app is not displayed on the screen. If you plan to run a long test, make sure that the loopback unit is plugged into its AC power supply and that you have turned off the sleep function (go to system Settings, tap Display > Sleep > Never).

Run the Test

You can set up and start either the LANBERT generator or the LANBERT loopback unit first. This procedure starts with the generator.

- On the Tester unit, open the LANBERT application.
- 2. Tap the **START** button.



The Status shows the current activity:

Linking: the devices are setting up a connection.

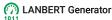
- Waiting for loopback: the generator is waiting for a response from the loopback device.
- On a NetAlly wired tester being used as the loopback unit:
 - a. Open the LANBERT application.
 - b. Tap on the top left menu icon and tap on LANBERT Loopback.
 - c. Tap the START button.
 - d. The Status changes to Linking as the connection is set up with the LANBERT generator.
- 4. Verify that the Status changes to Running.
 - Test status, frame information, a graph of errored frames are displayed. Multigigabit details are also displayed when an RJ-45 line is connected to the Wired Test Port and the link speed is 2.5G, 5G, or 10G.
 - To pan and zoom on the graphs, you can swipe, double tap, and move the slider.

- See the Trending Graphs topic for an overview of the graph controls.
- Let the test run to completion. The Status shows the test result (Success or Failure) and may display additional information, such as not connecting at the fastest advertised speed.

About LANBERT Results

- The color of the LANBERT icon indicates success or failure (green for success, red for failure).
- The first line below the icon displays information about the connection including:
 - Connector type
 - Speed (in bold). Other speeds shown as grayed out values are the ones that were advertised by the link partner but not selected. See the Wired Link Test Results for more info about advertised speeds.
 - · Half versus full duplex ability.

The following example below shows a successful test for an RJ-45 connector that transmitted frames at 10 Gbps at full duplex.



RJ-45 100M/1G/2.5G/5G/10G FDx

Duration: 1 minute Started: 10:19:05 PM Status: Success

Eramo Totale

The following example shows an unsuccessful test for an RJ-45 connector that transmitted frames at 100 Mbps at full duplex.

LANBERT Generator

RJ-45 10M/100M HDx/FDx

Duration: 10 seconds Started: 1:45:19 PM

Status: Thresholds exceeded (4)
No frames were received (5)

Erama Totale

 SFP details are shown when using a fiber connection. These include:

- Wavelength
- Temperature
- Voltage
- o Tx Bias Current
- Tx Power
- Rx Power
- o Rx Reference Power
- Rx Power Difference
- SET REFERENCE button (displayed only while test is running): Latches the Rx Reference Power value to the current Rx Power value.
- CLEAR REFERENCE button (displayed only while test is running): Clears the Rx Reference Power value.

NOTE: The LANBERT generator and LANBERT Loopback both use the same reference power value. This reference power is reset or cleared on a power cycle.

Loss figures display after the test ends.

 Severe Loss Seconds occur when the LANBERT generator detects ≥ 1% frame loss for one second.

Frame Totals	
Sent	128,020
Received	0
Errored	0
Error Rate	
Lost	128,020 ●
Loss Rate	100%
Severe Loss Seconds	10

Uploading Results to Link-Live

To send your LANBERT results to the Link-Live website, tap the action overflow button at the top right of the LANBERT screen, and then tap Upload to Link-Live or Upload graphs to Link-Live (which includes the data graphs with the upload).





Comment

20210426_115310

Job Comment

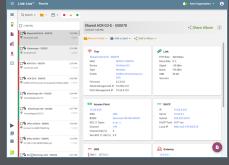
LAN BER test 1



The Link-Live sharing screen opens. You can attach comments to the LANBERT results. The results are displayed on the Results page on Link-Live.com.

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Link-Live Cloud Service is a free, online system for collecting, tracking, organizing, analyzing, and reporting your test results. AutoTest results are automatically uploaded once your LinkRunner 10G is claimed.

The comprehensive LinkRunner 10G offers more features for analyzing your network in Link-Live than previous testers. Claim your LR 10G to Link-Live.com to access these functions:

- Check for software updates and update your LinkRunner 10G software.
- Download third-party applications from the NetAlly App Store to use on your LR 10G.
- Automatically upload AutoTest results each time you run AutoTest.
- Attach test and Job comments to Link-Live uploads, and automatically sort your results and files into folders in Link-Live.
- Upload test, discovery, and analysis results from the NetAlly apps, including Discovery, Path Analysis, and iPerf. See Link-Live and Testing Apps for more about uploading.

Getting Started in Link-Live Cloud Service

To start, create a user account at Link-Live.com, and sign in. You can open the Link-Live website in the LR 10G's web browser to create and manage your account.

Claiming the Unit

On Link-Live.com

- The first time you sign in to Link-Live.com, a pop-up window appears, prompting you to claim a device
 - If you already have a user account and other devices claimed to Link-Live, navigate to the Units page from the left side navigation drawer, and then click the Claim Unit button 1 at the lower right corner of the screen.
- Then, select the LinkRunner 10G image, and follow the claiming instructions on the Link-Live website.

On the LinkRunner 10G Unit

 Open the Link-Live app. Your unit's MAC address is displayed.



- Tap CLAIM NOW on the Link-Live app screen.
- When prompted by the instructions on the Link-Live website, enter the MAC address.

After you claim your LinkRunner 10G to Link-Live, a software update may be available. If so, a notification appears in the Status Bar . Open the Top Notification Panel, and select the notification to update your unit.

♣ Link-Live

Software Update Notification

Software update available.

See Updating Software for more information.

After Claiming

Once your LR 10G is claimed to the Link-Live Cloud Service, it automatically uploads your AutoTest results each time you run AutoTest. You can also upload a test comment and a picture with your test results using the floating action buttons (FABs) for the Wired Test Results. You can automatically sort your results into folders in Link-Live using test and Job comments.

If your LR 10G is not connected to an active network, any test results, comments, or images are stored in memory (buffered) and uploaded once a connection is established.

For more information on how to the use the Link-Live.com website, click or tap the

navigation menu icon at the top left of the Link-Live.com pages, and select Support.

Unclaiming

You may need to unclaim your unit from Link-Live to transfer it to another user or if you no longer want to send data to Link-Live.com.

To unclaim your LR 10G from Link-Live, tap the navigation drawer icon in the Link-Live app, tap About, and then tap UNCLAIM.



AllyCare Code

The AllyCare Code button appears at the bottom of the About screen next to the Export Logs button if your unit is not claimed.

UNCLAIM EXPORT LOGS

ALLYCARE CODE EXPORT LOGS

Tap **AllyCare Code** to open a dialog to enter an AllyCare Activation Code.

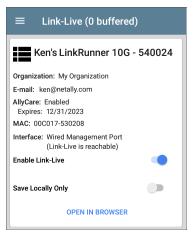
Private Link-Live Settings

Use these settings only when your organization has deployed a private instance of Link-Live. Consult your IT organization for setting details.

Link-Live App Features

The main Link-Live app screen on your LinkRunner 10G facilitates the claiming process, displays Link-Live related information, and allows you to enable or disable Link-Live.com uploads as needed.

Link-Live App Screen



The LR 10G unit's name that displays on the Link-Live.com is shown to the right of the Link-Live icon . You can change this name on the Link-Live.com Units . page.

Organization is the Link-Live organization where the unit is claimed.

E-mail is the first e-mail address assigned to the unit, which receives test result notification emails.

The Organization and Email address shown here are assigned on the Link-Live.com website. The fields displayed in LR 10G's Link-Live app are informational

AllyCare indicates the status of NetAlly's optional AllyCare services. See <u>NetAlly.</u>-com/Support for more information.

Interface shows which network interface Link-Live currently uses to post results and the network status.

The Enable Link-Live toggle button turns the Link-Live features on or off. If Link-Live is disabled here, the LR 10G cannot upload test results or check for software updates. The

Upload to Link-Live options do not appear in the testing apps.

Tap the **OPEN IN BROWSER** link to open Link-Live.com on the LR 10G's web browser.

The "(# buffered)" in the Link-Live screen header indicates the number of files stored in the device memory when no active network connection is available. The buffered file types are listed below the main app card.



The buffered files displayed automatically upload to Link-Live.com once your LR 10G connects to an active network.

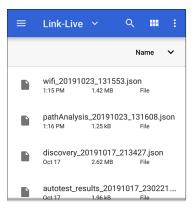
Saving Locally Only

If you do not want to send your results to the Link-Live website, you can still save results locally to your LR 10G as JSON files.

Tap the **Save Locally Only** toggle field in the Link-Live app to save the JSON files to your unit.



Select SHOW FILES to open the Files app. The .json files are saved in the **Downloads** > **TestResults** folder.



See the Managing Files topic for an overview of the Files app.

You can transfer the JSON files to a PC for analysis, or you can download a JSON viewer app from the App Store on your LR 10G.

With Save Locally Only enabled, options for uploading or saving to Link-Live (described in the Link-Live and Testing Apps section below) still display in the NetAlly testing apps. However, the results are saved to the internal Link-Live

storage folder, and not uploaded to Link-Live.com.

Job Comment

The left-side navigation drawer for the Link-Live app lets you enter or change the Job Comment. The Job Comment attaches to all test results and files uploaded to Link-Live, until you change or delete it. In contrast, other Comments, like those attached to WiredAutoTest results or Discovery results, are only attached to one set of test results or uploaded file.

Both comment types appear on Link-Live sharing screens like the one below:



To enter or change the Job Comment in the Link-Live app:

 With the Link-Live app open, tap the menu icon or swipe right from the left side of the screen.



- 2. Tap the Job: field.
- 3. Enter a comment in the dialog box.
- 4. Tap SAVE.

Note that the **Job Comment** field appears in other Link-Live sharing screens, allowing you to change it from multiple locations on the LR 10G. No matter where you change the Job Comment, it is updated everywhere on the unit.

Software Updates

The left-side navigation drawer for the Link-Live app also lets you check for and download any available software updates. See Updating Software in the Software Management chapter.

System Notifications

Link-Live can send messages to your test unit. They are displayed in the system Notification Panel.

Link-Live and Testing Apps

Once your unit is claimed, the Link-Live app works with several of the testing apps to upload test results, discovery and analysis data, comments, and images to the Link-Live website. Link-Live.com categorizes the uploads from different apps on corresponding webpages, as shown below:

LINK-LIVE WEBPAGE	APP UPLOADS
Results	AutoTest, Performance, iPerf, and Cable Test results
	Images, connect logs, and other files when saved to a test result
Uploaded Files	Captures, images, connect logs, and other file types

LINK-LIVE WEBPAGE	APP UPLOADS
Analysis	Discovery and Path Analysis results

If your unit is not claimed to <u>Link-Live.com</u> or if Link-Live is disabled on the app screen, the links and buttons for uploading to Link-Live in the testing apps do not appear.

Link-Live Sharing Screens





Whenever you select a button or link, like those above, to Upload, Save, or Share to Link-Live, a Link-Live sharing screen appears with the appropriate options for the data type.

For example, the Link-Live sharing screen for Discovery app data allows you to upload to the Analysis 🔣 page on Link-Live.com.



Comment

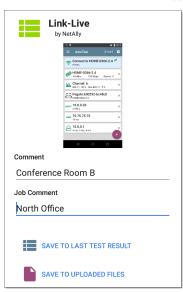
Conference Room B

Job Comment

North Office



The Link-Live sharing screen for a screenshot or other image allows you to attach it to the most recently run test result (AutoTest, Performance, iPerf, or Cable Test) on the Results page, or to the Uploaded Files page on Link-Live.com.



Remember, the regular Comment field uploads only to the current result or file, while the Job Comment field uploads with all results and files until you change it.

Sharing a Text File to Link-Live

You can also select and share text by long pressing text on the unit's screen. Text files are attached to the last test results on Link-Live.com.

1. Long press a text string to select it.



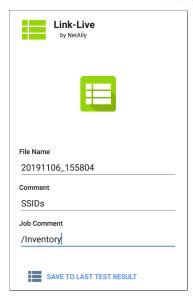
2. Tap Select All if needed.



3. Tap **SHARE**.



4. Select the Link-Live icon to open the Link-Live sharing screen.



Enter any comments as needed, and then tap SAVE TO LAST TEST RESULT.

ack to Title and Contents

LinkRunner 10G User Guide



LinkRunner 10G's Cable Test can help you determine cable length and fault status, verify wiremapping of patch and structured cabling, and locate cable connections using toning. The cable testing port is the RJ-45 port on the left side of the LR 10G unit. Connect a cable to this port for testing and tracing with the tone function.

Cable Test Settings

The Cable Test app has limited settings. Tap the navigation menu icon

or swipe from the leftside drawer to open the Cable Test Settings.

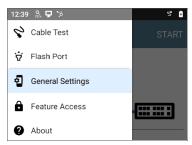
Flash Port

Tap this setting choice to activate the Flash Port function, which flashes port LEDs to help you locate cables and ports. See Running Cable Test for instructions on using this function.

Distance Unit

The **Distance Unit** setting is contained in the General Settings menu. The setting designates Feet or Meters

 To access General Settings, tap the menu icon on the Cable Test app screen, and select General Settings.



- Scroll to the bottom of the Settings list under the **Preferences** heading.
- Tap the Distance Unit field, and select either Feet or Meters as needed, and then tap OK.
- Tap the Back button at the bottom of the screen to return to the Cable Test screen.

Running Cable Test

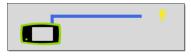
The Cable Test app has general tests for cables as well as a toning function and a flash port function to help you trace cables and ports. You can also upload your results to Link-Live.

General Cable Tests

Refer to LinkRunner 10G's Buttons and Ports as needed.

- With an open or unterminated cable connected to the RJ-45 cable test port (left side of the unit), you can measure length, identify shorts and splits, and locate opens.
- Using a cable terminated with a WireView
 Cable ID accessory, you can measure cable
 length and identify shorts, opens, split pairs,
 crossover cables, normal or negative pair
 polarity, and shielded cables.
- LinkRunner 10G cannot perform a cable test on a cable that is connected to a switch; however, you can still use the toning function to trace the cable to the connected port.

 Additionally, you cannot run a cable test or use the toning feature if the unit detects voltage on the connected cable. The lightning bolt icon on the Cable Test screen indicates detected voltage.



To start the cable test, tap **START** at the top right of the Cable Test app screen.

Open Cable TDR Testing

LinkRunner 10G can measure the length of a cable and detect some faults by measuring the electrical reflections of the cable using Time Domain Reflectometry (TDR). Connect an open cable (unterminated) into the RJ-45 port on the left side of the LR 10G unit to measure its length and view any shorts, opens, or splits.

When a cable has no detected faults, "good" is shown next to each pair above the length measurement. Cable tests that detect a "split" or "open" in the cable also display the corresponding words.

This unterminated cable test image shows a shorted cable between pins 4 and 7.

Terminated WireView Testing

Using a WireView accessory provides more detailed, per-wire results. A WireView #1 is included with your LinkRunner 10G. Additional WireViews 2-6 are available for purchase.

To run a terminated cable test, connect the left side RJ-45 port to a cable terminated with an external WireView Cable ID accessory.

The terminated cable test screen displays the number of the WireView attached, unless a cable fault prevents the LR 10G from detecting the WireView

The image above indicates a crossover between pairs 1, 2 and 3, 6 and a WireView accessory number 5

The last row of WireView results indicates whether the cable is shielded; an unbroken line

between sh means a shielded cable is detected.

sh sh

Toning Function

You can also trace a cable using a Fluke Networks IntelliTone™ Probe^{*}, an analog probe, or the Tone function.

- 1. Connect a cable into the left side RJ-45 port.
- Tap the floating action button (FAB) to display the tone menu:



^{*} IntelliTone is a trademark of Fluke Networks.

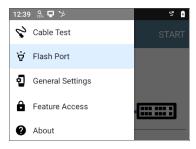
 Select a Tone option from the menu. The LinkRunner 10G emits the tone through the cable, and the probe detects it, allowing you to trace the wire or locate it in a switch closet or rack.

Flash Port Function

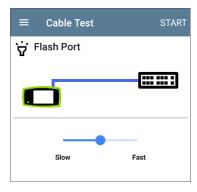
Flash Port gives you the ability to make the LEDs blink on your unit's RJ-45 test port and on the switch to which your unit is connected. This helps make the connected port easier to locate on the switch.

To use the flash port feature:

- Connect the left side RJ-45 port to an active network cable.



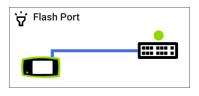
 Tap Flash Port to open the Flash Port screen. If the connection to the switch is good, a blue line connects a test unit icon to a switch icon.



4. Use the slider to set the rate of the flash.

TIP: Some port LEDs may have trouble flashing at a very fast rate. Setting a rate slower than the maximum may work better.

Tap the Start button. When the flash function begins, a green circle appears over the switch icon and flashes at the rate you set with the slider. The green circle, the LEDs on the top RJ-45 port of your test unit, and the LEDs for the connected port on the switch all blink in unison.



When you finish using the Flash Port function, tap the **Stop** button.

Uploading Results to Link-Live

Tap the action overflow icon i at the top right of the Cable Test screen, and select **Upload to Link-Live** to send the current Cable Test result to the Results page on Link-Live.com.

See the Link-Live for more information.

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LinkRunner 10G User Guide



AutoTest's Wired Profile results from the Link, PoE, and Nearest Switch result screens. This gives you a fast way to display information about how your LinkRunner 10G is connected.

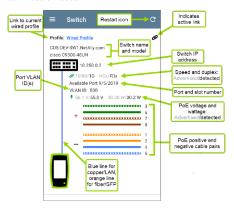
The Switch application displays a summary of

NOTE: This application is available from the Apps screen, not the default Home screen. Tap and hold the icon to move it to your Home screen.

Running Switch

Before running switch, use AutoTest to start a wired profile so that Switch has information when you need it. To run Switch, simply tap the Switch app icon. This opens the main Switch screen.

The example screen below is running a copper connection test.



The main Switch screen has only a few controls and no settings.

 To open the AutoTest profile, tap the Profile link:

Profile: Wired Profile

 For detailed information, tap the AutoTest cards that display the Link icon Ø, the PoE icon , or the Switch icon

Viewing Fiber Results

When testing a fiber/SFP connection, the line between the switch icon and test unit displays orange on the Switch screen.



SFP details are shown:

Temperature: Temperature in degrees Celsius

Voltage: SFP transceiver power supply voltage (~3.3 V)

Tx Bias Current: Transmitter bias current

Tx Power: Transmitter power

Rx Power: Link receiver power

LinkRunner 10G User Guide

Specifications and Compliance

This chapter contains device specifications and required compliance information.

LR 10G-100/200 Specifications

General

Dimensions	4.05 in x 7.67 in x 2.16 in (10.3 cm x 19.5 cm x 5.5 cm)
Weight	1.677 lbs (0.76 kg)
Battery	Rechargeable lithium-ion battery pack (7.2 V, 6.4 Ah, 46 Wh)
Battery Run Duration, Charge Time	Typical duration: 3-4 hours Typical charge time: 2-4 hours
Display	5.0-inch color LCD with capacitive touchscreen (720 x 1280 pixels)
Host Interfaces	RJ-45 Cable Test and Management Port USB Type-A Port USB Type-C On-the-Go Port

SD Card Port Supports Micro SD card storage

ations USB Type-C 45-W adapter: AC Input Power 100-240 V, 50-60 Hz; DC Output Power 15 V (3 A)		
Charging AC Input Power 100-240 V, 50-60 Hz; DC Output Power 15 V (3 A) Media Access Fiber SFP Adapters: 1G/10GBASE-X Supported Wired: 802.3/ab/ae/an/bz/i/u/z IEEE PoE: 802.3af/at/bt, Class 0-8 and UPOE Pair lengths, opens, shorts, splits, crossed, straight through, and WireView ID Tone Digital tone: [455 KHz]; Generator DLEDS Analog tones: [400 Hz, 1 KHz]	Memory	storing test results and user applic-
Access Fiber SFP Adapters: 1G/10GBASE-X Supported Wired: 802.3/ab/ae/an/bz/i/u/z IEEE PoE: 802.3af/at/bt, Class 0-8 and UPOE Cable Test Pair lengths, opens, shorts, splits, crossed, straight through, and WireView ID Tone Digital tone: [455 KHz]; Generator Analog tones: [400 Hz, 1 KHz] LEDs 2 LEDs (Activity and Link Indic-	Charging	AC Input Power 100-240 V, 50-60
IEEE POE: 802.3af/at/bt, Class 0-8 and UPOE Cable Test Pair lengths, opens, shorts, splits, crossed, straight through, and WireView ID Tone Digital tone: [455 KHz]; Generator Analog tones: [400 Hz, 1 KHz] IEDs 2 LEDs (Activity and Link Indic-		Copper: 10M/100M/1G/2.5G/5G/10G Fiber SFP Adapters: 1G/10GBASE-X
Cable Test crossed, straight through, and WireView ID Tone Digital tone: [455 KHz]; Generator Analog tones: [400 Hz, 1 KHz] LEDs 2 LEDs (Activity and Link Indic-	IEEE	PoE: 802.3af/at/bt, Class 0-8 and
Generator Analog tones: [400 Hz, 1 KHz] 2 LEDs (Activity and Link Indic-	Cable Test	crossed, straight through, and
I FIJS		
	LEDs	

Certifications and Compliance

▲ CAUTION: Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.



Conforms to relevant European Union directives.



Conforms to relevant Australian Safety and EMC standards.



Complies with 47 CFR Part 15 requirements of the U.S. Federal Communications Commission.



Listed by the Canadian Standards Association.

Industry Canada Class A emission compliance statement: This Class A digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003. Avis de conformité à la réglementation d'Industrie Canada Cet appareil numérique de la classe A est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.

Specifications and Compliance

This device is not capable of transmitting in 5600-5650 MHz. This restriction is for the protection of Environment Canada's weather radars operating in this band.

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes : 1. L'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage; 2. L'appareil doit accepter tout brouillage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

EMC

IEC 61326-1:2013: Basic Electromagnetic Environment; CISPR 11: Group 1, Class A

Group 1: Equipment has intentionally generated and/or uses conductively-coupled radio frequency energy that is necessary for the internal function of the equipment itself.

Specifications and Compliance

Class A: Equipment is suitable for use in all establishments other than domestic and those directly connected to a low-voltage power supply network that supplies buildings used for domestic purposes. There may be potential difficulties in ensuring electromagnetic compatibility in other environments due to conducted and radiated disturbances.

Accessory Information:

Adapter Model No.: FSP045-A1BR

Input: AC 100-240 V, 50/60 Hz 1.2 A

Output: DC 15 V, 3 A

Battery: 3250 mAh, 7.2 V 6.4 Ah

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